



# STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2018

May 2018

For further statistical data, links and contacts, please visit the WKO-Internet pages: <http://wko.at/statistik>

Detailed statistical information about the demographic, social and economic structures and developments in Austria can also be found on the website of STATISTICS AUSTRIA: <http://www.statistik.at>

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**IMPRESSUM:**

Medieninhaber, Herausgeber, Hersteller:  
Wirtschaftskammer Österreich - Stabsabteilung Statistik  
Für den Inhalt verantwortlich: Dr. Ulrike Oschischnig  
Sachbearbeiter: Mag. Anton Hauth  
Wiedner Hauptstraße 63, 1045 Wien  
E-Mail: [statistik@wko.at](mailto:statistik@wko.at)  
Offenlegung: <http://wko.at/offenlegung>

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The statistical yearbook 2018 of the Austrian Economic Chambers (WKO) provides an overview of the most important economic data for Austria with a focus on the trends of 2017 as well as from a longer term perspective.

With these selected statistics, the WKO hopes to present some useful basic information about the structure and development of the Austrian economy.

Vienna, May 2018

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## 1.0 Area and population

country	area km <sup>2</sup>	population (1,000)			inhabitants per km <sup>2</sup>
		2000	2010	2018 <sup>1</sup>	
Belgium	30,530	10,251	10,920	11,443	375
Germany	357,380	82,212	81,777	82,952	232
Estonia	45,230	1,397	1,331	1,315	29
Finland	338,420	5,176	5,363	5,531	16
France	549,087	60,762	64,819	67,422	123
Greece	131,960	10,806	11,121	10,665	81
Ireland	70,280	3,805	4,560	4,926	70
Italy	301,340	56,942	59,277	60,578	201
Latvia	64,490	2,368	2,098	1,922	30
Lithuania	65,286	3,500	3,097	2,795	43
Luxembourg	2,590	436	507	610	236
Malta	320	390	415	475	1,485
Netherlands	41,540	15,926	16,615	17,222	415
<b>Austria</b>	<b>83,879</b>	<b>8,012</b>	<b>8,363</b>	<b>8,847</b>	<b>105</b>
Portugal	92,225	10,290	10,573	10,293	112
Slovakia	49,035	5,389	5,391	5,442	111
Slovenia	20,270	1,989	2,049	2,068	102
Spain	505,940	40,568	46,577	46,723	92
Cyprus	9,250	694	829	865	93
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>2,759,052</b>	<b>320,911</b>	<b>335,684</b>	<b>342,093</b>	<b>124</b>
Bulgaria	111,000	8,170	7,396	7,057	64
Denmark	42,922	5,340	5,548	5,798	135
United Kingdom	243,610	58,893	62,766	66,412	273
Croatia	56,590	4,397	4,296	4,120	73
Poland	312,680	38,259	38,043	37,963	121
Romania	238,390	22,443	20,247	19,542	82
Sweden	447,420	8,872	9,378	10,193	23
Czech Republic	78,870	10,255	10,474	10,619	135
Hungary	93,030	10,211	10,000	9,760	105
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>4,383,564</b>	<b>487,750</b>	<b>503,832</b>	<b>513,557</b>	<b>117</b>
Albania	28,750	3,047	2,913	2,867	100
Iceland	103,000	281	318	343	3
Macedonia	25,710	2,026	2,055	2,095	81
Montenegro	13,810	605	619	615	45
Serbia	88,360	7,516	7,279	7,008	79
Turkey	785,350	64,252	73,142	81,398	104
Switzerland	41,290	7,184	7,828	8,566	207
Norway	385,178	4,491	4,889	5,318	14
<b>United States</b>	<b>9,831,510</b>	<b>282,162</b>	<b>309,347</b>	<b>328,673</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>377,962</b>	<b>126,776</b>	<b>127,579</b>	<b>126,264</b>	<b>334</b>

<sup>1</sup> estimate (EU-Commission, May 2018)

source: EU-Commission, WB

## 1.1 Gross domestic product (GDP)

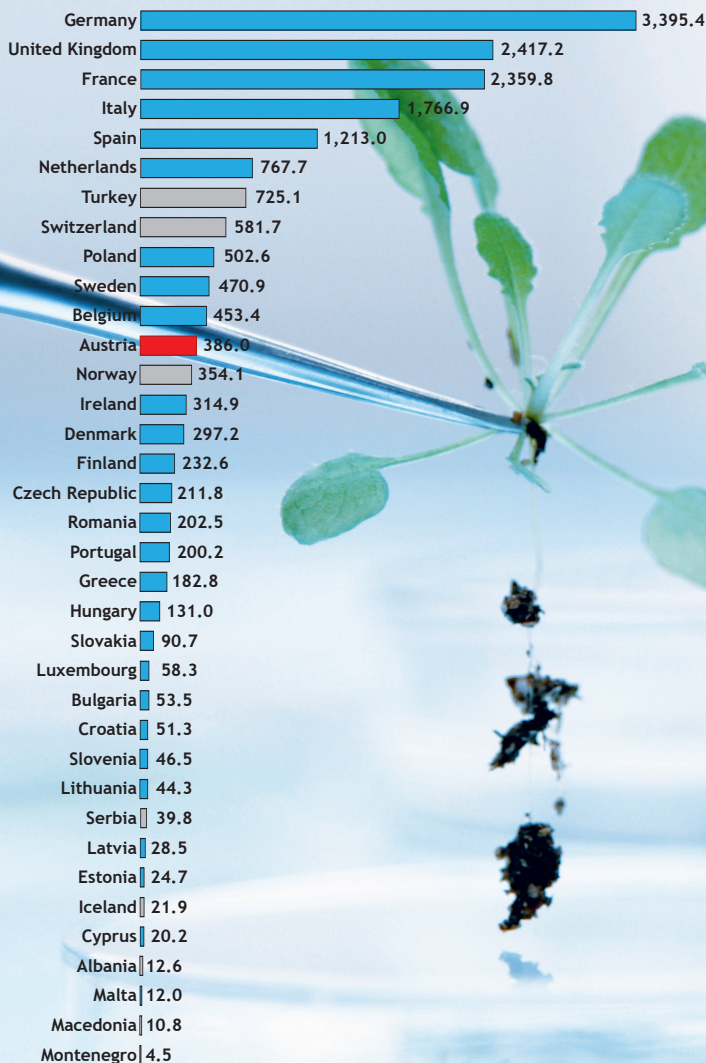
country	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) <sup>1</sup> billion EUR					% -share 2017 of EU (28)
	2000	2010	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>	
Belgium	258.2	365.1	410.4	438.5	453.4	2.8
Germany	2,116.5	2,580.1	3,043.7	3,263.4	3,395.4	21.3
Estonia	6.2	14.7	20.3	23.0	24.7	0.2
Finland	136.3	187.1	209.6	223.5	232.6	1.5
France	1,485.3	1,998.5	2,194.2	2,287.6	2,359.8	14.8
Greece	143.0	226.0	176.3	177.7	182.8	1.1
Ireland	108.4	167.6	262.0	296.2	314.9	2.0
Italy	1,239.3	1,604.5	1,652.6	1,716.9	1,766.9	11.1
Latvia	8.6	17.8	24.3	26.9	28.5	0.2
Lithuania	12.5	28.0	37.4	41.9	44.3	0.3
Luxembourg	23.1	40.2	52.1	55.4	58.3	0.4
Malta	4.4	6.6	9.5	11.1	12.0	0.1
Netherlands	448.1	631.5	683.5	733.2	767.7	4.8
Austria	213.6	295.9	344.5	369.2	386.0	2.4
Portugal	128.5	179.9	179.8	193.0	200.2	1.3
Slovakia	22.3	67.6	78.9	85.0	90.7	0.6
Slovenia	21.9	36.3	38.8	43.3	46.5	0.3
Spain	646.3	1,080.9	1,080.0	1,163.7	1,213.0	7.6
Cyprus	10.8	19.3	17.7	19.2	20.2	0.1
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>7,033.1</b>	<b>9,547.6</b>	<b>10,515.9</b>	<b>11,168.6</b>	<b>11,597.7</b>	<b>72.8</b>
Bulgaria	14.3	38.2	45.3	50.4	53.5	0.3
Denmark	178.0	243.2	271.8	288.4	297.2	1.9
United Kingdom	1,787.0	1,841.7	2,602.2	2,324.3	2,417.2	15.2
Croatia	23.6	45.1	44.5	48.7	51.3	0.3
Poland	186.4	361.8	430.1	465.6	502.6	3.2
Romania	40.8	125.7	160.3	187.9	202.5	1.3
Sweden	281.9	369.1	449.0	477.9	470.9	3.0
Czech Republic	66.8	156.7	168.5	192.0	211.8	1.3
Hungary	51.3	98.8	110.7	123.5	131.0	0.8
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>9,663.2</b>	<b>12,828.0</b>	<b>14,798.2</b>	<b>15,327.2</b>	<b>15,935.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Albania	3.8	9.0	10.3	11.6	12.6	
Iceland	9.7	10.1	15.3	21.2	21.9	
Macedonia	4.1	7.1	9.1	10.1	10.8	
Montenegro	1.1	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.5	
Serbia	7.1	29.8	33.5	36.8	39.8	
Turkey	296.9	581.0	773.0	753.5	725.1	
Switzerland	294.9	441.1	612.2	601.0	581.7	
Norway	185.9	324.0	348.4	351.6	354.1	
<b>United States</b>	<b>11,135.4</b>	<b>11,287.8</b>	<b>16,332.1</b>	<b>17,164.7</b>	<b>16,523.9</b>	
<b>Japan</b>	<b>5,294.9</b>	<b>4,304.5</b>	<b>3,960.8</b>	<b>4,312.9</b>	<b>4,220.8</b>	

<sup>1</sup> at current prices and current exchange rates

source: EU-Commission, OECD

<sup>2</sup> estimate (EU-Commission, May 2018)

**Gross domestic product (GDP) 2018**  
billion EUR <sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> estimate (EU-Commission, May 2018)

source: EU-Commission

## 1.2 Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita

country	GDP per head, in EUR at PPP <sup>1</sup>				
	2000	2010	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>
Belgium	24,526	30,646	34,416	34,793	35,768
Germany	24,142	30,544	36,102	36,739	38,037
Estonia	8,230	16,492	21,698	23,006	24,220
Finland	23,443	29,641	31,763	32,751	33,948
France	22,985	27,537	30,574	30,941	31,887
Greece	17,104	21,539	20,159	20,108	20,907
Ireland	26,450	33,103	52,449	56,209	59,679
Italy	23,683	26,541	27,667	28,774	29,633
Latvia	7,027	13,438	18,510	19,946	21,103
Lithuania	7,411	15,373	21,735	23,242	24,625
Luxembourg	48,425	65,435	77,439	75,319	77,504
Malta	16,028	21,281	26,957	28,700	30,219
Netherlands	27,693	34,058	37,416	38,238	39,744
<b>Austria</b>	<b>25,745</b>	<b>32,152</b>	<b>37,725</b>	<b>38,091</b>	<b>39,506</b>
Portugal	16,550	20,896	22,300	23,267	24,189
Slovakia	9,929	18,966	22,298	23,199	24,471
Slovenia	15,813	21,224	23,765	25,335	26,902
Spain	18,876	24,435	26,311	27,557	28,679
Cyprus	18,658	25,428	23,804	24,967	26,091
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>22,278</b>	<b>27,511</b>	<b>30,889</b>	<b>31,738</b>	<b>32,885</b>
Bulgaria	5,589	11,217	13,679	14,748	15,601
Denmark	25,123	32,907	36,764	36,723	37,736
United Kingdom	23,005	27,428	31,406	31,804	32,571
Croatia	9,425	15,125	17,167	18,111	19,007
Poland	9,335	15,908	19,837	20,886	22,119
Romania	5,152	13,016	16,281	18,236	19,441
Sweden	25,657	31,823	36,163	36,386	37,388
Czech Republic	14,163	21,085	25,280	26,703	27,938
Hungary	10,408	16,478	19,744	20,542	21,737
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>19,837</b>	<b>25,468</b>	<b>29,033</b>	<b>29,900</b>	<b>31,009</b>
Albania	3,430	7,367	8,559	8,867	9,334
Iceland	25,814	29,462	35,869	38,410	39,737
Macedonia	5,391	8,693	10,454	10,845	11,302
Montenegro	5,299	10,433	12,287	13,667	14,372
Serbia	5,018	9,240	10,493	10,934	11,511
Turkey	8,266	13,186	18,773	19,801	20,764
Switzerland	31,050	40,448	48,061	47,081	48,348
Norway	32,383	44,357	46,600	43,807	44,877
<b>United States</b>	<b>31,918</b>	<b>36,926</b>	<b>42,584</b>	<b>43,098</b>	<b>44,675</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>23,733</b>	<b>26,914</b>	<b>30,884</b>	<b>31,927</b>	<b>32,895</b>

<sup>1</sup> at current prices and purchasing power parities

source: EU-Commission

<sup>2</sup> estimate (EU-Commission, May 2018)



**GDP per head 2018**  
at current prices and PPP (EUR) <sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> estimate (EU-Commission, May 2018)

source: EU-Commission

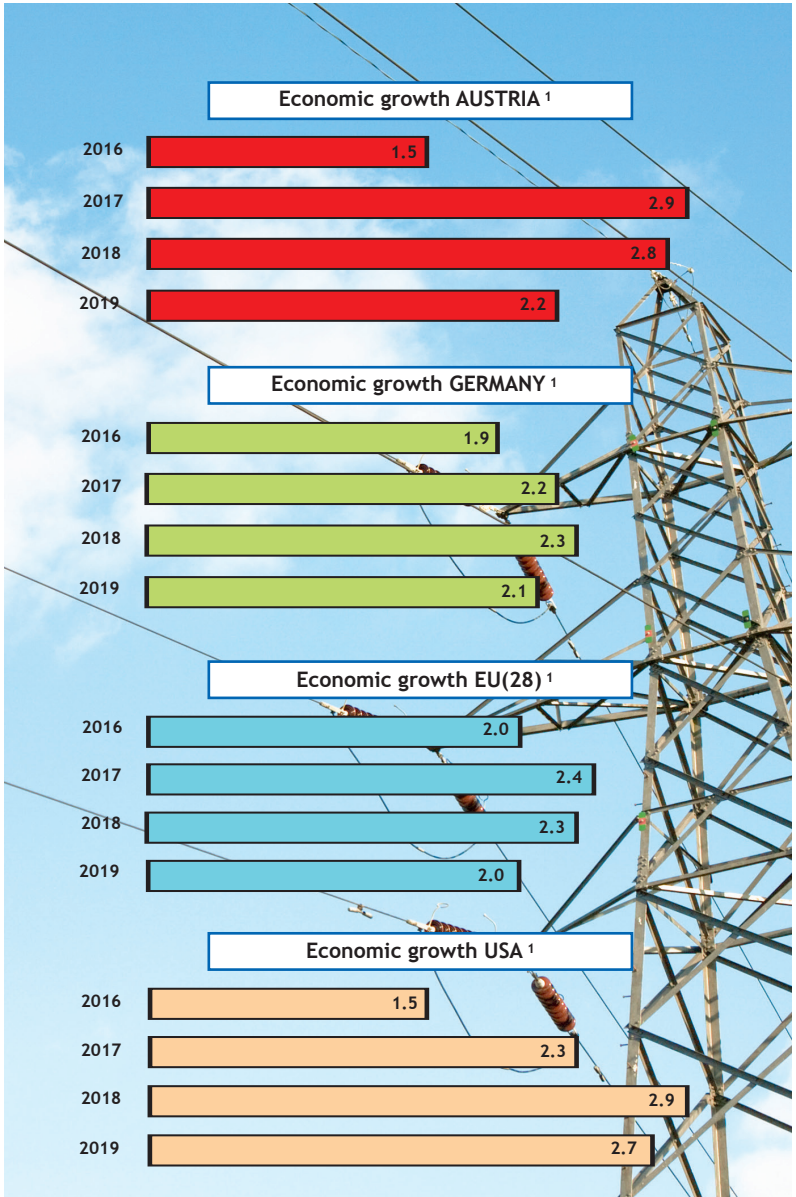
## 1.3 Economic growth

country	2000-2010 <sup>2</sup>	Real GDP, change from previous year (%) <sup>1</sup>				
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	+ 1.8	+ 1.4	+ 1.5	+ 1.7	+ 1.8	+ 1.7
Germany	+ 1.1	+ 1.7	+ 1.9	+ 2.2	+ 2.3	+ 2.1
Estonia	+ 3.9	+ 1.7	+ 2.1	+ 4.9	+ 3.7	+ 2.8
Finland	+ 2.1	+ 0.1	+ 2.1	+ 2.6	+ 2.5	+ 2.3
France	+ 1.5	+ 1.1	+ 1.2	+ 1.8	+ 2.0	+ 1.8
Greece	+ 2.0	- 0.3	- 0.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.9	+ 2.3
Ireland	+ 3.7	+25.6	+ 5.1	+ 7.8	+ 5.7	+ 4.1
Italy	+ 0.6	+ 1.0	+ 0.9	+ 1.5	+ 1.5	+ 1.2
Latvia	+ 3.9	+ 3.0	+ 2.2	+ 4.5	+ 3.3	+ 3.3
Lithuania	+ 4.3	+ 2.0	+ 2.3	+ 3.8	+ 3.1	+ 2.7
Luxembourg	+ 3.2	+ 2.9	+ 3.1	+ 2.3	+ 3.7	+ 3.5
Malta	+ 2.4	+ 9.9	+ 5.5	+ 6.6	+ 5.8	+ 5.1
Netherlands	+ 1.6	+ 2.3	+ 2.2	+ 3.2	+ 3.0	+ 2.6
Austria	+ 1.7	+ 1.1	+ 1.5	+ 2.9	+ 2.8	+ 2.2
Portugal	+ 1.0	+ 1.8	+ 1.6	+ 2.7	+ 2.3	+ 2.0
Slovakia	+ 4.6	+ 3.9	+ 3.3	+ 3.4	+ 4.0	+ 4.2
Slovenia	+ 2.8	+ 2.3	+ 3.1	+ 5.0	+ 4.7	+ 3.6
Spain	+ 2.5	+ 3.4	+ 3.3	+ 3.1	+ 2.9	+ 2.4
Cyprus	+ 3.3	+ 2.0	+ 3.4	+ 3.9	+ 3.6	+ 3.3
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>+ 1.4</b>	<b>+ 2.1</b>	<b>+ 1.8</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>
Bulgaria	+ 4.6	+ 3.6	+ 3.9	+ 3.6	+ 3.8	+ 3.7
Denmark	+ 1.0	+ 1.6	+ 2.0	+ 2.2	+ 1.8	+ 1.9
United Kingdom	+ 1.7	+ 2.3	+ 1.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.5	+ 1.2
Croatia	+ 2.6	+ 2.3	+ 3.2	+ 2.8	+ 2.8	+ 2.7
Poland	+ 4.0	+ 3.8	+ 3.0	+ 4.6	+ 4.3	+ 3.7
Romania	+ 4.1	+ 4.0	+ 4.8	+ 6.9	+ 4.5	+ 3.9
Sweden	+ 2.3	+ 4.5	+ 3.2	+ 2.4	+ 2.6	+ 2.0
Czech Republic	+ 3.3	+ 5.3	+ 2.6	+ 4.4	+ 3.4	+ 3.1
Hungary	+ 2.2	+ 3.4	+ 2.2	+ 4.0	+ 4.0	+ 3.2
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>+ 1.6</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>
Albania	+ 5.7	+ 2.2	+ 3.4	+ 3.8	+ 3.6	+ 3.9
Iceland	+ 2.8	+ 4.3	+ 7.4	+ 5.1	+ 4.3	+ 2.5
Macedonia	+ 3.1	+ 3.9	+ 2.9	+ 0.0	+ 3.1	+ 3.3
Montenegro	.	+ 3.4	+ 2.9	+ 4.4	+ 3.0	+ 2.9
Serbia	+ 4.7	+ 0.8	+ 2.8	+ 1.9	+ 3.3	+ 3.5
Turkey	+ 4.2	+ 6.1	+ 3.2	+ 7.4	+ 4.7	+ 4.2
Switzerland	+ 2.0	+ 1.2	+ 1.4	+ 0.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.8
Norway	+ 1.7	+ 2.0	+ 1.1	+ 2.1	+ 1.8	+ 1.9
<b>United States</b>	<b>+ 1.9</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>+ 1.5</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>+ 2.7</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>+ 0.8</b>	<b>+ 1.4</b>	<b>+ 0.9</b>	<b>+ 1.7</b>	<b>+ 1.3</b>	<b>+ 1.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2018 and 2019: forecast (May 2018)

source: EU-Commission, OECD

<sup>2</sup> average annual growth rate



<sup>1</sup> 2018 and 2019 forecast (May 2018)

source: EU-Commission

## 1.4 Foreign trade and export ratios 2017

country	imports of goods <sup>1</sup> billion EUR	exports of goods <sup>1</sup>	exports of goods <sup>1</sup> % of GDP	exports g & s <sup>2</sup>
Belgium	360.2	381.0	61.2	84.7
Germany	1,033.1	1,282.0	39.0	47.3
Estonia	14.7	12.9	51.4	77.6
Finland	62.1	60.1	26.8	38.6
France	552.7	473.6	21.5	29.8
Greece	50.3	28.9	17.8	33.2
Ireland	77.0	121.3	65.6	120.0
Italy	400.7	448.1	25.6	31.3
Latvia	14.9	12.2	42.3	60.5
Lithuania	28.8	26.4	61.5	81.3
Luxembourg	20.0	13.9	32.0	230.0
Malta	5.1	2.2	24.1	133.2
Netherlands	508.4	577.1	67.3	86.5
<b>Austria</b>	<b>155.6</b>	<b>148.7</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>54.0</b>
Portugal	69.0	55.1	30.3	43.1
Slovakia	73.7	74.8	86.4	96.3
Slovenia	31.8	34.0	65.7	82.2
Spain	310.4	283.7	23.6	34.1
Cyprus	8.0	2.9	12.9	63.8
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>3,776.5</b>	<b>4,038.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>47.3</b>
Bulgaria	30.2	26.6	51.1	66.3
Denmark	82.4	90.8	34.9	55.2
United Kingdom	570.5	393.7	16.8	30.5
Croatia	21.9	14.2	24.0	51.3
Poland	204.0	204.4	42.8	54.0
Romania	75.6	62.6	30.4	41.4
Sweden	136.3	135.5	31.4	45.3
Czech Republic	143.4	159.5	66.8	79.3
Hungary	95.0	100.6	70.9	90.1
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>5,135.6</b>	<b>5,226.7</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>45.8</b>
Albania	5.0	2.2	6.9	31.5
Iceland	6.1	4.4	20.7	47.0
Macedonia	6.7	5.0	39.3	55.1
Montenegro	2.3	0.3	7.2	39.2
Serbia	19.8	14.7	38.2	52.4
Turkey	207.0	139.0	21.8	24.8
Switzerland	233.7	264.7	46.5	65.0
Norway	76.1	90.3	25.5	35.0
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,073.7</b>	<b>1,368.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>594.1</b>	<b>617.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> acc. to National Accounts: partly estimates (EUROSTAT, May 2018)

source: EUROSTAT

<sup>2</sup> exports of goods and services acc. to National Accounts

**1.5 Current balances**

country	Current balance in % of GDP <sup>1</sup>					
	2000-2010 <sup>2</sup>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	+ 3.7	- 0.4	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.5	+ 0.6
Germany	+ 3.7	+ 8.6	+ 8.5	+ 8.0	+ 7.9	+ 7.6
Estonia	- 8.4	+ 2.0	+ 1.9	+ 2.9	+ 3.0	+ 2.9
Finland	+ 4.7	- 0.8	- 1.1	+ 0.7	+ 1.0	+ 1.4
France	- 0.1	- 2.2	- 2.6	- 3.0	- 2.9	- 2.7
Greece	-11.3	+ 0.0	- 0.7	- 0.9	- 0.4	- 0.5
Ireland	- 2.4	+10.9	+ 3.3	+12.5	+11.9	+11.5
Italy	- 1.3	+ 1.5	+ 2.5	+ 2.8	+ 2.6	+ 2.6
Latvia	- 9.1	- 0.5	+ 1.4	- 0.9	- 2.9	- 2.9
Lithuania	- 6.7	- 2.0	- 0.6	- 1.5	- 2.3	- 2.9
Luxembourg	+ 5.5	+ 2.5	+ 3.5	+ 2.7	+ 3.0	+ 2.8
Malta	- 4.4	+ 4.5	+ 7.0	+12.6	+11.5	+11.3
Netherlands	+ 6.4	+ 8.3	+ 8.7	+10.1	+ 9.8	+ 9.5
<b>Austria</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>	<b>+ 2.1</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>	<b>+ 2.8</b>
Portugal	-10.0	- 0.9	+ 0.1	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.6
Slovakia	- 6.1	- 1.0	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.8	+ 1.4
Slovenia	- 2.3	+ 4.5	+ 5.3	+ 6.7	+ 6.6	+ 5.2
Spain	- 5.9	+ 1.0	+ 1.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.5	+ 1.6
Cyprus	-11.3	- 1.4	- 4.9	- 8.1	- 9.0	- 9.7
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>+ 0.2</b>	<b>+ 3.2</b>	<b>+ 3.3</b>	<b>+ 3.5</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>
Bulgaria	- 9.9	+ 0.6	+ 5.3	+ 3.0	+ 1.4	+ 0.8
Denmark	+ 3.3	+ 8.8	+ 7.3	+ 7.8	+ 7.6	+ 7.4
United Kingdom	- 2.9	- 5.2	- 5.8	- 4.1	- 3.5	- 3.0
Croatia	- 4.7	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	- 4.3	+ 0.2	+ 0.9	+ 0.7	+ 0.3	+ 0.0
Romania	- 7.0	- 0.6	- 2.1	- 3.5	- 3.6	- 3.9
Sweden	+ 6.7	+ 4.6	+ 4.7	+ 4.0	+ 4.1	+ 4.4
Czech Republic	- 4.2	- 1.6	- 0.1	+ 0.5	+ 0.3	- 0.3
Hungary	- 6.3	+ 3.4	+ 6.1	+ 2.9	+ 1.2	+ 0.9
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>- 0.4</b>	.	.	.	.	.
Albania	- 9.6	- 8.6	- 7.6	- 6.9	- 7.3	- 8.0
Iceland	-10.9	+ 5.3	+ 7.7	+ 3.7	+ 2.4	+ 2.0
Macedonia	- 5.6	- 2.0	- 2.7	- 1.3	- 1.2	- 1.3
Montenegro	.	-13.2	-18.1	-18.9	-17.5	-16.7
Serbia	.	- 4.7	- 4.0	- 6.2	- 6.9	- 6.9
Turkey	- 3.3	- 3.7	- 3.8	- 5.6	- 6.0	- 5.6
Switzerland	+ 9.9	+10.7	+ 8.8	+ 8.5	+ 9.7	+10.1
Norway	+13.5	+ 7.9	+ 3.8	+ 5.2	+ 4.9	+ 5.0
<b>United States</b>	<b>- 4.1</b>	<b>- 1.1</b>	<b>- 1.7</b>	<b>- 2.3</b>	.	.
<b>Japan</b>	<b>+ 3.3</b>	<b>+ 3.1</b>	<b>+ 3.8</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2018 and 2019: forecast (May 2018)

<sup>2</sup> period averages

source: EU-Commission

## 1.6 Unemployment rates

country	unemployed persons in % of labour force <sup>1</sup>					
	2000-2010 <sup>2</sup>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	7.7	8.5	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.0
Germany	8.7	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5
Estonia	10.3	6.2	6.8	5.8	6.0	6.3
Finland	8.3	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3
France	8.5	10.4	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.3
Greece	10.0	24.9	23.6	21.5	20.1	18.4
Ireland	6.5	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.4	4.9
Italy	7.9	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.6
Latvia	11.9	9.9	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.6
Lithuania	11.5	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.8	6.7
Luxembourg	4.0	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.2
Malta	6.9	5.4	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Netherlands	4.5	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.5
<b>Austria</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Portugal	8.2	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.7	6.8
Slovakia	15.5	11.5	9.7	8.1	7.1	6.3
Slovenia	6.1	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.6	5.4
Spain	12.0	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	13.8
Cyprus	4.6	15.0	13.0	11.1	9.0	7.1
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>
Bulgaria	11.7	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.5	5.3
Denmark	4.9	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.2
United Kingdom	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.6
Croatia	12.6	16.1	13.4	11.1	9.6	8.5
Poland	14.5	7.5	6.2	4.9	4.1	3.9
Romania	7.2	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.4
Sweden	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.3
Czech Republic	7.2	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.4	2.4
Hungary	7.3	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.6
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Albania	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	3.6	4.0	3.0	2.8	4.1	4.0
Macedonia	34.1	29.8	25.6	24.3	23.8	23.5
Montenegro	.	17.6	17.7	16.1	15.4	14.7
Serbia	16.3	17.7	15.3	13.6	12.1	10.0
Turkey	9.2	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.4	10.0
Switzerland	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
Norway	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.4
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2018 and 2019: forecast (May 2018)<sup>2</sup> period averages

source: EU-Commission

**Unemployment rates 2018**  
% of labour force <sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> forecast (May 2018)

source: EU-Commission



## 1.7 Inflation rates

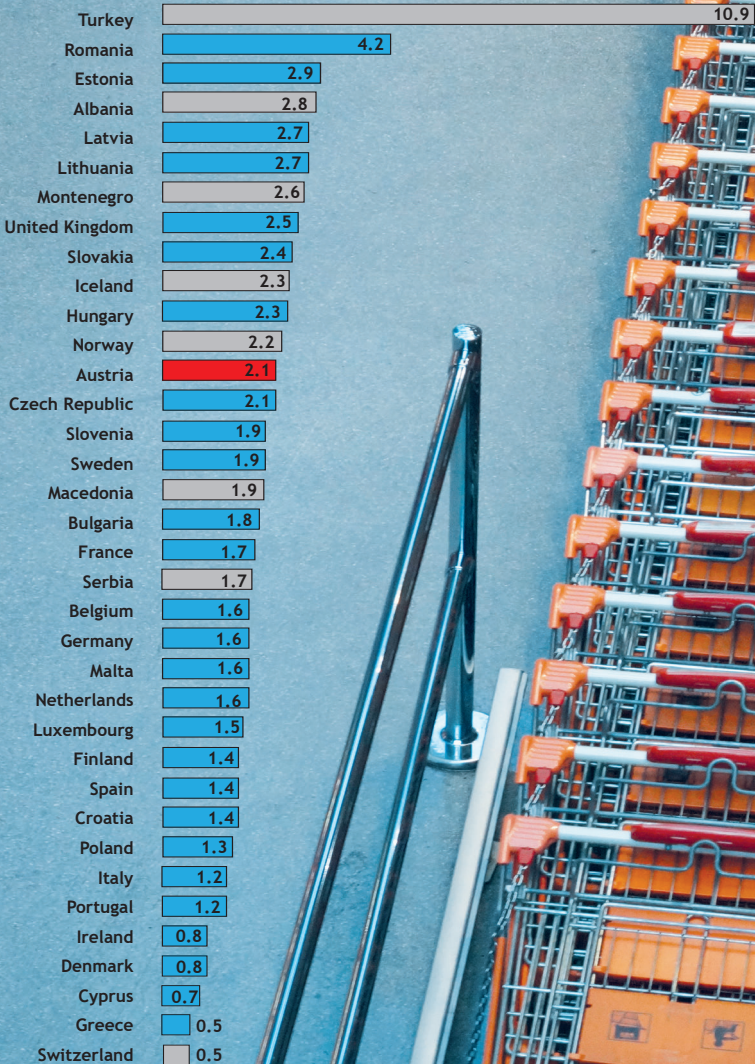
country	change of consumer prices from previous year in % <sup>1</sup>					
	2000-2010 <sup>2</sup>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	2.1	0.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6
Germany	1.6	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.8
Estonia	4.2	0.1	0.8	3.7	2.9	2.5
Finland	1.8	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.7
France	1.9	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.4
Greece	3.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.2
Ireland	2.5	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1
Italy	2.3	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
Latvia	5.1	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.7	2.6
Lithuania	2.8	-0.7	0.7	3.7	2.7	2.3
Luxembourg	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.7
Malta	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8
Netherlands	2.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	2.2
<b>Austria</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Portugal	2.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.6
Slovakia	4.8	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	2.4	2.1
Slovenia	4.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.9	2.0
Spain	2.9	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.4	1.4
Cyprus	2.6	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Bulgaria	6.4	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8
Denmark	2.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.4
United Kingdom	2.0	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.9
Croatia	3.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.4	1.5
Poland	3.5	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	1.3	2.5
Romania	14.8	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	4.2	3.4
Sweden	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
Czech Republic	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.1	1.8
Hungary	6.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.3	3.0
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Albania	.	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.8	3.0
Iceland	5.9	0.3	0.8	-1.7	2.3	2.9
Macedonia	2.6	0.0	-0.2	1.4	1.9	2.0
Montenegro	.	1.6	-0.3	2.1	2.6	1.8
Serbia	.	1.5	1.3	3.3	1.7	2.7
Turkey	20.8	7.7	7.7	11.1	10.9	9.0
Switzerland	.	-0.8	-0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
Norway	2.0	2.0	3.9	1.9	2.2	2.3
<b>United States</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2018 and 2019: forecast (May 2018)<sup>2</sup> period averages

source: EU-Commission



**Inflation rates 2018**  
%-change of consumer prices <sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> forecast (May 2018)

source: EU-Commission

## 1.8 Public financial balances

country	deficit/surplus of general government in % of GDP <sup>1</sup>					
	2000-2010 <sup>2</sup>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	- 1.3	- 2.5	- 2.5	- 1.0	- 1.1	- 1.3
Germany	- 2.4	+ 0.8	+ 1.0	+ 1.3	+ 1.2	+ 1.4
Estonia	+ 0.6	+ 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.0	+ 0.3
Finland	+ 2.8	- 2.8	- 1.8	- 0.6	- 0.7	- 0.2
France	- 3.6	- 3.6	- 3.4	- 2.6	- 2.3	- 2.8
Greece	- 8.0	- 5.7	+ 0.6	+ 0.8	+ 0.4	+ 0.2
Ireland	- 3.7	- 1.9	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.2
Italy	- 3.3	- 2.6	- 2.5	- 2.3	- 1.7	- 1.7
Latvia	- 3.0	- 1.4	+ 0.1	- 0.5	- 1.1	- 1.2
Lithuania	- 2.9	- 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
Luxembourg	+ 1.9	+ 1.4	+ 1.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.9	+ 0.7
Malta	- 4.3	- 1.1	+ 1.0	+ 3.9	+ 1.1	+ 1.3
Netherlands	- 1.4	- 2.1	+ 0.4	+ 1.1	+ 0.7	+ 0.9
<b>Austria</b>	<b>- 2.6</b>	<b>- 1.0</b>	<b>- 1.6</b>	<b>- 0.7</b>	<b>- 0.5</b>	<b>- 0.2</b>
Portugal	- 5.5	- 4.4	- 2.0	- 3.0	- 0.9	- 0.6
Slovakia	- 5.2	- 2.7	- 2.2	- 1.0	- 0.9	- 0.3
Slovenia	- 2.7	- 2.9	- 1.9	+ 0.0	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
Spain	- 2.0	- 5.3	- 4.5	- 3.1	- 2.6	- 1.9
Cyprus	- 2.5	- 1.3	+ 0.3	+ 1.8	+ 2.0	+ 2.2
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>- 2.8</b>	<b>- 2.0</b>	<b>- 1.5</b>	<b>- 0.9</b>	<b>- 0.7</b>	<b>- 0.6</b>
Bulgaria	- 0.1	- 1.6	+ 0.2	+ 0.9	+ 0.6	+ 0.6
Denmark	+ 1.6	- 1.5	- 0.4	+ 1.0	- 0.1	- 0.0
United Kingdom	- 3.6	- 4.3	- 3.0	- 1.9	- 1.9	- 1.7
Croatia	.	- 3.4	- 0.9	+ 0.8	+ 0.7	+ 0.8
Poland	- 4.7	- 2.6	- 2.3	- 1.7	- 1.4	- 1.4
Romania	- 3.6	- 0.8	- 3.0	- 2.9	- 3.4	- 3.8
Sweden	+ 1.0	+ 0.2	+ 1.2	+ 1.3	+ 0.8	+ 0.9
Czech Republic	- 3.8	- 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 1.6	+ 1.4	+ 0.8
Hungary	- 5.8	- 1.9	- 1.7	- 2.0	- 2.4	- 2.1
<b>EU (28)</b>	.	<b>- 2.3</b>	<b>- 1.6</b>	<b>- 1.0</b>	<b>- 0.8</b>	<b>- 0.8</b>
Albania	- 5.2	- 4.0	- 1.8	- 2.0	- 2.0	- 1.8
Iceland	- 2.1	- 0.8	+12.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.4	+ 0.6
Macedonia	.	- 3.5	- 2.7	- 2.7	- 2.6	- 2.6
Montenegro	.	- 8.3	- 3.6	- 5.4	- 3.5	- 0.3
Serbia	.	+ 3.7	- 1.3	+ 1.2	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
Turkey	.	+ 1.3	- 1.3	- 2.0	- 2.1	- 1.4
Switzerland	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.6
Norway	+13.2	+ 6.1	+ 4.0	+ 4.4	+ 4.9	+ 4.9
<b>United States</b>	<b>- 5.4</b>	<b>- 4.2</b>	<b>- 4.9</b>	<b>- 4.9</b>	<b>- 5.3</b>	<b>- 5.9</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>- 6.1</b>	<b>- 3.6</b>	<b>- 3.4</b>	<b>- 3.8</b>	<b>- 3.2</b>	<b>- 2.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2018 and 2019: forecast (May 2018)

source: EU-Commission

<sup>2</sup> period averages

**Public deficit/surplus 2018**  
% of GDP <sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> forecast (May 2018)

source: EU-Commission

## 1.9 Public debt

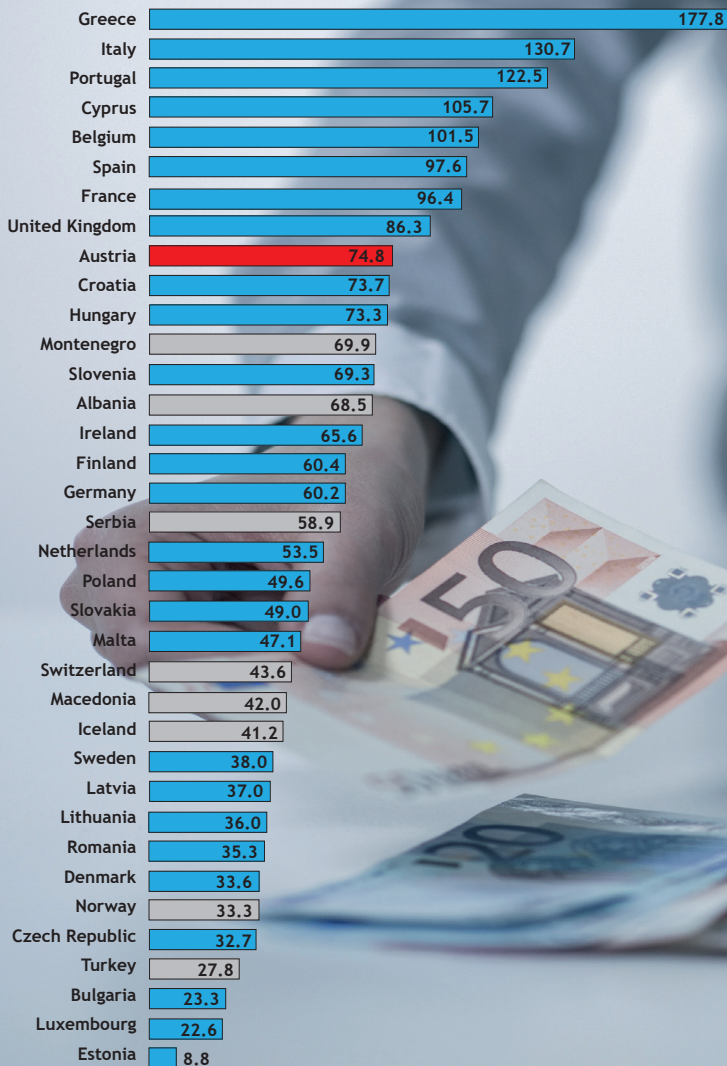
country	debt of general government in % of GDP <sup>1</sup>					
	2000-2010 <sup>2</sup>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	98.5	106.1	105.9	103.1	101.5	100.2
Germany	65.4	71.0	68.2	64.1	60.2	56.3
Estonia	5.2	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.4
Finland	40.3	63.5	63.0	61.4	60.4	59.6
France	67.2	95.6	96.6	97.0	96.4	96.0
Greece	110.7	176.8	180.8	178.6	177.8	170.3
Ireland	38.3	76.9	72.8	68.0	65.6	63.2
Italy	104.3	131.5	132.0	131.8	130.7	129.7
Latvia	17.9	36.8	40.5	40.1	37.0	37.3
Lithuania	21.5	42.6	40.1	39.7	36.0	38.2
Luxembourg	9.9	22.0	20.8	23.0	22.6	22.5
Malta	65.9	58.7	56.2	50.8	47.1	43.4
Netherlands	50.5	64.6	61.8	56.7	53.5	50.1
<b>Austria</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>71.7</b>
Portugal	67.0	128.8	129.9	125.7	122.5	119.5
Slovakia	38.6	52.3	51.8	50.9	49.0	46.6
Slovenia	27.5	82.6	78.6	73.6	69.3	65.1
Spain	47.8	99.4	99.0	98.3	97.6	95.9
Cyprus	57.1	107.5	106.6	97.5	105.7	99.5
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>84.1</b>
Bulgaria	34.0	26.0	29.0	25.4	23.3	21.4
Denmark	41.1	39.9	37.9	36.4	33.6	32.3
United Kingdom	44.8	88.2	88.2	87.7	86.3	85.3
Croatia	40.8	83.8	80.6	78.0	73.7	69.7
Poland	44.9	51.1	54.2	50.6	49.6	49.1
Romania	19.7	37.7	37.4	35.0	35.3	36.4
Sweden	45.7	44.2	42.1	40.6	38.0	35.5
Czech Republic	27.7	40.0	36.8	34.6	32.7	31.8
Hungary	63.6	76.7	76.0	73.6	73.3	71.0
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>79.1</b>
Albania	58.8	72.9	72.3	70.1	68.5	66.3
Iceland	46.3	67.5	53.4	43.5	41.2	38.4
Macedonia	32.8	38.1	39.6	39.3	42.0	43.9
Montenegro	.	60.7	64.4	65.1	69.9	66.4
Serbia	.	75.1	72.5	61.6	58.9	55.9
Turkey	52.5	27.5	28.5	28.5	27.8	27.2
Switzerland	52.7	44.8	44.4	44.1	43.6	43.1
Norway	40.3	31.8	35.3	36.2	33.3	32.0
<b>United States</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>109.4</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>177.3</b>	<b>237.3</b>	<b>235.6</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>234.3</b>	<b>232.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2017 and 2018: forecast (May 2018)

source: EU-Commission, OECD

<sup>2</sup> period averages

**Public debt 2018**  
% of GDP <sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> forecast (May 2018)

source: EU-Commission, OECD

## 1.10 Worldwide economic growth

country	weight <sup>1</sup>	real annual change of GDP in %				
		2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>	2019 <sup>2</sup>
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>+ 2.1</b>	<b>+ 1.8</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>
Germany	3.3	+ 1.7	+ 1.9	+ 2.2	+ 2.3	+ 2.1
France	2.3	+ 1.1	+ 1.2	+ 1.8	+ 2.0	+ 1.8
United Kingdom	2.3	+ 2.3	+ 1.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.5	+ 1.2
Italy	1.9	+ 1.0	+ 0.9	+ 1.5	+ 1.5	+ 1.2
Spain	1.4	+ 3.4	+ 3.3	+ 3.1	+ 2.9	+ 2.4
<b>EU Candidate countries <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>+ 5.7</b>	<b>+ 3.2</b>	<b>+ 7.0</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>+ 1.5</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>+ 2.7</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>+ 1.4</b>	<b>+ 0.9</b>	<b>+ 1.7</b>	<b>+ 1.3</b>	<b>+ 1.1</b>
Canada	1.4	+ 1.0	+ 1.4	+ 3.0	+ 2.2	+ 2.0
Norway	0.3	+ 2.0	+ 1.1	+ 1.8	+ 1.7	+ 2.0
Switzerland	0.4	+ 1.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.0	+ 2.3	+ 1.9
Australia	1.0	+ 2.5	+ 2.6	+ 2.3	+ 2.8	+ 2.7
New Zealand	0.1	+ 3.5	+ 4.0	+ 2.9	+ 2.9	+ 2.6
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>	<b>+ 1.8</b>	<b>+ 2.6</b>	<b>+ 2.6</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>
<b>CIS</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>- 2.4</b>	<b>+ 0.4</b>	<b>+ 2.1</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>
Russia	3.2	- 2.8	- 0.2	+ 1.5	+ 1.7	+ 1.6
Other CIS	1.3	- 1.1	+ 1.8	+ 3.5	+ 3.8	+ 3.8
<b>Middle East &amp; North-Africa</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>	<b>+ 2.2</b>	<b>+ 3.2</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>+ 6.6</b>	<b>+ 6.6</b>	<b>+ 6.4</b>	<b>+ 6.5</b>	<b>+ 6.3</b>
China	17.7	+ 6.9	+ 6.7	+ 6.9	+ 6.6	+ 6.3
India	7.2	+ 7.6	+ 7.9	+ 6.4	+ 7.4	+ 7.6
Korea	1.6	+ 2.8	+ 2.9	+ 3.1	+ 2.8	+ 2.7
Indonesia	2.5	+ 4.9	+ 5.0	+ 5.1	+ 5.2	+ 5.3
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>+ 0.2</b>	<b>- 0.9</b>	<b>+ 1.4</b>	<b>+ 2.2</b>	<b>+ 2.7</b>
Brazil	2.6	- 3.5	- 3.5	+ 1.0	+ 2.4	+ 2.6
Mexico	2.0	+ 3.3	+ 2.9	+ 2.0	+ 2.3	+ 2.7
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>+ 3.3</b>	<b>+ 1.3</b>	<b>+ 2.7</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>	<b>+ 3.6</b>
<b>Emerging &amp; develop. economies</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>+ 4.0</b>	<b>+ 4.3</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>+ 5.0</b>	<b>+ 5.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>+ 3.3</b>	<b>+ 3.2</b>	<b>+ 3.7</b>	<b>+ 3.9</b>	<b>+ 3.9</b>
<b>World excluding EU (28)</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>+ 3.5</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>	<b>+ 3.9</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>
<b>World excluding Euro area (19)</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>+ 3.5</b>	<b>+ 3.3</b>	<b>+ 3.9</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> relative weights based on GDP figures 2016  
(constant prices und purchasing power parities)

<sup>2</sup> forecast (May 2018)

<sup>3</sup> Albania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, Turkey

source: EU-Commission

## 1.11 Worldwide export growth (goods &amp; services)

country	weight <sup>1</sup>	real annual change in %				
		2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>	2019 <sup>2</sup>
<b>EU (28)<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>+ 6.2</b>	<b>+ 3.5</b>	<b>+ 5.3</b>	<b>+ 5.2</b>	<b>+ 4.3</b>
<b>Euro area (19)<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>+ 6.4</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>	<b>+ 5.1</b>	<b>+ 5.4</b>	<b>+ 4.4</b>
<b>EU Candidate countries<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>+ 4.8</b>	<b>- 0.3</b>	<b>+11.7</b>	<b>+ 6.5</b>	<b>+ 5.0</b>
Turkey	0.9	+ 4.3	- 1.9	+12.0	+ 6.1	+ 4.5
Macedonia	0.0	+ 8.5	+ 8.1	+ 9.2	+ 8.4	+ 7.8
Montenegro	0.0	+ 5.7	+ 6.2	+ 4.1	+ 4.7	+ 3.4
Serbia	0.1	+10.2	+12.0	+ 9.8	+ 9.7	+ 8.8
Albania	0.0	+ 1.0	+11.5	+ 8.9	+ 9.0	+ 8.0
United States	10.9	+ 0.4	- 0.3	+ 3.4	+ 4.5	+ 4.3
Canada	2.3	+ 3.5	+ 1.0	+ 1.0	+ 2.9	+ 3.7
Japan	3.9	+ 2.9	+ 1.3	+ 6.8	+ 4.8	+ 2.8
Korea	3.0	- 0.1	+ 2.1	+ 2.0	+ 3.1	+ 3.8
Norway	0.6	+ 4.7	- 1.8	+ 0.8	+ 2.3	+ 3.3
Switzerland	2.2	+ 2.4	+ 6.5	- 1.0	+ 4.2	+ 3.9
Iceland	0.0	+ 9.2	+10.9	+ 4.8	+ 4.5	+ 4.2
Australia	1.2	+ 6.5	+ 6.8	+ 3.8	+ 5.3	+ 5.2
New Zealand	0.2	+ 7.0	+ 1.5	+ 2.6	+ 3.7	+ 3.4
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>+ 4.0</b>	<b>+ 2.2</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>+ 4.8</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>
<b>CIS</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>- 1.4</b>	<b>+ 0.7</b>	<b>+ 6.0</b>	<b>+ 5.9</b>	<b>+ 4.3</b>
Russia	1.6	+ 3.7	+ 3.1	+ 5.1	+ 4.6	+ 4.2
Other CIS	0.9	-11.3	- 4.0	+ 7.7	+ 8.4	+ 4.4
<b>Middle East &amp; North-Africa</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>+ 5.0</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>	<b>+ 1.9</b>	<b>+ 2.7</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>
<b>Asien</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>- 1.2</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>	<b>+ 7.3</b>	<b>+ 5.1</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>
China	10.8	- 2.2	+ 1.1	+ 6.8	+ 4.6	+ 3.7
India	2.1	- 5.3	+ 6.5	+ 6.7	+ 6.9	+ 6.8
Indonesia	0.8	+ 0.1	- 0.7	+ 5.6	+ 6.3	+ 6.1
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>+ 4.4</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>+ 4.0</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>	<b>+ 4.4</b>
Brasil	1.1	+ 8.1	+ 3.7	+10.0	+ 4.5	+ 4.6
Mexico	2.0	+ 8.4	+ 3.5	+ 3.9	+ 4.6	+ 4.8
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>+ 2.8</b>	<b>- 1.0</b>	<b>+ 1.8</b>	<b>+ 3.9</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>
<b>Emerging &amp; develop. economies</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>+ 1.0</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>	<b>+ 5.5</b>	<b>+ 4.6</b>	<b>+ 4.3</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>+ 3.0</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 4.9</b>	<b>+ 4.7</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>
<b>World excluding EU (28)</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>+ 1.3</b>	<b>+ 1.7</b>	<b>+ 4.7</b>	<b>+ 4.4</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>
<b>World excluding Euro area (19)</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>+ 1.8</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>	<b>+ 4.8</b>	<b>+ 4.5</b>	<b>+ 4.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> relative weights based on export volume figures 2016 (constant prices und purchasing power parities)

<sup>2</sup> forecast (May 2018)

<sup>3</sup> Intra- and Extra-EU trade

<sup>4</sup> Albania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, Turkey

source: EU-Commission

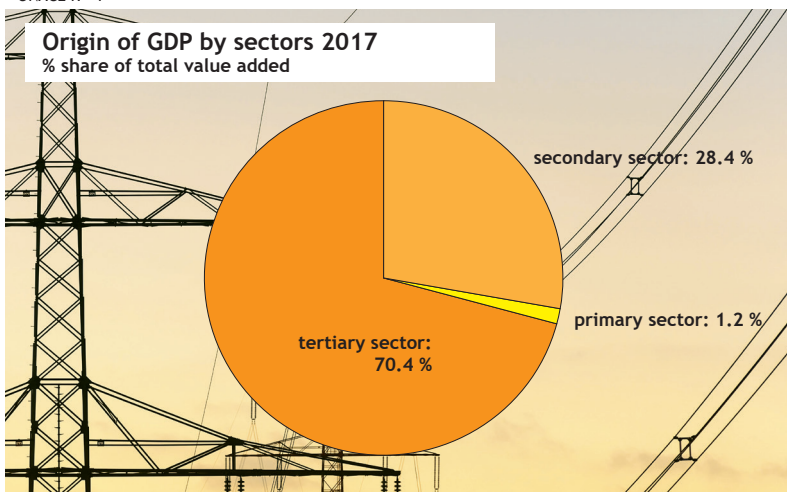


## 2.0 Origin of Gross Domestic Product (GDP at current prices)

sector of origin	billion EUR				
	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing = primary sector</b>	3.52	3.75	3.83	3.89	3.95
Mining & quarrying; Manufacturing	39.61	49.94	58.20	58.36	62.20
Energy & water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation	6.50	8.50	8.74	8.85	9.71
Construction	14.31	17.12	19.28	20.10	21.52
<b>Total secondary sector</b>	<b>60.42</b>	<b>75.56</b>	<b>86.22</b>	<b>87.30</b>	<b>93.42</b>
Wholesale and retail trade	24.70	34.33	38.13	38.41	40.27
Transportation and storage	10.89	14.61	17.50	17.79	18.15
Accommodation & food service activities	7.73	12.78	15.94	16.96	17.90
Information and communication	6.31	8.52	10.76	11.05	11.39
Financial & insurance activities	10.46	12.11	13.56	13.48	13.50
Real estate activities	15.25	24.05	29.73	31.00	32.55
Professional, scientific, techn. activities <sup>1</sup>	12.94	23.26	29.13	30.32	31.69
Public administration; social security	11.35	14.39	15.71	16.18	16.56
Education; Human health & social work	21.90	32.61	37.99	39.39	40.62
Other service activities <sup>2</sup>	5.15	7.67	8.80	8.92	9.19
<b>Total tertiary sector</b>	<b>126.69</b>	<b>184.33</b>	<b>217.25</b>	<b>223.50</b>	<b>231.81</b>
<b>Value-added of all sectors</b>	<b>190.62</b>	<b>263.63</b>	<b>307.29</b>	<b>314.69</b>	<b>329.18</b>
Taxes on goods minus subsidies on goods	22.98	32.26	37.20	38.60	40.04
<b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>	<b>213.61</b>	<b>295.90</b>	<b>344.49</b>	<b>353.30</b>	<b>369.22</b>

<sup>1</sup> ÖNACE M - N<sup>2</sup> ÖNACE R - T

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA





## 2.1 Origin of real Gross Domestic Product

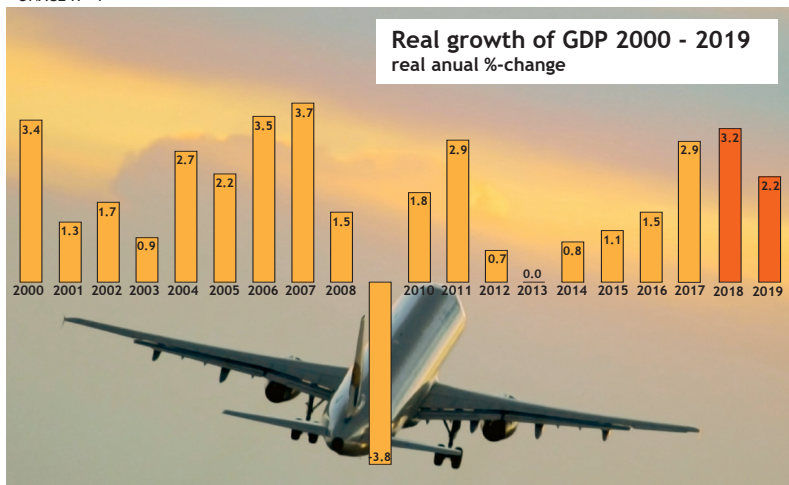
sector of origin	real annual %-change <sup>1</sup>					Index 2017 (2000=100)
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing = primary sector</b>	- 3.0	+ 3.0	- 0.6	+ 2.7	- 2.2	109.5
Mining & quarrying; Manufacturing	+ 0.2	+ 2.4	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 6.7	151.9
Energy & water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation	+ 6.8	- 5.6	- 1.9	+ 1.2	+11.0	102.6
Construction	- 1.2	- 2.0	- 1.3	+ 0.6	+ 2.5	89.7
<b>Total secondary sector</b>	<b>+ 0.6</b>	<b>+ 0.5</b>	<b>- 0.2</b>	<b>+ 1.2</b>	<b>+ 6.2</b>	<b>126.0</b>
Wholesale and retail trade	- 2.3	+ 2.7	+ 3.1	+ 1.4	+ 2.4	133.6
Transportation and storage	- 0.2	+ 1.5	+ 0.3	+ 0.2	+ 2.5	110.8
Accommodation & food service activities	- 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 1.7	+ 2.5	+ 1.5	131.4
Information and communication	+ 2.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.0	+ 1.2	+ 2.7	159.9
Financial & insurance activities	- 2.4	- 2.8	+ 4.5	+ 0.3	+ 1.1	165.3
Real estate activities	+ 1.9	+ 1.0	- 1.0	+ 1.6	+ 1.2	133.4
Professional, scientific, techn. activities <sup>2</sup>	+ 1.9	+ 1.7	+ 2.3	+ 1.9	+ 3.4	189.3
Public administration; social security	- 0.5	+ 0.1	+ 1.4	+ 1.6	+ 0.7	107.2
Education; Human health & social work	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 1.7	+ 1.8	129.0
Other service activities <sup>3</sup>	- 0.0	+ 0.6	+ 0.6	- 0.7	+ 0.7	115.9
<b>Total tertiary sector</b>	<b>+ 0.0</b>	<b>+ 1.0</b>	<b>+ 1.4</b>	<b>+ 1.4</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>	<b>131.8</b>
<b>Value-added of all sectors</b>	<b>+ 0.1</b>	<b>+ 0.9</b>	<b>+ 0.9</b>	<b>+ 1.3</b>	<b>+ 3.1</b>	<b>134.0</b>
<b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>	<b>+ 0.0</b>	<b>+ 0.8</b>	<b>+ 1.1</b>	<b>+ 1.5</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>131.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> real change based on prices of previous year

<sup>2</sup> ÖNACE M - N

<sup>3</sup> ÖNACE R - T

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



## 2.2 Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (at current prices)

kind of income	billion EUR				
	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017
Compensation of employees	103.35	138.88	163.82	170.09	176.11
Operating surplus and property income	83.55	120.21	136.15	138.07	146.58
Production taxes minus subsidies	26.71	36.81	44.53	45.14	46.53
<b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>	<b>213.61</b>	<b>295.90</b>	<b>344.49</b>	<b>353.30</b>	<b>369.22</b>
Primary income from/to the rest of the world	- 1.86	2.48	- 2.52	- 0.18	.
minus depreciation	34.70	51.80	61.80	63.58	.
<b>NET NATIONAL INCOME</b>	<b>177.05</b>	<b>246.58</b>	<b>280.17</b>	<b>289.54</b>	<b>.</b>
Current transfers from/to the rest of the world	- 2.53	- 2.99	- 3.20	- 3.69	.
<b>DISPOSABLE NET NATIONAL INCOME</b>	<b>174.51</b>	<b>243.59</b>	<b>276.97</b>	<b>285.85</b>	<b>.</b>

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

## 2.3 Expenditure on GDP (at current prices)

kind of expenditure	billion EUR				
	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017
Final consumption expenditure	156.12	218.95	249.76	256.87	264.99
Private households	111.40	152.50	173.84	178.53	184.79
Public sector	41.05	60.64	68.43	70.64	72.28
Gross capital formation	55.38	66.90	81.20	85.21	91.75
Gross fixed capital formation	54.71	63.90	77.58	81.53	86.82
Animals and plants	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11
Machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup>	19.68	20.92	24.48	26.82	29.17
Construction	27.89	31.00	36.86	38.02	40.09
Intellectual property products	7.01	11.85	16.13	16.58	17.44
Changes in inventories <sup>2</sup>	0.67	2.99	3.62	3.68	4.93
Statistical discrepancy	- 0.74	- 0.32	0.70	- 0.64	0.04
<b>DOMESTIC FINAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>210.76</b>	<b>285.53</b>	<b>331.65</b>	<b>341.44</b>	<b>356.78</b>
Exports of goods and services	92.59	151.68	182.35	184.64	199.51
minus imports of goods and services	89.75	141.31	169.51	172.78	187.07
<b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>	<b>213.61</b>	<b>295.90</b>	<b>344.49</b>	<b>353.30</b>	<b>369.22</b>

<sup>1</sup> including vehicles and military equipment<sup>2</sup> including net increase of valuables

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

**2.4 Macroeconomic ratios**

year	consumption ratio <sup>1</sup>	investment ratio <sup>2</sup>	export ratio goods <sup>3</sup>	g & s <sup>4</sup>	public expenditure ratio <sup>5</sup>	tax ratio <sup>6</sup>
2000	52.2	25.6	32.6	43.3	51.0	43.8
2001	52.4	24.8	33.7	44.6	51.4	45.4
2002	51.7	23.5	34.1	45.3	51.1	44.1
2003	52.3	24.1	34.0	44.6	51.3	43.8
2004	52.1	23.6	37.1	46.9	53.7	43.3
2005	52.0	23.1	37.3	48.6	51.2	42.2
2006	51.5	22.6	38.7	50.8	50.4	41.5
2007	50.2	22.9	40.4	52.6	49.2	41.6
2008	50.0	23.3	40.0	53.2	49.9	42.4
2009	51.5	22.4	32.5	45.2	54.1	42.0
2010	51.5	21.6	37.0	51.3	52.8	41.9
2011	51.5	22.5	39.3	53.9	50.9	42.0
2012	51.5	22.6	38.8	54.0	51.2	42.6
2013	51.6	23.0	38.8	53.4	51.6	43.4
2014	51.3	22.6	38.5	53.4	52.3	43.5
2015	50.5	22.5	38.2	52.9	51.0	43.8
2016	50.5	23.1	37.1	52.3	50.6	42.9
2017	50.1	23.5	38.4	54.0	49.1	42.5

<sup>1</sup> consumption expenditure of private households as a percentage of GDP source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA, WIFO

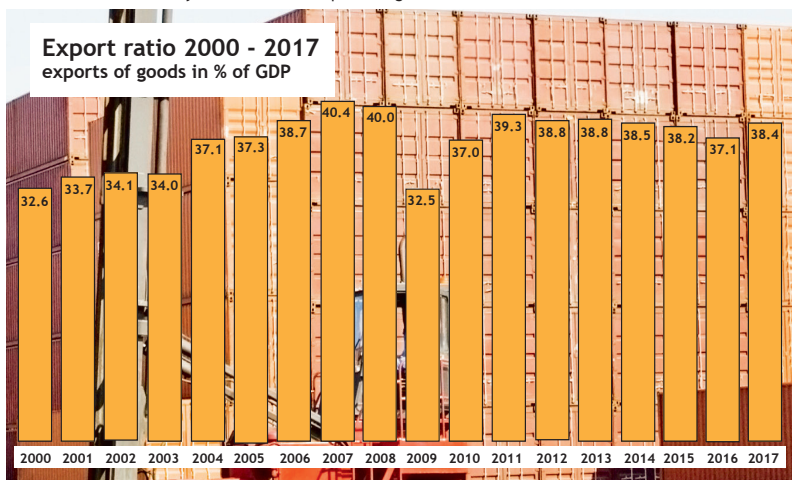
<sup>2</sup> gross fixed capital formation as a percentage of GDP

<sup>3</sup> exports of goods as a percentage of GDP; 1995: break in time series

<sup>4</sup> exports of goods and services as a percentage of GDP

<sup>5</sup> public expenditure (general government) as a percentage of GDP

<sup>6</sup> taxes and social security contributions as a percentage of GDP

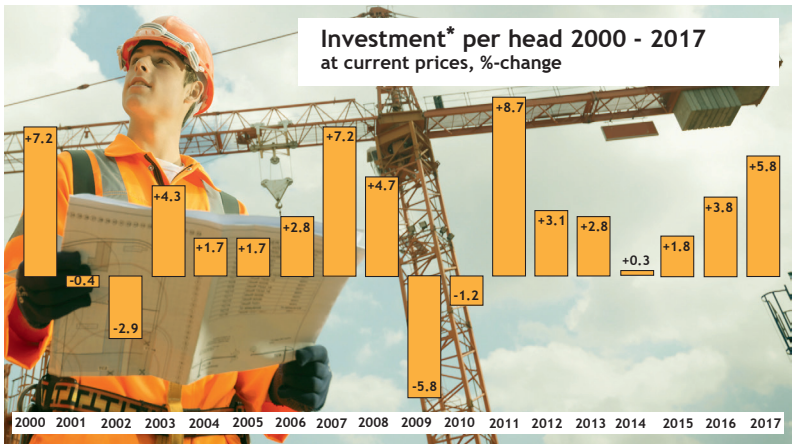


2.5 Per capita figures <sup>1</sup>

year	GDP per head		GDP per person employed <sup>2</sup>		Consumption per head <sup>3</sup>		Gross fixed capital formation per head	
	EUR	+/- % previous year	EUR	+/- % previous year	EUR	+/- % previous year	EUR	+/- % previous year
2000	26,660	+ 4.5	62,700	+ 3.5	13,904	+ 5.0	6,828	+ 7.2
2001	27,420	+ 2.9	64,780	+ 3.3	14,362	+ 3.3	6,799	- 0.4
2002	28,050	+ 2.3	66,940	+ 3.3	14,514	+ 1.1	6,600	- 2.9
2003	28,560	+ 1.8	68,110	+ 1.7	14,932	+ 2.9	6,885	+ 4.3
2004	29,670	+ 3.9	70,600	+ 3.7	15,447	+ 3.5	7,000	+ 1.7
2005	30,890	+ 4.1	73,310	+ 3.8	16,073	+ 4.1	7,121	+ 1.7
2006	32,390	+ 4.9	76,670	+ 4.6	16,667	+ 3.7	7,320	+ 2.8
2007	34,230	+ 5.7	80,060	+ 4.4	17,194	+ 3.2	7,844	+ 7.2
2008	35,300	+ 3.1	81,320	+ 1.6	17,652	+ 2.7	8,217	+ 4.7
2009	34,530	- 2.2	80,860	- 0.6	17,788	+ 0.8	7,739	- 5.8
2010	35,390	+ 2.5	82,560	+ 2.1	18,239	+ 2.5	7,643	- 1.2
2011	36,970	+ 4.5	85,330	+ 3.4	19,023	+ 4.3	8,308	+ 8.7
2012	37,820	+ 2.3	87,130	+ 2.1	19,476	+ 2.4	8,566	+ 3.1
2013	38,210	+ 1.0	88,310	+ 1.4	19,732	+ 1.3	8,804	+ 2.8
2014	38,980	+ 2.0	90,790	+ 2.8	20,007	+ 1.4	8,828	+ 0.3
2015	39,920	+ 2.4	93,430	+ 2.9	20,145	+ 0.7	8,990	+ 1.8
2016	40,420	+ 1.3	94,660	+ 1.3	20,425	+ 1.4	9,328	+ 3.8
2017	41,970	+ 3.8	97,300	+ 2.8	21,006	+ 2.8	9,869	+ 5.8

<sup>1</sup> at current prices<sup>2</sup> full-time equivalence<sup>3</sup> consumption of private households

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



\* Gross fixed capital formation

### 3.0 Area and population

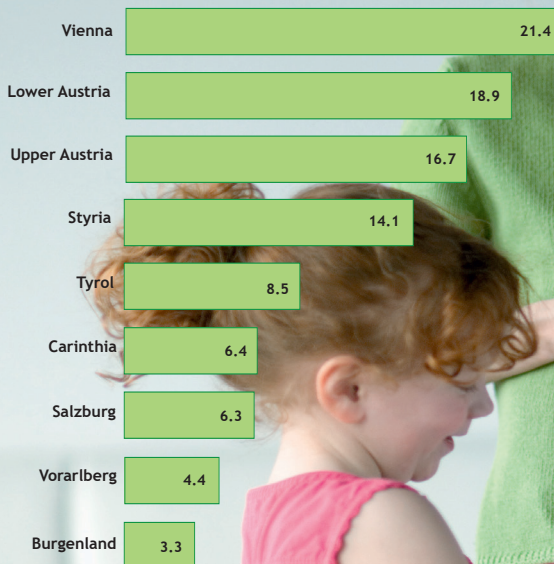
province	area km <sup>2</sup>	population <sup>1</sup>				
		1981	1991	2001	2011	2018
		1,000				
Burgenland	3,962	269.7	271.6	276.0	284.6	292.7
Carinthia	9,538	536.2	547.8	559.6	556.7	560.9
Lower Austria	19,186	1,426.4	1,471.6	1,539.4	1,609.5	1,670.9
Upper Austria	11,980	1,267.4	1,311.3	1,373.1	1,410.2	1,473.7
Salzburg	7,156	440.7	480.8	514.9	527.9	552.6
Styria	16,401	1,187.7	1,171.7	1,182.4	1,206.6	1,240.3
Tyrol	12,640	585.7	624.1	671.5	707.5	751.2
Vorarlberg	2,602	304.4	329.3	350.1	369.3	391.7
Vienna	414	1,535.1	1,502.8	1,554.0	1,702.9	1,889.1
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>83,879</b>	<b>7,553.3</b>	<b>7,710.9</b>	<b>8,020.9</b>	<b>8,375.2</b>	<b>8,823.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> Population statistics; 2018: provisional data;  
up to 2001: data based on population census results;  
2002 onwards: results based on population register data  
(data base POPREG of Statistics Austria)

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

### Population 2017 by province

%-share



3.1 Population 2017 by age group <sup>1</sup>

age group	men	women	total	% share
	1,000		1,000	
younger than 14 years	647.0	611.4	1,258.4	14.6
15 to 19 years	229.8	212.9	442.7	5.1
20 to 24 years	275.0	261.1	536.0	6.2
25 to 29 years	300.2	290.2	590.4	6.8
30 to 34 years	298.4	293.1	591.5	6.8
35 to 39 years	287.9	284.7	572.6	6.6
40 to 44 years	284.3	289.1	573.4	6.6
45 to 49 years	336.2	337.4	673.7	7.8
50 to 54 years	355.0	353.1	708.0	8.2
55 to 59 years	311.0	315.7	626.7	7.2
60 to 64 years	245.2	262.6	507.8	5.9
65 and older	686.4	878.2	1,564.6	18.1
<b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>	<b>4,256.4</b>	<b>4,389.5</b>	<b>8,645.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Microcensus results 2017; population in private households

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

3.2 Population 2017 by labour-force-participation <sup>1</sup>

labour participation	men	women	total	% share
	1,000		1,000	
Employed persons	2,145.0	1,768.5	3,913.5	45.3
Persons doing military service	23.0	-	23.0	0.3
Persons on maternity leave	.	120.6	124.1	1.4
Unemployed persons	209.5	148.1	357.5	4.1
Pensioners	862.7	1,059.6	1,922.3	22.2
Permanent unable to work	54.4	52.2	106.5	1.2
House keepers	16.0	311.8	327.8	3.8
Pupils (15 years and older), students	271.9	297.8	569.7	6.6
Pre-school-age-children	647.0	611.4	1,258.4	14.6
Others	23.5	19.5	43.0	0.5
<b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>	<b>4,256.4</b>	<b>4,389.5</b>	<b>8,645.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Microcensus results 2017; population in private households

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

**4.0 Labour market (overview)**

year	employees 1,000	of which: foreigners 1,000	unemployed persons <sup>1</sup> 1,000	unemploy- ment rate <sup>2</sup> %	job vacancies 1,000	vacancy ratio <sup>3</sup>
1980	2,788.3	174.7	53.2	1.9	36.5	1.5
1990	2,925.4	217.6	165.8	5.4	55.6	3.0
2000	3,133.2	319.4	194.3	5.8	35.5	5.5
2001	3,148.2	329.3	203.9	6.1	29.7	6.9
2002	3,154.5	334.1	232.4	6.9	23.2	10.0
2003	3,184.1	349.6	240.1	7.0	21.7	11.1
2004	3,197.3	361.8	243.9	7.1	23.8	10.3
2005	3,228.8	373.7	252.7	7.3	26.2	9.6
2006	3,278.4	389.9	239.2	6.8	32.9	7.3
2007	3,341.0	411.7	222.2	6.2	38.2	5.8
2008	3,388.6	437.1	212.3	5.9	37.5	5.7
2009	3,339.1	431.6	260.3	7.2	27.2	9.6
2010	3,360.3	451.3	250.8	6.9	31.0	8.1
2011	3,421.8	488.9	246.7	6.7	32.3	7.6
2012	3,465.5	527.1	260.6	7.0	29.4	8.9
2013	3,483.0	556.8	287.2	7.6	26.4	10.9
2014	3,503.4	588.7	319.4	8.4	26.3	12.1
2015	3,534.9	615.7	354.3	9.1	29.3	12.1
2016	3,586.9	651.7	357.3	9.1	40.3	8.9
2017	3,655.3	698.5	340.0	8.5	56.9	6.0

<sup>1</sup> registered unemployed according to "Arbeitsmarktservice"

source: HVS, AMS

<sup>2</sup> registered unemployed in relation to dependent labour force

<sup>3</sup> registered unemployed per registered vacancies

<sup>4</sup> 2008 onwards: new data collection method, therefore break in time series


## 4.1 Employees by province

province	total number of employees <sup>1</sup>				foreign workers <sup>2</sup>	
	2000	2010	2016	2017	2000	2017
Burgenland	80,215	92,340	100,928	102,723	8,064	24,313
Carinthia	192,128	203,251	207,482	210,355	11,432	27,503
Lower Austria	521,488	564,156	596,962	607,214	49,446	100,541
Upper Austria	531,713	594,997	638,790	650,118	40,322	98,727
Salzburg	212,982	234,908	250,158	254,366	24,458	53,278
Styria	429,158	465,432	496,584	508,479	22,174	70,170
Tyrol	262,212	296,596	323,260	330,764	26,500	68,816
Vorarlberg	132,617	144,268	159,246	162,343	24,694	38,457
Vienna	770,660	764,310	813,468	828,940	110,024	216,710
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>3,133,173</b>	<b>3,360,258</b>	<b>3,586,878</b>	<b>3,655,302</b>	<b>319,394</b>	<b>698,515</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2008 onwards: new calculation method of employee data;  
therefore data 2009 onwards are not strictly comparable with data of former years

source: HVSV

<sup>2</sup> 2000 figure for Austria: including "province unknown"

## 4.2 Unemployment by province

province	number of unemployed <sup>1</sup>					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Burgenland	6,840	8,412	7,810	10,263	10,306	9,609
Carinthia	15,486	17,640	20,239	25,670	25,463	23,854
Lower Austria	31,888	42,600	43,115	58,522	59,851	57,999
Upper Austria	22,385	28,024	29,591	41,193	41,716	39,673
Salzburg	9,067	11,947	11,480	15,450	14,871	14,295
Styria	29,486	35,221	34,883	44,461	44,388	40,189
Tyrol	13,546	17,439	19,154	23,845	22,277	20,343
Vorarlberg	5,960	9,936	10,331	10,243	10,067	9,959
Vienna	59,655	81,436	74,179	124,685	128,375	124,054
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>194,313</b>	<b>252,654</b>	<b>250,782</b>	<b>354,332</b>	<b>357,313</b>	<b>339,976</b>

province	unemployment rate (%) <sup>2</sup>					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Burgenland	7.9	9.0	7.8	9.3	9.3	8.6
Carinthia	7.5	8.2	9.1	11.1	10.9	10.2
Lower Austria	5.8	7.4	7.1	9.1	9.1	8.7
Upper Austria	4.0	4.7	4.7	6.1	6.1	5.8
Salzburg	4.1	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.6	5.3
Styria	6.4	7.3	7.0	8.3	8.2	7.3
Tyrol	4.9	5.8	6.1	7.0	6.4	5.8
Vorarlberg	4.3	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.8
Vienna	7.2	9.7	8.8	13.5	13.6	13.0
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> registered unemployed according to "Arbeitsmarktservice"

source: AMS

<sup>2</sup> registered unemployed in relation to dependent labour force



4.3 Employment by branch and employment status 2017 <sup>1</sup>

branch of economic activity	number	employees		
		%-share	wage earners	salary earners
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23,605	0.7	19,782	3,823
<b>PRIMARY SECTOR</b>	<b>23,605</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>19,782</b>	<b>3,823</b>
Mining and quarrying	5,842	0.2	3,883	1,959
Manufacturing and production of goods	600,521	16.8	356,465	244,056
Energy supply	25,782	0.7	3,581	22,201
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	16,288	0.5	10,767	5,521
Construction	252,907	7.1	187,094	65,813
<b>SECONDARY SECTOR</b>	<b>901,340</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>561,790</b>	<b>339,550</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	540,271	15.1	133,363	406,908
Transportation and storage	193,596	5.4	93,228	100,368
Accommodation and food service activities	210,261	5.9	179,807	30,454
Information and communication	92,350	2.6	2,501	89,849
Financial and insurance activities	113,366	3.2	3,386	109,980
Real estate activities	41,351	1.2	15,650	25,701
Professional, scientific and technical activities	171,388	4.8	11,149	160,239
Administrative and support services	215,668	6.0	149,977	65,691
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	567,613	15.9	89,594	478,019
Education	107,601	3.0	10,138	97,463
Human health and social work	264,160	7.4	37,573	226,587
Arts, entertainment and recreation	37,314	1.0	12,319	24,995
Other services	88,537	2.5	36,762	51,775
Households as employers; goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use	2,880	0.1	1,925	955
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	759	0.0	73	686
<b>TERTIARY SECTOR</b>	<b>2,647,115</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>777,445</b>	<b>1,869,670</b>
<b>TOTAL OF ALL SECTORS</b>	<b>3,572,060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,359,017</b>	<b>2,213,043</b>
Economic activity unknown	1,031		50	981
Persons doing their military service	4,954		3,955	999
Persons receiving maternity leave	77,257		19,052	58,205
<b>EMPLOYEES TOTAL</b>	<b>3,655,302</b>		<b>1,382,074</b>	<b>2,273,228</b>

<sup>1</sup> annual averages; number of contracts

source: HVSV

4.4 Employees by branch and gender 2017 <sup>1</sup>

branch of economic activity	employees			female share %
	total	men	women	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23,605	15,105	8,500	36.0
<b>PRIMARY SECTOR</b>	<b>23,605</b>	<b>15,105</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>36.0</b>
Mining and quarrying	5,842	5,074	768	13.1
Manufacturing and production of goods	600,521	450,565	149,956	25.0
Energy supply	25,782	21,210	4,572	17.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	16,288	12,833	3,455	21.2
Construction	252,907	221,735	31,172	12.3
<b>SECONDARY SECTOR</b>	<b>901,340</b>	<b>711,417</b>	<b>189,923</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	540,271	245,323	294,948	54.6
Transportation and storage	193,596	153,825	39,771	20.5
Accommodation and food service activities	210,261	91,412	118,849	56.5
Information and communication	92,350	61,795	30,555	33.1
Financial and insurance activities	113,366	56,293	57,073	50.3
Real estate activities	41,351	17,183	24,168	58.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	171,388	80,435	90,953	53.1
Administrative and support services	215,668	124,413	91,255	42.3
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	567,613	226,359	341,254	60.1
Education	107,601	44,939	62,662	58.2
Human health and social work	264,160	63,831	200,329	75.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	37,314	20,182	17,132	45.9
Other services	88,537	28,029	60,508	68.3
Households as employers; goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use	2,880	478	2,402	83.4
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	759	336	423	55.7
<b>TERTIARY SECTOR</b>	<b>2,647,115</b>	<b>1,214,833</b>	<b>1,432,282</b>	<b>54.1</b>
<b>TOTAL OF ALL SECTORS</b>	<b>3,572,060</b>	<b>1,941,355</b>	<b>1,630,705</b>	<b>45.7</b>
Economic activity unknown	1,031	580	451	43.7
Persons doing their military service	4,954	4,915	39	0.8
Persons in maternity leave	77,257	2,858	74,399	96.3
<b>EMPLOYEES TOTAL</b>	<b>3,655,302</b>	<b>1,949,708</b>	<b>1,705,594</b>	<b>46.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> annual averages; number of contracts

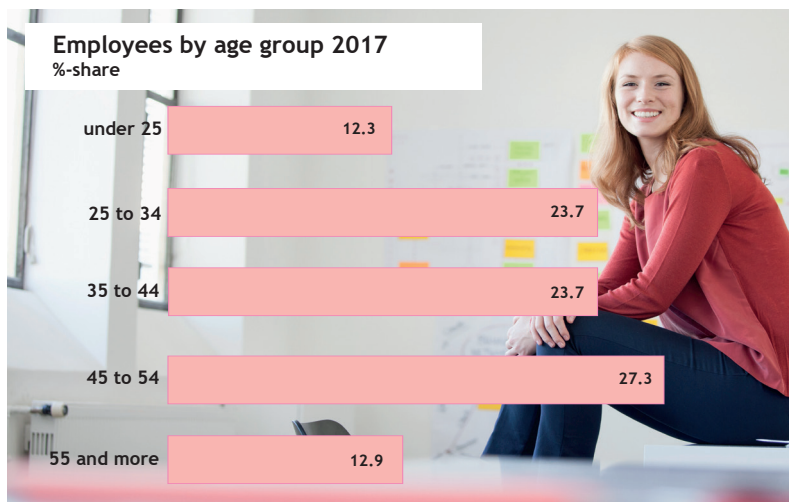
source: HVSV

**4.5 Employees by age group 2017 <sup>1</sup>**

age group (years)	total	employees			
		men	women	wage earners	salary earners
under 14	60	32	28	50	10
15 to 19	135,516	83,599	51,917	88,624	46,892
20 to 24	315,611	169,615	145,996	146,280	169,331
25 to 29	426,974	226,243	200,731	160,710	266,264
30 to 34	439,419	238,843	200,576	157,387	282,032
35 to 39	432,491	232,392	200,099	155,003	277,488
40 to 44	433,934	223,077	210,857	158,293	275,641
45 to 49	499,403	251,011	248,392	179,865	319,538
50 to 54	499,422	252,636	246,786	177,861	321,561
55 to 59	365,380	194,650	170,730	127,081	238,299
60 to 64	95,182	70,012	25,170	27,498	67,684
65 to 69	7,855	4,941	2,914	2,420	5,435
70 to 74	2,634	1,680	954	678	1,956
75 and more	1,421	977	444	324	1,097
<b>EMPLOYEES TOTAL</b>	<b>3,655,302</b>	<b>1,949,708</b>	<b>1,705,594</b>	<b>1,382,074</b>	<b>2,273,228</b>

<sup>1</sup> annual averages; number of contracts;  
including persons doing their military service und persons in maternity leave

source: HVSV



4.6 Establishments and employees by size groups <sup>1</sup>

employees per establishment	establishments			employees <sup>2</sup>		
	January 2010	January 2017	share 2017 in %	January 2010	January 2017	share 2017 in %
1	82,945	85,458	34.3	82,945	85,458	2.8
2	35,553	37,908	15.2	71,106	75,816	2.4
3	23,131	24,360	9.8	69,393	73,080	2.4
4	15,872	17,078	6.9	63,488	68,312	2.2
5	11,065	12,183	4.9	55,325	60,915	2.0
6 to 9	24,730	26,696	10.7	178,317	192,816	6.2
10 to 14	13,327	14,852	6.0	155,783	173,877	5.6
15 to 19	6,935	7,657	3.1	116,128	128,569	4.1
20 to 29	6,625	7,817	3.1	157,712	186,265	6.0
30 to 49	5,550	6,442	2.6	210,353	245,126	7.9
50 to 99	3,836	4,386	1.8	265,062	303,541	9.8
100 to 199	2,049	2,386	1.0	281,832	329,207	10.6
200 to 249	403	504	0.2	90,122	112,725	3.6
250 to 299	287	324	0.1	77,833	88,418	2.8
300 to 499	466	596	0.2	175,957	227,605	7.3
500 to 999	358	403	0.2	238,821	273,882	8.8
1,000 and more	162	226	0.1	358,302	481,790	15.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>233,294</b>	<b>249,276</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,648,479</b>	<b>3,107,402</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1 to 99	229,569	244,837	98.2	1,425,612	1,593,775	51.3
100 to 249	2,452	2,890	1.2	371,954	441,932	14.2
250 and more	1,273	1,549	0.6	850,913	1,071,695	34.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>233,294</b>	<b>249,276</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,648,479</b>	<b>3,107,402</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> social security statistics: establishments with employees

source: HVSV

<sup>2</sup> excluding persons doing their military service and persons receiving maternity allowances

### Employment by size of establishment 2018 \* - %-share



\* January

**4.7 Self-employment**

year	self-employed persons <sup>1</sup>			self-employment-ratio <sup>3</sup>	
	agriculture	non-agricultural activities	employment <sup>2</sup> total	total	non-agricultural activities
1980	256,000	227,600	3,262,800	14.8	7.7
1985	230,800	211,300	3,201,800	13.8	7.2
1990	185,700	224,600	3,344,600	12.3	7.2
1991	174,400	225,300	3,407,100	11.7	7.1
1992	162,200	228,900	3,457,000	11.3	7.0
1993	152,100	229,900	3,446,000	11.1	7.1
1994	142,800	230,600	3,451,800	10.8	7.1
1995	133,800	230,800	3,432,800	10.6	7.1
1996	126,100	234,100	3,407,500	10.6	7.2
1997	121,900	239,900	3,417,400	10.6	7.3
1998	118,300	246,800	3,441,000	10.6	7.5
1999	114,600	254,600	3,475,300	10.6	7.6
2000	110,200	262,800	3,506,200	10.6	7.8
2001 <sup>4</sup>	135,800	243,600	3,527,577	10.8	7.2
2002	132,800	250,500	3,537,812	10.8	7.4
2003	129,900	259,200	3,573,217	10.9	7.6
2004	126,500	268,000	3,591,750	11.0	7.8
2005	122,800	277,300	3,628,877	11.0	8.0
2006	119,200	285,500	3,683,144	11.0	8.1
2007	115,500	295,700	3,752,199	11.0	8.2
2008	111,700	314,600	3,814,932	11.2	8.5
2009	108,200	327,700	3,774,964	11.5	9.0
2010	104,700	340,700	3,805,658	11.7	9.3
2011	101,400	350,600	3,873,755	11.7	9.3
2012	98,100	356,800	3,920,363	11.6	9.4
2013	95,700	367,200	3,945,921	11.7	9.6
2014	94,100	376,800	3,974,304	11.8	9.8
2015	91,700	388,500	4,015,070	12.0	10.0
2016	88,900	399,900	4,075,678	12.0	10.1
2017	86,700	407,800	4,149,802	11.9	10.1

<sup>1</sup> owners of establishments and persons working on own account;

source: WIFO

classification of persons according to the main activity; not included are persons who are self-employed only in addition to another occupation (for example as an employee)

<sup>2</sup> 1995 and 2008: break in time series due to changes in the classification of economic activities

<sup>3</sup> number of self employed as a percentage of total employment (dependent and independent employed)

<sup>4</sup> break in time series; 2001 onwards: new calculation methods based on insurance data

## 5.0 Wages and salaries

year	annual sum of wages and salaries			monthly income per head <sup>1</sup>	
	gross billion EUR	net <sup>2</sup>	net in % of gross	gross EUR	net <sup>2</sup>
1995	74.13	53.54	72.2	2,210	1,590
2000	84.94	59.85	70.5	2,460	1,730
2001	86.72	60.64	69.9	2,510	1,760
2002	88.40	61.62	69.7	2,580	1,800
2003	90.34	62.78	69.5	2,620	1,820
2004	92.32	64.19	69.5	2,650	1,840
2005	95.57	66.68	69.8	2,720	1,900
2006	100.26	69.77	69.6	2,830	1,970
2007	105.59	73.46	69.6	2,910	2,030
2008	111.44	77.04	69.1	3,010	2,080
2009	112.35	79.05	70.4	3,080	2,170
2010	114.61	80.44	70.2	3,120	2,190
2011	119.04	83.23	69.9	3,190	2,230
2012	124.04	86.40	69.7	3,290	2,290
2013	127.38	88.35	69.4	3,360	2,330
2014	130.77	90.16	68.9	3,450	2,380
2015	134.98	92.65	68.6	3,540	2,430
2016	140.29	99.08	70.6	3,630	2,560
2017	145.75	.	.	.	.

<sup>1</sup> wages and salaries per full time equivalent; annual income/12

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA, WIFO

<sup>2</sup> less employee's social security contributions and income tax

## 5.1 Index of agreed minimum wages

	2000	2010	2016	2017 <sup>1</sup>	+/- % prev. year
	Index of agreed minimum wages (1986=100)				
Wage earners total	171.8	221.6	258.7	263.1	+ 1.7
Crafts and services	172.3	220.3	256.9	260.9	+ 1.6
Manufacturing	175.4	228.7	267.9	272.8	+ 1.8
Commerce	163.5	210.3	244.2	247.4	+ 1.3
Transport	157.6	199.9	232.0	237.4	+ 2.3
Tourism	169.7	216.1	254.6	260.1	+ 2.2
Salary earners total	167.3	213.9	247.2	250.7	+ 1.4
Crafts and services	165.8	210.6	245.0	248.3	+ 1.3
Manufacturing	178.2	231.5	270.3	274.8	+ 1.7
Commerce	162.1	206.8	241.2	244.3	+ 1.3
Transport	151.2	190.5	213.3	216.6	+ 1.5
Tourism	152.7	194.3	229.1	232.9	+ 1.7
Banks & insurance	158.8	204.2	234.1	236.9	+ 1.2
Civil servants	148.1	185.7	205.1	208.0	+ 1.4
<b>TOTAL INDEX</b>	<b>163.9</b>	<b>209.3</b>	<b>240.3</b>	<b>243.9</b>	<b>+ 1.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional data; 2008 onwards chaining with TLI 2006=100

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

## 5.2 Hourly wages by industrial branch 2017 excluding Electrical and electronics industry

branch	hourly wage <sup>1</sup> EUR	minimum wage <sup>2</sup> EUR	over-payment %
Mining and steel industry <sup>3, 6</sup>	16.39	14.27	14.9
Petroleum industry <sup>3</sup>	20.18	17.83	13.2
Building materials and ceramics <sup>4</sup>	14.46	12.32	17.4
Glass industry <sup>4</sup>	14.15	12.59	12.4
Chemical industry <sup>4</sup>	14.84	13.22	12.3
Paper industry <sup>4</sup>	16.05	13.87	15.7
Paper and cardboard products <sup>3</sup>	13.32	12.27	8.6
Construction industry <sup>4</sup>	14.55	13.93	4.5
Wood processing industry <sup>4</sup>	12.87	11.41	12.8
Food industry (food products and beverages) <sup>5</sup>	12.30	11.28	9.1
Leather producing industry <sup>4</sup>	C	C	C
Leather processing industry <sup>4</sup>	11.18	8.24	35.6
Foundry industry <sup>3, 6</sup>	14.47	13.09	10.6
Non-ferrous metals industry <sup>3, 6</sup>	15.39	13.12	17.3
Machine & Metalware industry <sup>3, 6</sup>	15.01	13.39	12.1
Vehicle industry <sup>3, 6</sup>	16.25	13.90	16.8
Textile industry <sup>4</sup>	12.03	9.19	30.9
Clothing industry <sup>4, 7</sup>	8.03	7.45	7.8
Gas and heating supply <sup>3, 6</sup>	C	C	G

<sup>1</sup> average actual wage per hour

source: WKO/Bundessparte Industrie

<sup>2</sup> average agreed minimum wage per hour

<sup>3</sup> survey March 2017

<sup>4</sup> survey September 2017

<sup>5</sup> survey September 2017 some sub-branches: March 2017

<sup>6</sup> new wage system since November 2005

<sup>7</sup> excluding Vorarlberg

C = confidential

### 5.3 Monthly salaries by industrial branch 2017 excluding Electrical and electronics industry

branch	monthly salary <sup>1</sup> EUR	minimum salary <sup>2</sup> EUR	over-payment %
Mining and steel industry <sup>3, 5</sup>	4,430	3,875	14.3
Petroleum industry <sup>3</sup>	5,914	4,614	28.2
Building materials and ceramics <sup>3</sup>	4,103	3,352	22.4
Glass industry <sup>4</sup>	4,068	3,293	23.5
Chemical industry <sup>4</sup>	4,372	3,544	23.4
Paper industry <sup>4</sup>	4,269	3,690	15.7
Paper and cardboard products <sup>3</sup>	3,775	2,959	27.6
Construction industry <sup>4</sup>	4,046	3,681	9.9
Wood processing industry <sup>4</sup>	3,754	2,653	41.5
Food industry (food products and beverages) <sup>3</sup>	3,666	2,736	34.0
Leather producing industry <sup>4</sup>	C	C	C
Leather processing industry <sup>4</sup>	3,843	2,503	53.5
Foundry industry <sup>3, 5</sup>	4,150	3,334	24.5
Non-ferrous metals industry <sup>3, 5</sup>	4,162	3,353	24.1
Machine & Metalware industry <sup>3, 5</sup>	4,029	3,131	28.7
Vehicle industry <sup>3, 5</sup>	4,323	3,462	24.9
Textile industry <sup>4, 6</sup>	3,530	2,672	32.1
Clothing industry <sup>4, 6</sup>	2,941	2,358	24.7
Gas and heating supply <sup>3, 5</sup>	4,201	3,756	11.8

<sup>1</sup> average actual salary per month

<sup>2</sup> average agreed minimum salary per month

<sup>3</sup> survey March 2017

<sup>4</sup> survey September 2017

<sup>5</sup> new salary system since November 2005

<sup>6</sup> excluding Vorarlberg

C = confidential

source: WKO/Bundessparte Industrie



**6.0 Consumer prices (CPI)**

year	Consumer price index							annual change in %
	basis 1966=100	basis 1976=100	basis 1986=100	basis 1996=100	basis 2000=100	basis 2005=100	basis 2010=100	
1980	211.4	120.5						+ 6.4
1985	268.3	152.9						+ 3.2
1990	298.6	170.2	109.5					+ 3.3
1995	350.2	199.6	128.4					+ 2.2
2000	375.4	213.9	137.6	105.2	100.0			+ 2.3
2001	385.4	219.6	141.3	108.0	102.7			+ 2.7
2002	392.3	223.5	143.8	109.9	104.5			+ 1.8
2003	397.7	226.6	145.8	111.4	105.9			+ 1.3
2004	405.9	231.2	148.8	113.7	108.1			+ 2.1
2005	415.2	236.6	152.2	116.4	110.6	100.0		+ 2.3
2006	421.2	240.0	154.4	118.1	112.2	101.5		+ 1.5
2007	430.4	245.2	157.8	120.6	114.6	103.7		+ 2.2
2008	444.2	253.1	162.8	124.5	118.3	107.0		+ 3.2
2009	446.5	254.4	163.7	125.2	118.9	107.5		+ 0.5
2010	454.5	259.0	166.6	127.4	121.1	109.5	100.0	+ 1.9
2011	469.3	267.4	172.0	131.6	125.0	113.1	103.3	+ 3.3
2012	481.0	274.1	176.3	134.8	128.2	115.9	105.8	+ 2.4
2013	490.6	279.6	179.8	137.5	130.7	118.2	107.9	+ 2.0
2014	498.5	284.1	182.7	139.7	132.8	120.1	109.7	+ 1.7
2015	503.0	286.6	184.4	141.0	134.0	121.2	110.7	+ 0.9
2016	507.5	289.2	186.1	142.3	135.2	122.3	111.7	+ 0.9
2017	518.1	295.2	189.9	145.2	138.0	124.8	114.0	+ 2.1

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



## 6.1 Consumer price index by groups of consumption

consumption group (COICOP)	consumer price index (basis 2015=100)		
	2017	%-change to prev. year	influence in % <sup>1</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.1	+ 2.4	+ 0.281
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	104.8	+ 3.3	+ 0.131
Clothing and footwear	102.2	+ 1.5	+ 0.115
Housing, water, electricity, gas and fuels	102.6	+ 1.8	+ 0.337
Furnishings, house equipm. & maintenance	102.0	+ 0.6	+ 0.050
Health	103.6	+ 1.4	+ 0.079
Transport	101.1	+ 3.0	+ 0.386
Communication	97.0	- 1.3	- 0.029
Recreation and culture	103.7	+ 2.4	+ 0.276
Education	103.1	+ 1.9	+ 0.023
Restaurants and hotels	106.3	+ 2.9	+ 0.315
Miscellaneous goods and services	103.0	+ 1.5	+ 0.135
<b>TOTAL INDEX (CPI)</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>+ 2.1</b>	
Index without seasonal products	103.0	+ 2.1	
Seasonal products	101.3	+ 0.4	
Index for private transport	100.9	+ 2.9	
Index for pensioners' households	.	.	
<b>Harmonized CPI<sup>2</sup> (basis 2005=100)</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>+ 2.2</b>	

<sup>1</sup> the "influence" on the annual inflation rate refers to the weight of the relevant CPI-position

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

<sup>2</sup> EU-wide harmonized consumer price index

### Price development by consumption groups average price changes 2017 in %



## 6.2 Wholesale prices and construction costs

year	wholesale trade prices			annual %-change	construction costs <sup>1</sup>	
	basis 1976=100	basis 1986=100	basis 1996=100		Index	annual %-change
1990	136.2	102.4		+ 2.9	100.0	+ 5.5
1995	138.8	104.3		+ 0.4	122.9	+ 3.5
1996	138.8	104.3	100.0	+ 0.0	124.8	+ 1.5
1997	139.3	104.7	100.4	+ 0.4	128.2	+ 2.7
1998	138.6	104.1	99.9	- 0.5	131.0	+ 2.2
1999	137.4	103.3	99.0	- 0.9	133.7	+ 2.1
2000	143.0	107.4	103.0	+ 4.0	136.8	+ 2.3
2001	145.2	109.0	104.5	+ 1.5	139.7	+ 2.1
2002	144.6	108.6	104.1	- 0.4	141.9	+ 1.6
2003	147.0	110.4	105.9	+ 1.7	145.5	+ 2.5
2004	154.2	115.8	111.1	+ 5.0	153.0	+ 5.2
2005	157.4	118.2	113.4	+ 2.0	156.3	+ 2.2
2006	162.0	121.6	116.7	+ 2.9	163.4	+ 4.5
2007	168.5	126.6	121.4	+ 4.1	170.7	+ 4.5
2008	179.4	134.7	129.3	+ 6.4	179.6	+ 5.2
2009	166.1	124.7	119.7	- 7.5	180.7	+ 0.6
2010	174.4	131.0	125.6	+ 5.0	186.5	+ 3.2
2011	188.9	141.9	136.1	+ 8.3	190.8	+ 2.3
2012	193.4	145.3	139.3	+ 2.4	194.7	+ 2.0
2013	191.3	143.7	137.8	- 1.1	198.4	+ 1.9
2014	187.6	140.9	135.1	- 1.9	200.7	+ 1.2
2015	180.8	135.8	130.2	- 3.7	203.8	+ 1.5
2016	176.6	132.6	127.2	- 2.3	205.1	+ 0.6
2017	184.8	138.8	133.1	+ 4.6	212.2	+ 3.5

<sup>1</sup> construction cost index for house building (basis 1990=100)

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

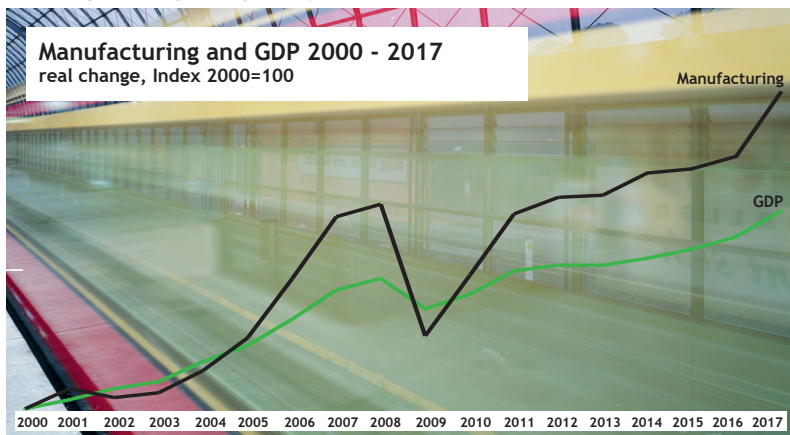


## 7.0 Contribution of manufacturing to GDP

year	value added at current prices <sup>1</sup> billion EUR	share of total value added <sup>2</sup> %	real value added <sup>3</sup>		real GDP <sup>3</sup>	
			%-change	Index 2010=100	%-change	Index 2010=100
1995	32.17	20.3	.	70.9	.	74.1
1996	32.81	20.1	+ 1.1	71.6	+ 2.3	75.8
1997	34.24	20.4	+ 2.7	73.6	+ 2.1	77.4
1998	35.43	20.2	+ 2.8	75.6	+ 3.6	80.2
1999	37.12	20.5	+ 4.3	78.9	+ 3.6	83.1
2000	39.61	20.8	+ 6.3	83.9	+ 3.4	85.9
2001	41.23	20.9	+ 2.9	86.3	+ 1.3	87.0
2002	41.00	20.3	- 1.3	85.2	+ 1.7	88.4
2003	41.29	19.9	+ 0.7	85.8	+ 0.9	89.2
2004	42.93	19.9	+ 3.1	88.5	+ 2.7	91.7
2005	45.22	20.0	+ 4.4	92.4	+ 2.2	93.7
2006	48.79	20.4	+ 7.7	99.6	+ 3.5	97.0
2007	52.53	20.7	+ 7.6	107.1	+ 3.7	100.6
2008	52.51	20.0	+ 1.4	108.6	+ 1.5	102.0
2009	48.20	18.8	-14.7	92.7	- 3.8	98.2
2010	49.94	18.9	+ 7.9	100.0	+ 1.8	100.0
2011	52.97	19.2	+ 7.5	107.5	+ 2.9	102.9
2012	54.75	19.3	+ 1.9	109.5	+ 0.7	103.6
2013	54.91	19.0	+ 0.2	109.8	+ 0.0	103.6
2014	56.57	19.0	+ 2.4	112.4	+ 0.8	104.5
2015	58.20	18.9	+ 0.5	112.9	+ 1.1	105.6
2016	58.36	18.5	+ 1.3	114.4	+ 1.5	107.2
2017	62.20	18.9	+ 6.7	122.1	+ 2.9	110.3

<sup>1</sup> gross value added at producers' prices<sup>2</sup> gross value added of all economic sectors<sup>3</sup> real change based on prices of previous year

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



## 7.1 Employees in manufacturing 2017

NACE-section	total	Employees <sup>1</sup> wage earners	salary earners
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	893	241	652
Mining of metal ores	234	174	60
Extraction of building materials, other quarrying	4,558	3,403	1,155
Mining support service activities	157	65	92
Manufacture of food products	67,648	51,188	16,460
Manufacture of beverages	8,612	4,595	4,017
Manufacture of tobacco products	0	0	0
Manufacture of textiles	7,337	4,468	2,869
M. of wearing apparel and dressing	4,321	1,962	2,359
M. of leather and related products	3,722	2,605	1,117
M. of wood and products of wood and cork (excluding furniture)	29,419	22,029	7,390
M. of paper and paper products	16,426	11,259	5,167
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	9,767	5,722	4,045
M. of coke and petroleum products	1,261	476	785
Manufacture of chemical products	17,458	7,973	9,485
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products	14,591	3,566	11,025
M. of rubber and plastic products	29,658	19,710	9,948
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	29,237	18,972	10,265
Manufacture of basic metals	36,850	26,105	10,745
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	72,536	47,862	24,674
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	22,638	6,486	16,152
Manufacture of electrical equipment	46,314	21,986	24,328
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	80,618	39,346	41,272
Manufacture of motor vehicles and trailers	34,022	22,928	11,094
Manufacture of other transport equipment	7,688	3,582	4,106
Manufacture of furniture	22,793	16,464	6,329
Other manufacturing	15,453	7,933	7,520
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	22,152	9,248	12,904
Energy supply	25,782	3,581	22,201
Water supply	896	410	486
Sewerage	2,705	1,794	911
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	12,585	8,542	4,043
Remediation activities and other waste management services	102	21	81
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>648,433</b>	<b>374,696</b>	<b>273,737</b>

<sup>1</sup> annual averages; number of contracts

source: HVSV

7.2 Turnover in manufacturing 2017<sup>1</sup>

NACE-section	total turnover billion EUR	turnover abroad	export ratio %	turnover per emp. <sup>2</sup> 1,000 EUR
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	C	C	C	C
Mining of metal ores	C	C	C	C
Extraction of building materials, other quarrying	1,047	265	25	257
Mining support service activities	26	3	13	207
Manufacture of food products	16,067	5,987	37	270
Manufacture of beverages	5,937	3,559	60	763
Manufacture of tobacco products	C	C	C	C
Manufacture of textiles	1,434	1,089	76	212
M. of wearing apparel and dressing	623	378	61	194
M. of leather and related products	862	675	78	256
M. of wood and products of wood and cork (excluding furniture)	7,864	3,824	49	296
M. of paper and paper products	6,222	4,666	75	382
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2,006	711	35	228
M. of coke and petroleum products	7,418	1,026	14	5,750
Manufacture of chemical products	7,511	5,199	69	445
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products	4,150	3,442	83	283
M. of rubber and plastic products	6,366	4,390	69	224
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	6,377	1,608	25	236
Manufacture of basic metals	16,826	10,973	65	455
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	14,748	8,557	58	219
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	6,546	5,817	89	305
Manufacture of electrical equipment	13,871	10,646	77	300
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	21,803	17,812	82	277
Manufacture of motor vehicles and trailers	15,800	14,426	91	457
Manufacture of other transport equipment	2,678	1,409	53	336
Manufacture of furniture	2,446	737	30	148
Other manufacturing	3,503	1,884	54	291
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	4,280	1,227	29	211
Energy supply	38,639	16,337	42	1,528
Water supply	435	1	0	332
Sewerage	742	3	0	302
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	3,608	699	19	310
Remediation activities and other waste management services	44	0	1	451
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>220,807</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>363</b>

<sup>1</sup> results of the "Konjunkturstatistik im Produzierenden Bereich"

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

<sup>2</sup> total turnover per employee

C = confidential

### 7.3 Industrial production by province <sup>1</sup>

province	production sold, billion EUR <sup>2</sup>					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Burgenland	1.34	1.61	1.92	2.77	2.93	3.17
Carinthia	4.63	5.68	6.51	6.97	7.63	8.44
Lower Austria	19.49	23.12	26.36	27.69	26.84	28.96
Upper Austria	19.85	25.29	31.17	36.85	37.06	39.36
Salzburg	4.18	5.16	5.83	5.64	5.75	5.79
Styria	14.10	19.37	20.52	23.43	23.13	24.82
Tyrol	5.24	6.85	8.39	9.36	9.49	10.07
Vorarlberg	4.20	5.23	6.42	8.03	8.11	8.06
Vienna	12.85	12.50	15.17	21.35	19.71	24.41
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>85.88</b>	<b>104.81</b>	<b>122.29</b>	<b>142.10</b>	<b>140.66</b>	<b>153.09</b>

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

### 7.4 Industrial employees by province <sup>1</sup>

province	number of employees <sup>2</sup>					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Burgenland	7,959	6,921	7,008	7,478	7,138	7,264
Carinthia	24,285	23,867	22,750	23,539	23,877	23,902
Lower Austria	69,839	65,242	63,881	64,552	65,287	65,691
Upper Austria	98,402	96,236	94,977	102,792	103,381	102,948
Salzburg	19,861	18,896	17,864	16,848	17,015	16,641
Styria	74,522	74,361	68,443	68,878	69,499	71,784
Tyrol	29,512	31,615	30,802	33,586	34,129	34,665
Vorarlberg	26,008	24,551	25,074	28,066	28,482	28,919
Vienna	58,944	45,536	40,036	34,734	34,171	33,160
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>409,332</b>	<b>387,224</b>	<b>370,835</b>	<b>380,473</b>	<b>382,979</b>	<b>384,974</b>

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

<sup>1</sup> results of the "Konjunkturstatistik im Produzierenden Bereich"

this survey is based on a sample which includes at least 90 % of the production of the selected branches (ÖNACE-2-digit-level);

furthermore there are distortions arising from the transformation of ÖNACE categories into the "Kammersystematik" (classification of the Economic Chambers)

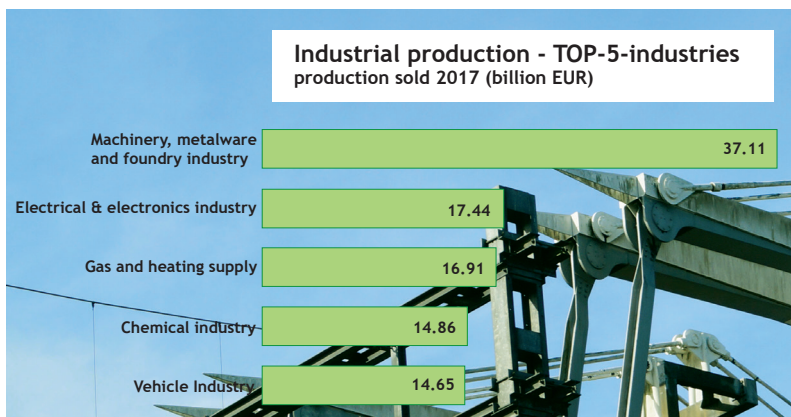
<sup>2</sup> "Industry" according to the classification of the Economic Chambers; excluding construction industry; 2017: preliminary

7.5 Industrial production by branch <sup>1</sup>

industry <sup>2</sup>	production sold, billion EUR					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Machinery, metalware and foundry industry	17.56	23.79	30.66	35.97	35.43	37.11
Electrical and electronics	12.23	11.79	13.41	14.48	16.18	17.44
Gas and heating supply companies	2.31	4.05	6.41	13.62	12.20	16.91
Chemical industry	10.26	11.38	13.03	14.46	14.41	14.86
Vehicle Industry	6.83	11.72	10.55	13.52	13.71	14.65
Food industry (food products & beverages)	6.61	7.40	8.68	9.84	9.91	9.85
Petroleum industry	6.22	6.86	8.98	8.10	7.23	8.31
Mining and steel industry	3.65	6.16	6.63	7.20	6.70	8.07
Wood industry	5.37	6.23	7.06	7.45	7.70	7.87
Construction industry	4.01	4.63	5.03	5.64	5.81	6.45
Non-ferrous metals industry	1.98	2.03	3.74	4.00	3.88	4.52
Paper industry	3.62	3.30	3.55	3.53	3.50	3.51
Building materials & ceramics	2.80	3.18	3.18	3.19	3.19	3.34
Textile, clothing, shoe and leather industry	3.78	3.77	2.94	3.09	2.99	2.97
Paper & cardboard products	1.61	1.82	2.17	2.44	2.44	2.50
Glass industry	1.07	1.34	1.29	1.21	1.18	1.17
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRY <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>89.88</b>	<b>109.43</b>	<b>127.32</b>	<b>147.74</b>	<b>146.47</b>	<b>159.54</b>

<sup>1</sup> for explanations see footnote 1 on page 49

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

<sup>2</sup> ranking according to production sold 2017; 2017: preliminary<sup>3</sup> including construction industry



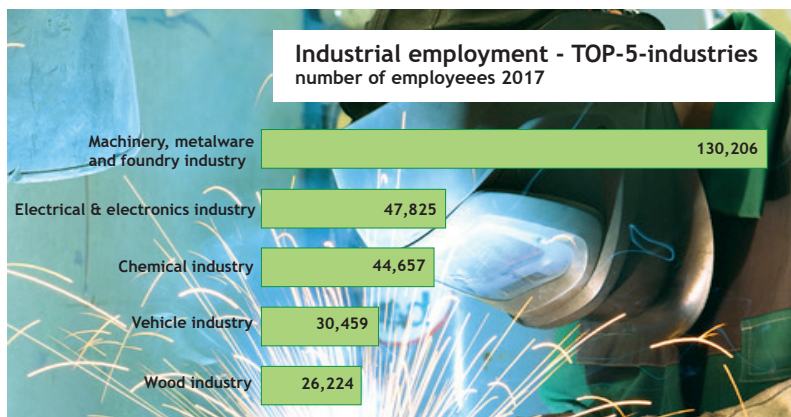
**7.6 Industrial employees by branch <sup>1</sup>**

industry <sup>2</sup>	number of employees <sup>2</sup>					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Machinery, metalware and foundry industry	114,961	116,123	119,314	128,038	128,855	130,206
Electrical and electronics	59,863	49,831	46,911	46,191	47,051	47,825
Chemical industry	43,028	41,159	41,742	43,476	44,760	44,657
Vehicle Industry	24,682	28,794	24,821	27,701	28,771	30,459
Wood industry	31,736	28,022	28,116	26,061	25,947	26,224
Food industry (food products & beverages)	29,960	30,078	27,362	27,386	27,141	26,140
Construction industry	25,592	26,087	26,810	24,831	24,979	24,666
Mining and steel industry	16,753	16,484	15,429	16,674	16,753	16,862
Textile, clothing, shoe and leather industry	30,274	22,170	16,584	14,907	14,203	13,456
Building materials & ceramics	17,273	15,917	13,905	12,961	12,846	12,765
Paper and cardboard products	8,646	8,388	8,345	8,588	8,455	8,385
Paper industry	9,055	8,971	7,564	7,466	7,492	7,449
Glass industry	8,495	9,525	8,388	7,416	7,183	7,217
Non-ferrous metals industry	5,038	4,892	5,094	6,258	6,293	6,361
Gas and district heating supply companies	6,046	4,482	4,749	5,041	4,990	4,728
Petroleum industry	3,523	2,389	2,510	2,309	2,239	2,242
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRY <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>434,924</b>	<b>413,312</b>	<b>397,644</b>	<b>405,304</b>	<b>407,958</b>	<b>409,640</b>

<sup>1</sup> for explanations see footnote 1 on page 49

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

<sup>2</sup> ranking according to number of employees 2017; 2017: preliminary

<sup>3</sup> including construction industry


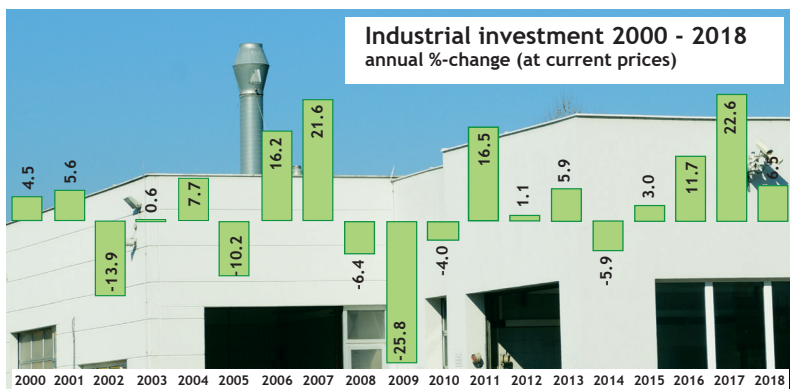
## 7.7 Investment in industry and manufacturing

year	Industrial investment at current prices		Investment in manufacturing at current prices		
	million EUR	annual %-change	million EUR	annual %-change	real annual %-change
1990	4,605	+ 25.1	.	.	.
1995	3,890	+ 10.3	4,709	.	.
2000	5,327	+ 4.5	7,072	+ 11.8	+ 10.8
2001	5,624	+ 5.6	7,518	+ 6.3	+ 5.8
2002	4,845	- 13.9	6,381	- 15.1	- 15.8
2003 <sup>1</sup>	4,873	+ 0.6	6,072	- 4.8	- 5.4
2004	5,249	+ 7.7	6,906	+ 13.7	+ 12.5
2005	4,712	- 10.2	6,389	- 7.5	- 8.9
2006	5,473	+ 16.2	8,083	+ 26.5	+ 24.8
2007	6,653	+ 21.6	8,636	+ 6.8	+ 5.4
2008	6,227	- 6.4	8,642	+ 0.1	- 1.7
2009	4,621	- 25.8	6,457	- 25.3	- 25.9
2010	4,438	- 4.0	6,167	- 4.5	- 6.1
2011	5,169	+ 16.5	6,726	+ 9.1	+ 8.2
2012	5,227	+ 1.1	7,162	+ 6.5	+ 4.5
2013	5,536	+ 5.9	7,093	- 1.0	- 1.5
2014	5,209	- 5.9	6,074	- 14.4	- 15.0
2015	5,363	+ 3.0	6,096	+ 0.4	- 0.8
2016 <sup>2</sup>	5,988	+ 11.7	6,910	+ 13.4	+ 12.4
2017 <sup>3</sup>	7,340	+ 22.6	8,364	+ 21.0	+ 19.6
2018 <sup>3</sup>	7,815	+ 6.5	8,761	+ 4.7	+ 3.5

<sup>1</sup> change in calculation method, therefore limited comparability of data before/after 2003 source: WIFO

<sup>2</sup> preliminary

<sup>3</sup> forecast (Investment Survey autumn 2017)



**7.8 Industrial investment 2017 by branch <sup>1</sup>**

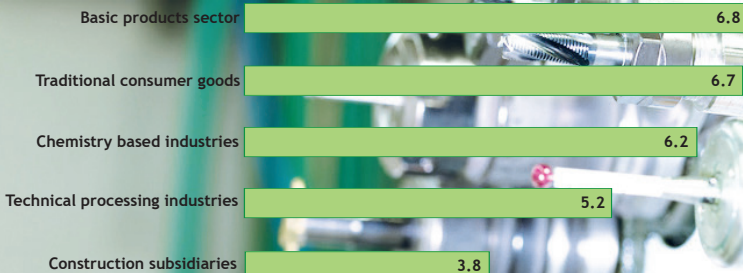
selected branches	investment million EUR	investment intensity <sup>2</sup> EUR	investment ratio <sup>3</sup> %
Steel producing industry	465	29,991	7.2
Non-ferrous metals industry	128	19,800	5.1
Building materials & ceramics industry	185	14,718	5.9
Glass industry	136	18,835	8.9
Chemical industry	775	17,096	6.2
Paper industry	403	53,034	7.4
Paper and cardboard products	298	34,136	13.8
Woodprocessing industry	200	7,617	2.2
Food industry	623	22,964	5.7
Textile industry	67	9,219	7.7
Foundry industry	115	15,900	6.3
Machine and metalware industry	1,950	15,424	4.9
Vehicle industry	476	16,272	6.2
Electrical and electronics industry	761	15,571	5.3
<b>Basic products sector</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>43,428</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>Chemistry based industries</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>17,096</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>Technical processing industries</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>15,581</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Construction subsidiaries</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>11,314</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Traditional consumer goods</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>20,464</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRY</b>	<b>7,340</b>	<b>18,934</b>	<b>5.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> forecast (Investment Survey autumn 2017)

source: WIFO

<sup>2</sup> investment per employee

<sup>3</sup> investment in % of turnover

**Investment ratios 2017 by industrial groups**  
 investment in % of turnover


8.0 Construction production 2017<sup>1</sup>

construction branch	production sold million EUR	employees	production sold per employee 1,000 EUR
Development of building projects	1,530	1,783	858
Construction of buildings	11,473	55,530	207
Construction of roads and motorways	3,632	13,989	260
C. of railways and underground railways	246	972	254
Construction of bridges and tunnels	1,052	1,294	813
Construction of utility projects for fluids	1,205	6,021	200
C. for electricity & telecomm. projects	444	1,549	286
Construction of water projects	42	132	315
C. of other civil engineering projects n.e.c.	275	850	323
Demolition	297	1,884	157
Site preparation	437	2,849	153
Test drilling and boring	23	150	153
Electrical installation	3,136	21,391	147
Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	3,452	21,266	162
Other construction installation	778	4,753	164
Plastering, tiling, flooring and paperhanging	456	3,872	118
Joinery installation	470	2,876	163
Floor and wall covering	623	4,474	139
Painting and glazing	689	7,244	95
Other building completion and finishing	255	1,347	190
Roofing activities	1,578	11,522	137
Other specialised construction activities n.e.c.	1,775	9,252	192
<b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>33,866</b>	<b>174,997</b>	<b>194</b>

<sup>1</sup> results of the 1995 introduced

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

"Konjunkturstatistik im Produzierenden Bereich" (short-term statistics in manufacturing);  
 this survey is based on a sample which covers at least 90 % of the production of the selected branches  
 (ÖNACE-2-digit-level)

## 9.0 Retail trade indices 2017: turnover and employment

branch of retail sale	turnover <sup>1</sup> index 2010=100		employees <sup>3</sup> index 2010=100
	current prices	real <sup>2</sup>	
Retail sale in non-specialised stores with	125.8	107.4	112.5
Other retail sale in non-specialised stores	149.9	132.4	138.2
Food, beverages in specialised stores	114.2	95.8	91.6
Tobacco products in specialised stores	118.3	99.9	95.3
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	104.4	102.2	92.9
Computers, peripheral units and	92.5	128.0	96.3
Telecommunications equipment in specialised stores	147.3	139.3	123.2
Audio and video equipment in specialised stores	90.7	91.8	92.7
Textiles in specialised stores	101.0	80.7	97.3
Hardware, paints and glass	101.5	91.5	98.1
Carpets, rugs, wall & floor coverings in spec. stores	100.8	92.9	90.7
Electrical household appliances in spec. stores	104.3	98.7	97.3
Furniture, lighting equipment and other	109.3	96.8	99.3
Books in specialised stores	83.1	79.4	78.3
Newspapers and stationery	110.0	91.5	85.2
Music and video recordings in specialised stores	126.5	136.4	90.8
Sporting equipment in specialised stores	115.8	106.0	109.5
Games and toys in specialised stores	85.4	78.4	87.9
Clothing in specialised stores	104.8	99.9	103.7
Footwear and leather goods in specialised stores	102.1	90.2	89.0
Dispensing chemist in specialised stores	124.4	106.0	106.2
Medical and orthopaedic goods in specialised stores	134.7	122.2	119.0
Cosmetic and toilet articles in specialised stores	96.2	96.8	88.4
Flowers, plants, seeds, fertilisers, pet food in sp. st.	121.8	111.8	104.1
Watches and jewellery in specialised stores	104.6	72.9	99.2
Other retail sale of new goods in specialised stores	114.3	110.5	101.5
Photographic, optical, precision equipment in sp. st.	103.7	101.4	103.1
R. sale of househ. fuel, bottled gas, coal & fuel wood	108.2	113.2	97.5
Other retail sale of new goods n.e.c. in sp. stores	137.5	120.5	99.8
Second-hand goods in stores	89.6	77.3	96.2
Retail sale via stalls and markets	115.2	101.4	114.5
Retail sale via mail order houses or via Internet	102.2	94.8	108.3
Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets	100.2	86.9	107.8
<b>TOTAL RETAIL TRADE<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>103.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> net turnover

<sup>2</sup> price adjusted

<sup>3</sup> self-employed persons and employees

<sup>4</sup> except retail sale of motor vehicles

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

**10.0 Number of motor vehicles and new registrations**

year	number of motor vehicles (1,000) <sup>1</sup>		new registrations (1,000)	
	total	of which: passenger cars	total	of which: passenger cars
1980	3,384	2,247	332.3	227.5
1990	4,240	2,991	350.4	288.6
1995	4,915	3,594	346.2	279.6
2000	5,581	4,097	401.0	309.6
2001	5,684	4,182	375.8	293.5
2002 <sup>2</sup>	5,419	3,987	353.6	279.5
2003	5,506	4,054	383.2	300.1
2004	5,576	4,109	402.9	311.3
2005	5,647	4,157	403.5	308.0
2006	5,723	4,205	408.8	308.6
2007	5,797	4,246	407.0	298.0
2008	5,873	4,285	404.0	294.0
2009	5,981	4,360	414.8	319.4
2010	6,092	4,441	424.1	328.6
2011	6,195	4,513	457.5	356.1
2012	6,300	4,584	435.9	336.0
2013	6,385	4,641	415.3	319.0
2014	6,466	4,695	395.6	303.3
2015	6,546	4,748	401.0	308.6
2016	6,655	4,822	430.6	329.6
2017	6,771	4,899	457.2	353.3

<sup>1</sup> end of the year

<sup>2</sup> 2002: break in time series

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

**10.1 Passenger car-density by province**

province	passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants <sup>1</sup>					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Burgenland	551	575	609	641	649	659
Carinthia	554	541	580	616	623	632
Lower Austria	560	570	603	628	633	641
Upper Austria	531	541	578	609	614	622
Salzburg	479	484	520	546	551	557
Styria	543	532	560	586	593	601
Tyrol	494	466	496	521	526	532
Vorarlberg	481	480	504	526	531	535
Vienna	397	403	394	372	371	371
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>555</b>

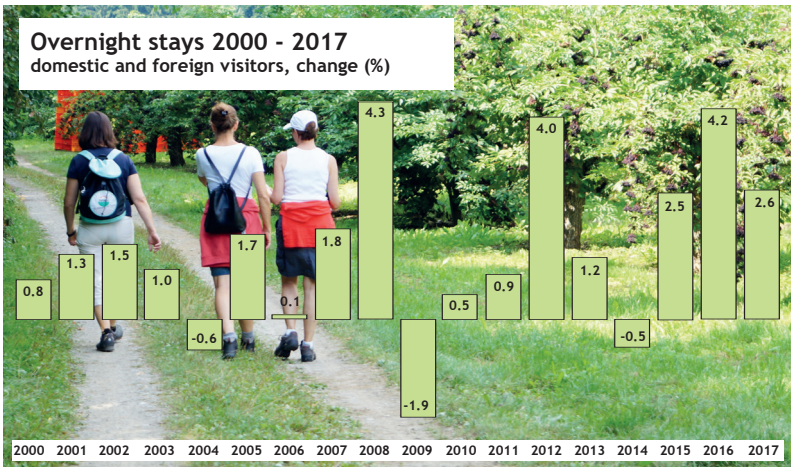
<sup>1</sup> end of the year; 2002: break in time series

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

**11.0 Overnight stays**

year	domestic visitors			foreign visitors			total	
	1,000	%-share	annual change(%)	1,000	%-share	annual change(%)	1,000	annual change(%)
1980	28,544	24.0	+ 2.9	90,203	76.0	+ 6.3	118,747	+ 5.5
1985	27,912	24.4	- 1.5	86,713	75.6	- 0.8	114,626	- 1.0
1990	28,858	23.3	+ 0.1	94,820	76.7	- 0.2	123,678	- 0.1
1995	30,123	25.7	- 0.1	86,991	74.3	- 5.7	117,115	- 4.3
2000	31,153	27.4	+ 2.8	82,534	72.6	+ 0.1	113,686	+ 0.8
2001	31,442	27.3	+ 0.9	83,669	72.7	+ 1.4	115,111	+ 1.3
2002	31,013	26.6	- 1.4	85,792	73.4	+ 2.5	116,804	+ 1.5
2003	31,619	26.8	+ 2.0	86,348	73.2	+ 0.6	117,967	+ 1.0
2004	31,329	26.7	- 0.9	85,922	73.3	- 0.5	117,251	- 0.6
2005	31,501	26.4	+ 0.5	87,741	73.6	+ 2.1	119,242	+ 1.7
2006	32,130	26.9	+ 2.0	87,274	73.1	- 0.5	119,403	+ 0.1
2007	33,008	27.2	+ 2.7	88,443	72.8	+ 1.3	121,451	+ 1.7
2008	33,879	26.7	+ 2.6	92,840	73.3	+ 5.0	126,719	+ 4.3
2009	34,443	27.7	+ 1.7	89,864	72.3	- 3.2	124,307	- 1.9
2010	35,024	28.0	+ 1.7	89,857	72.0	- 0.0	124,881	+ 0.5
2011	35,297	28.0	+ 0.8	90,706	72.0	+ 0.9	126,003	+ 0.9
2012	35,964	27.5	+ 1.9	95,052	72.5	+ 4.8	131,016	+ 4.0
2013	35,755	27.0	- 0.6	96,874	73.0	+ 1.9	132,629	+ 1.2
2014	35,668	27.0	- 0.2	96,233	73.0	- 0.7	131,901	- 0.5
2015	36,425	26.9	+ 2.1	98,824	73.1	+ 2.7	135,249	+ 2.5
2016	38,014	27.0	+ 4.4	102,863	73.0	+ 4.1	140,877	+ 4.2
2017	38,523	26.7	+ 1.3	105,977	73.3	+ 3.0	144,500	+ 2.6

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



### 11.1 Overnight stays by province

province	Overnight stays of foreign and domestic visitors, 1,000				
	1990	2000	2010	2016	2017
Burgenland	2,157	2,436	2,910	3,084	3,093
Carinthia	16,615	12,831	12,276	12,731	13,038
Lower Austria	6,628	5,727	6,477	6,902	7,182
Upper Austria	7,890	6,719	6,735	7,405	7,717
Salzburg	22,718	20,956	23,886	27,510	28,310
Styria	9,326	9,442	10,782	12,393	12,821
Tyrol	42,860	40,111	42,790	46,955	47,905
Vorarlberg	8,189	7,762	8,165	8,934	8,922
Vienna	7,295	7,704	10,860	14,962	15,513
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>123,678</b>	<b>113,686</b>	<b>124,881</b>	<b>140,877</b>	<b>144,500</b>

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

### 11.2 Overnight stays by type of accommodation

type of accommodation	Overnight stays of foreign and domestic visitors, 1,000				
	1990	2000	2010	2016	2017
Commercial tourist accommodations	76,538	71,038	81,343	90,085	91,612
5/4 stars	23,222	31,244	44,085	50,767	51,641
3 stars	27,405	26,230	26,751	28,384	29,694
2/1 stars	25,911	13,563	10,507	10,934	10,277
Private accommodations	19,134	10,687	6,841	5,833	5,792
Other accommodation <sup>1</sup>	28,006	31,961	36,696	44,959	47,096
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>123,678</b>	<b>113,686</b>	<b>124,881</b>	<b>140,877</b>	<b>144,500</b>

<sup>1</sup> holiday apartments and -houses, sanatoriums, camping grounds, youth hostels, etc.

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

### 11.3 Overnight stays of foreign visitors by country of origin

country of origin	Overnight stays of foreign visitors, 1,000				
	1990	2000	2010	2016	2017
Germany	56,846	52,334	48,156	52,653	53,576
Netherlands	9,112	7,376	9,071	9,510	9,765
Switzerland <sup>1</sup>	3,176	2,892	3,797	5,080	5,063
United Kingdom	4,931	3,066	3,253	3,704	3,740
Italy	3,091	2,534	3,021	2,875	2,897
Czech Republic	.	685	1,972	2,678	2,849
Belgium	.	2,035	2,465	2,742	2,783
Poland	241	755	1,423	1,748	1,885
Hungary	513	729	1,510	1,771	1,871
France	3,076	1,461	1,786	1,767	1,804
Other countries	13,833	8,668	13,403	18,336	19,743
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>94,820</b>	<b>82,534</b>	<b>89,857</b>	<b>102,863</b>	<b>105,977</b>

<sup>1</sup> including Liechtenstein

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



**12.0 Austria's foreign trade 2017 by world region**

region	imports of goods 2017 <sup>1</sup>		exports of goods 2017 <sup>1</sup>	
	million EUR	share (%)	million EUR	share (%)
<b>Europe</b>	<b>119,180</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>112,559</b>	<b>79.3</b>
EU	104,604	70.9	99,038	69.8
EFTA	8,394	5.7	8,021	5.7
Rest of Europe	6,183	4.2	5,500	3.9
<b>Overseas</b>	<b>28,435</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>29,323</b>	<b>20.7</b>
Asia	18,997	12.9	12,845	9.1
America	7,674	5.2	13,533	9.5
Africa	1,555	1.1	1,651	1.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>147,615</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>141,918</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

**12.1 Foreign trade and trade balance**

year	imports of goods		exports of goods		trade balance billion EUR
	billion EUR	annual change (%)	billion EUR	annual change (%)	
1980	22.95	+ 17.0	16.44	+ 9.7	- 6.52
1990	40.42	+ 8.1	33.87	+ 8.6	- 6.55
1995 <sup>1</sup>	48.55	.	42.15	.	- 6.40
2000	74.94	+14.7	69.69	+15.6	- 5.24
2001	78.69	+ 5.0	74.25	+ 6.5	- 4.44
2002	77.10	- 2.0	77.40	+ 4.2	+ 0.30
2003	80.99	+ 5.0	78.90	+ 1.9	- 2.09
2004	91.09	+12.5	89.85	+13.9	- 1.25
2005	96.50	+ 5.9	94.71	+ 5.4	- 1.79
2006	104.20	+ 8.0	103.74	+ 9.5	- 0.46
2007	114.25	+ 9.6	114.68	+10.5	+ 0.43
2008	119.57	+ 4.7	117.53	+ 2.5	- 2.04
2009	97.57	-18.4	93.74	-20.2	- 3.83
2010	113.65	+16.5	109.37	+16.7	- 4.28
2011	131.01	+15.3	121.77	+11.3	- 9.23
2012	131.98	+ 0.7	123.54	+ 1.5	- 8.44
2013	130.71	- 1.0	125.81	+ 1.8	- 4.90
2014	129.85	- 0.7	128.11	+ 1.8	- 1.74
2015	133.53	+ 2.8	131.54	+ 2.7	- 1.99
2016	135.67	+ 1.6	131.13	- 0.3	- 4.54
<b>2017<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>147.62</b>	<b>+ 8.8</b>	<b>141.92</b>	<b>+ 8.2</b>	<b>- 5.70</b>

<sup>1</sup> since 1995 inner-community trade has to be recorded by direct survey (INTRASTAT), so that there is no direct comparability of results before/after 1995

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

<sup>2</sup> provisional data

## 12.2 Imports/commodity structure

commodity group (SITC)	2000	2010	2017 <sup>1</sup>	
	million EUR	million EUR	million EUR	share (%)
0 Food	3,553	6,679	9,722	6.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	376	866	864	0.6
2 Raw materials	3,014	5,811	5,899	4.0
3 Fuels, energy	4,899	12,167	10,699	7.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats	111	374	433	0.3
5 Chemical products	7,572	14,441	20,275	13.7
Organic chemicals	751	1,182	1,689	1.1
Personal hygiene products, cleaning prod.	2,141	5,476	8,985	6.1
Medicinal & pharmaceut. products	701	1,119	1,586	1.1
Plastics in primary form	1,301	2,102	2,510	1.7
Other plastics	745	1,306	1,704	1.2
6 Manufactured goods	12,501	18,060	23,296	15.8
Leather, leatherware, fur	158	208	252	0.2
Rubberware	762	1,143	1,231	0.8
Cork and wood products	651	788	1,037	0.7
Paper, cardboard and similar products	1,585	1,822	2,036	1.4
Textiles	1,650	1,512	1,834	1.2
Non-metallic mineral products	1,260	1,578	2,085	1.4
Iron and steel	1,746	3,359	4,335	2.9
Non-ferrous metals	1,725	3,238	4,258	2.9
Metalware	2,965	4,413	6,229	4.2
7 Machines, vehicles	30,818	36,958	52,664	35.7
Engines	1,990	2,936	3,937	2.7
Machines	2,269	3,115	4,472	3.0
Metal-processing machinery	639	662	1,071	0.7
Other machines	3,847	5,923	8,097	5.5
Office and data-processing machines	2,498	2,420	2,617	1.8
Telecommunications	3,032	3,106	3,537	2.4
Electrical machinery and devices	5,894	6,677	9,562	6.5
Road motor vehicles	8,611	10,761	16,965	11.5
Other means of transport	2,040	1,358	2,406	1.6
8 Other finished products	11,814	16,499	21,931	14.9
Buildings, sanit. facilities, lighting	623	811	1,048	0.7
Furniture	1,589	1,769	2,215	1.5
Travel accessories, bags	151	272	506	0.3
Clothing and accessories	2,925	3,991	6,001	4.1
Footwear	807	1,067	1,576	1.1
Measuring, testing, controlling equip.	1,365	1,910	2,681	1.8
Photo-optical equip., clocks & watches	750	722	926	0.6
Other finished products	3,603	5,956	6,980	4.7
9 Other products	278	1,795	1,834	1.2
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOODS</b>	<b>74,935</b>	<b>113,652</b>	<b>147,615</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

## 12.3 Exports/commodity structure

commodity group (SITC)	2000	2010	2017 <sup>1</sup>	
	million EUR	million EUR	million EUR	share (%)
0 Food	2,478	5,671	7,986	5.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	780	1,614	2,332	1.6
2 Raw materials	2,396	3,692	4,481	3.2
3 Fuels, energy	911	3,511	2,785	2.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats	54	169	231	0.2
5 Chemical products	6,427	14,167	19,837	14.0
Organic chemicals	876	1,000	1,233	0.9
Personal hygiene & cleaning products	1,982	6,207	9,934	7.0
Medicinal & pharmaceut. products	276	658	785	0.6
Plastics in primary form	926	1,810	2,171	1.5
Other plastics	1,005	1,748	2,073	1.5
6 Manufactured goods	16,363	25,162	30,905	21.8
Leather, leatherware, fur	382	407	574	0.4
Rubberware	509	595	554	0.4
Cork and wood products	1,202	2,134	2,579	1.8
Paper, cardboard and similar products	3,240	3,747	4,066	2.9
Textiles	1,872	1,476	1,717	1.2
Non-metallic mineral products	1,489	1,949	2,265	1.6
Iron and steel	2,959	6,083	7,720	5.4
Non-ferrous metals	1,612	3,329	3,804	2.7
Metalware	3,099	5,443	7,626	5.4
7 Machines, vehicles	30,612	41,365	56,632	39.9
Engines	3,642	6,016	7,057	5.0
Machines	3,789	5,651	8,152	5.7
Metal-processing machinery	660	1,253	1,504	1.1
Other machines	3,937	6,648	9,021	6.4
Office and data-processing machines	1,220	1,023	1,088	0.8
Telecommunications	2,482	1,778	2,548	1.8
Electrical machinery and devices	6,102	7,967	10,630	7.5
Road motor vehicles	6,869	8,711	13,829	9.7
Other means of transport	1,910	2,317	2,803	2.0
8 Other finished products	9,089	12,924	15,843	11.2
Buildings, sanit. facilities, lighting	591	1,002	1,303	0.9
Furniture	1,200	1,341	1,262	0.9
Travel accessories, bags	22	59	117	0.1
Clothing and accessories	1,260	1,608	2,562	1.8
Footwear	573	572	771	0.5
Measuring, testing, controlling equip.	1,040	1,859	2,630	1.9
Photo-optical equip., clocks & watches	395	585	640	0.5
Other finished products	4,009	5,896	6,559	4.6
9 Other products	581	1,099	887	0.6
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOODS</b>	<b>69,692</b>	<b>109,373</b>	<b>141,918</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

## 12.4 Imports of goods/country structure

country/region	2000	2010	2016	2017 <sup>1</sup>	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>61,903</b>	<b>94,275</b>	<b>110,143</b>	<b>119,180</b>	<b>80.7</b>
<b>EU</b>	<b>57,393</b>	<b>82,867</b>	<b>96,917</b>	<b>104,604</b>	<b>70.9</b>
Germany	30,534	44,851	50,414	54,296	36.8
Italy	5,354	7,690	8,394	9,077	6.1
Czech Republic	1,921	4,186	5,866	6,354	4.3
Netherlands	2,285	3,231	3,487	4,065	2.8
Hungary	2,605	3,132	3,521	3,975	2.7
France	3,312	3,234	3,651	3,971	2.7
Poland	757	1,896	3,335	3,808	2.6
Slovakia	1,042	2,630	2,964	3,014	2.0
Spain	1,048	1,772	2,556	2,564	1.7
United Kingdom	2,092	1,728	2,697	2,470	1.7
Belgium	1,372	1,832	1,969	1,981	1.3
Slovenia	718	1,256	1,774	1,939	1.3
Sweden	1,130	1,247	1,217	1,435	1.0
Romania	333	941	1,264	1,372	0.9
Croatia	283	522	617	689	0.5
Denmark	425	454	551	652	0.4
Ireland	650	607	518	578	0.4
Portugal	320	400	525	554	0.4
Bulgaria	84	322	465	517	0.4
Finland	816	444	455	480	0.3
Luxembourg	103	186	260	312	0.2
Greece	130	137	201	241	0.2
Lithuania	27	63	112	133	0.1
Estonia	21	36	43	50	0.0
Latvia	17	24	31	37	0.0
Cyprus	4	36	20	20	0.0
Malta	8	10	11	19	0.0
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>2,487</b>	<b>6,738</b>	<b>7,642</b>	<b>8,394</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Switzerland	2,280	5,941	7,103	7,619	5.2
Liechtenstein	90	201	269	384	0.3
Norway	101	581	252	314	0.2
<b>Other European countries <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>4,669</b>	<b>5,584</b>	<b>6,183</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Russia	1,238	2,317	2,463	2,761	1.9
Turkey	445	884	1,554	1,539	1.0
Ukraine	229	795	491	655	0.4

<sup>1</sup> provisional data<sup>2</sup> Europe excluding EU and EFTA

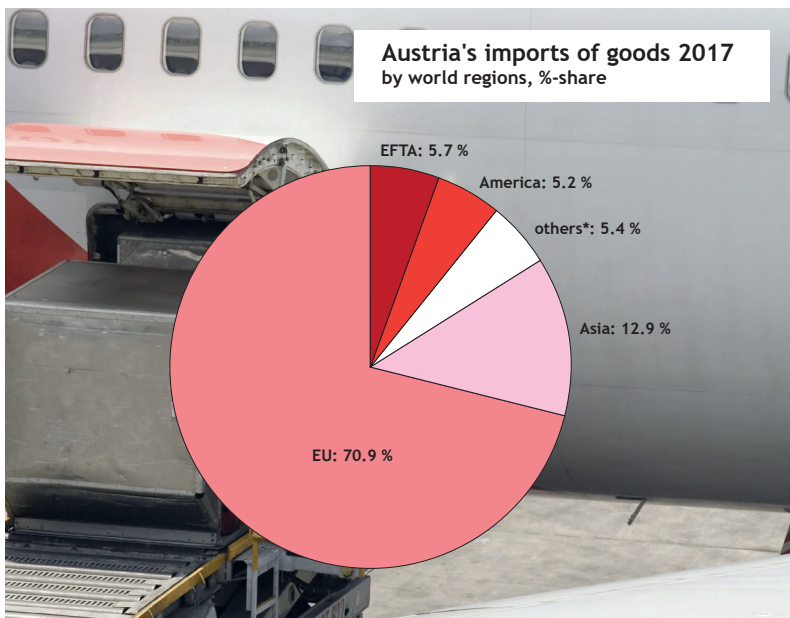
source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.4 Imports of goods/country structure

country/region	2000	2010	2016	2017 <sup>1</sup>	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
<b>OVERSEAS</b>	<b>13,033</b>	<b>19,377</b>	<b>25,524</b>	<b>28,435</b>	<b>19.3</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6,751</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>17,330</b>	<b>18,997</b>	<b>12.9</b>
China	1,243	5,428	7,972	8,498	5.8
Japan	2,015	1,777	1,973	2,144	1.5
Kasachstan	384	873	664	945	0.6
South Korea	363	479	755	858	0.6
Vietnam	79	255	764	855	0.6
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>4,616</b>	<b>3,624</b>	<b>5,326</b>	<b>6,243</b>	<b>4.2</b>
United States	4,108	3,261	5,002	5,811	3.9
Canada	508	362	324	432	0.3
<b>Middle and South America</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Australia, Oceania</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOODS</b>	<b>74,935</b>	<b>113,652</b>	<b>135,667</b>	<b>147,615</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



\* Rest of Europe: 4.2 %, Africa: 1.1 %, Australia/Oceania: 0.1 %

## 12.5 Exports of goods/country structure

country/region	2000	2010	2016	2017 <sup>1</sup>	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>59,563</b>	<b>89,828</b>	<b>104,324</b>	<b>112,559</b>	<b>79.3</b>
<b>EU</b>	<b>52,704</b>	<b>78,275</b>	<b>91,169</b>	<b>99,038</b>	<b>69.8</b>
Germany	23,244	34,530	40,055	42,771	30.1
Italy	6,046	8,576	8,373	9,098	6.4
France	3,078	4,557	5,329	7,050	5.0
Czech Republic	1,999	4,145	4,790	5,264	3.7
Hungary	3,466	3,345	4,381	4,815	3.4
United Kingdom	1,110	2,745	3,922	4,355	3.1
Poland	3,039	3,319	4,103	3,907	2.8
Slovakia	1,229	2,221	2,674	2,940	2.1
Slovenia	768	2,276	2,811	2,938	2.1
Netherlands	1,586	1,719	2,266	2,534	1.8
Spain	1,852	2,003	2,379	2,435	1.7
Romania	506	1,691	2,080	2,276	1.6
Belgium	1,047	1,500	1,602	1,780	1.3
Sweden	813	1,191	1,441	1,611	1.1
Croatia	667	1,130	1,284	1,301	0.9
Denmark	513	593	726	720	0.5
Bulgaria	216	601	649	690	0.5
Finland	370	507	540	605	0.4
Greece	321	512	427	426	0.3
Portugal	341	339	320	397	0.3
Ireland	194	198	254	287	0.2
Lithuania	44	122	191	226	0.2
Estonia	122	132	153	167	0.1
Luxembourg	34	77	155	145	0.1
Latvia	37	95	133	128	0.1
Cyprus	38	97	53	68	0.0
Malta	23	33	39	47	0.0
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>5,018</b>	<b>6,053</b>	<b>8,128</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Switzerland	4,423	5,199	7,165	7,006	4.9
Liechtenstein	316	425	525	494	0.3
Norway	252	418	415	486	0.3
<b>Other European countries <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>5,501</b>	<b>5,027</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Russia	655	2,547	1,882	2,185	1.5
Turkey	482	1,062	1,324	1,311	0.9
Serbia	.	483	616	673	0.5

<sup>1</sup> provisional data<sup>2</sup> Europe excluding EU and EFTA

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

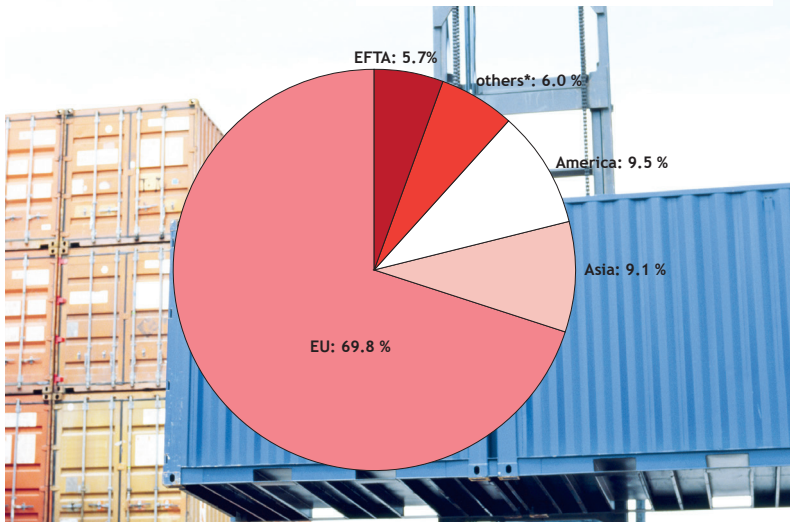
12.5 Exports of goods/country structure

country/region	2000	2010	2016	2017 <sup>1</sup>	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
<b>OVERSEAS</b>	<b>10,129</b>	<b>19,492</b>	<b>26,774</b>	<b>29,323</b>	<b>20.7</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>4,195</b>	<b>9,660</b>	<b>11,946</b>	<b>12,845</b>	<b>9.1</b>
China	490	2,807	3,313	3,699	2.6
Japan	914	1,023	1,332	1,385	1.0
South Korea	269	712	851	1,290	0.9
India	116	655	779	755	0.5
United Arab Emirates	121	490	640	610	0.4
<b>Africa</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>4,007</b>	<b>5,704</b>	<b>9,705</b>	<b>10,802</b>	<b>7.6</b>
United States	3,498	4,958	8,727	9,661	6.8
Canada	509	746	977	1,141	0.8
<b>Middle and South America</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>2,353</b>	<b>2,731</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Australia, Oceania</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOODS</b>	<b>69,692</b>	<b>109,373</b>	<b>131,125</b>	<b>141,918</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

Austria's exports of goods 2017  
by world regions, %-share



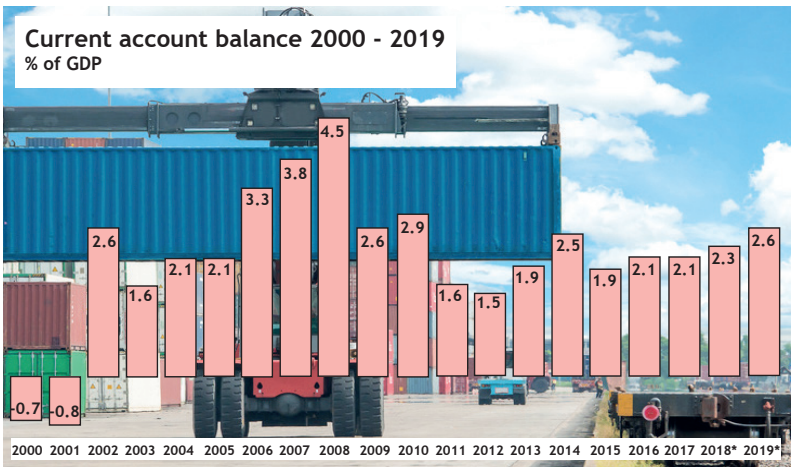
\* Rest of Europe: 3.9 %, Africa: 1.2 %, Australia/Oceania: 0.9 %

12.6 Balance of payments <sup>1</sup>

	deficit/surplus, billion EUR						
	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Current account balance</b>	- 1.51	+ 5.74	+ 8.45	+ 8.24	+ 6.62	+ 7.51	+ 6.96
Goods and services	+ 2.58	+ 8.59	+ 8.96	+10.92	+12.35	+11.38	+ 9.23
Goods	- 3.31	+ 1.12	- 1.38	+ 0.84	+ 2.09	+ 0.30	- 1.21
Travel	+ 3.83	+ 5.40	+ 6.31	+ 7.35	+ 8.03	+ 8.60	+ 8.78
Other business related services	+ 1.12	+ 2.09	+ 2.67	+ 1.80	+ 1.72	+ 1.71	+ 1.50
Other services	+ 0.95	- 0.02	+ 1.36	+ 0.93	+ 0.51	+ 0.76	+ 0.16
Primary income	- 1.67	- 0.45	+ 2.48	+ 0.44	- 2.52	- 0.18	+ 0.73
Secondary income	- 2.42	- 2.40	- 2.99	- 3.11	- 3.20	- 3.69	- 2.99
<b>Property transfers</b>	- 0.44	+ 0.01	+ 0.18	- 0.35	- 1.73	- 0.59	- 0.27
<b>Capital balance</b>	- 4.05	+ 5.31	+ 3.37	+ 2.84	+ 4.30	+ 9.98	+ 8.72
Direct investment	- 3.37	+ 0.14	+ 5.76	- 1.97	+ 5.70	+ 1.27	+ 1.57
Portfolio investment	- 3.23	+10.84	+ 6.99	+12.81	+14.05	+23.57	+19.40
Other investments	+ 3.13	- 5.11	-10.69	- 8.74	-14.61	-14.91	- 8.22
Financial derivatives	+ 0.26	- 0.17	+ 0.21	- 1.39	- 0.53	- 0.40	- 0.91
Official currency reserves	- 0.84	- 0.39	+ 1.10	+ 2.13	- 0.31	+ 0.45	- 3.11
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b>	- 2.10	- 0.43	- 5.26	- 5.05	- 0.60	+ 3.06	+ 2.04

<sup>1</sup> 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook); up to 2014: final data, 2015 and 2016: revised data, 2017: provisional

source: OeNB



\* 2018 and 2019: WIFO-forecast (March 2018)



## 12.7 Austrian direct investment abroad

country of destination	Austrian investment abroad <sup>1</sup> , million EUR (active direct investment)					
	2000	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017
Belgium	- 2	120	-437	227	351	-264
Denmark	36	-855	-27	39	- 3	-73
Germany	1,976	673	-805	532	978	209
Finland	15	-139	-101	40	54	54
France	-43	-242	2,002	-53	21	316
United Kingdom	136	-45	-806	7	1,018	-566
Ireland	-39	12	- 7	28	55	3
Italy	81	131	-339	513	724	-62
Croatia	140	161	-436	-191	-1,540	230
Luxembourg	1	115	-306	-183	389	337
Netherlands	669	856	5,183	-954	5,161	4,545
Poland	324	-755	-39	78	621	929
Romania	183	461	-1,056	1,199	-1,067	357
Sweden	79	-237	53	188	-99	197
Slovakia	194	288	-385	257	-155	-457
Slovenia	111	116	-49	164	-190	180
Spain	7	169	51	85	- 4	135
Czech Republic	1,014	692	356	610	-669	746
Hungary	386	136	-214	661	-754	-138
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>7,329</b>	<b>4,879</b>
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>5,336</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>3,656</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>6,413</b>
Russia	73	1,235	247	395	-936	1,733
Switzerland	-182	651	362	589	488	297
Turkey	2	1,251	428	191	-2,731	-1,277
<b>America</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>-2,761</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>-5,423</b>	<b>525</b>
United States	377	165	1,115	579	-655	205
Canada	- 7	-249	-448	-106	-328	-161
<b>Asia</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>2,627</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>- 7</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-98</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-70</b>
<b>TOTAL NET INVESTMENT</b>	<b>5,980</b>	<b>7,237</b>	<b>-547</b>	<b>6,294</b>	<b>-3,182</b>	<b>9,666</b>
<b>STOCK OF DIRECT INVESTMENT</b>	<b>26,630</b>	<b>135,936</b>	<b>179,654</b>	<b>188,522</b>	<b>190,036</b>	<b>201,083</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);  
 up to 2014: final data, 2015 and 2016: revised data, 2017: provisional

source: OeNB

## 12.8 Foreign direct investment in Austria

country of origin	foreign investment in Austria <sup>1</sup> , million EUR (passive direct investment)					
	2000	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017
Belgium	36	238	24	- 28	- 21	- 4
Denmark	- 26	- 46	30	1	- 6	7
Germany	7,610	-255	-1,421	3,252	319	1,496
Finland	- 1	256	-144	46	17	61
France	91	197	196	- 63	84	501
United Kingdom	399	538	-1,221	572	-193	-283
Italy	128	2,418	-1,019	1,261	-6,839	164
Luxembourg	483	134	926	838	448	802
Netherlands	-1,355	1,340	1,183	192	-4,146	2,307
Austria <sup>2</sup>	0	-679	593	- 62	172	48
Poland	5	7	- 8	42	- 41	17
Sweden	46	- 36	- 82	-125	3	-160
Slovakia	- 15	14	- 22	- 20	0	- 1
Slovenia	2	6	50	45	- 58	- 15
Spain	- 5	289	-444	-206	242	- 4
Hungary	- 16	31	- 16	42	20	- 32
Cyprus	- 6	-998	522	423	-812	- 12
<b>Euro area (19)</b>	<b>6,956</b>	<b>3,318</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>5,732</b>	<b>-10,468</b>	<b>5,652</b>
<b>EU (28)</b>	<b>7,364</b>	<b>3,795</b>	<b>-778</b>	<b>6,338</b>	<b>-10,673</b>	<b>5,210</b>
Liechtenstein	22	39	230	237	44	-152
Norway	24	69	- 32	- 8	18	55
Russia	- 3	254	559	29	853	6,743
Switzerland	1,138	556	-349	- 1	202	937
Turkey	9	- 55	10	- 10	8	- 8
<b>America</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>-404</b>	<b>-134</b>	<b>-4,487</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>-4,484</b>
Brasil	2	507	-121	-580	19	919
Canada	30	367	-112	-320	173	176
United States	482	-1,441	155	-3,413	568	-5,621
<b>Asia</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-1,637</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>-506</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>-442</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>3,018</b>	<b>-233</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>566</b>
<b>TOTAL NET INVESTMENT</b>	<b>9,227</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>-8,137</b>	<b>8,545</b>
<b>STOCK OF DIRECT INVESTMENT</b>	<b>32,860</b>	<b>120,203</b>	<b>144,762</b>	<b>145,786</b>	<b>140,634</b>	<b>155,039</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);  
 up to 2014: final data, 2015 and 2016: revised data, 2017: provisional

source: OeNB

<sup>2</sup> "Round-tripping": Austrian Investors hold domestic investments in a foreign holding

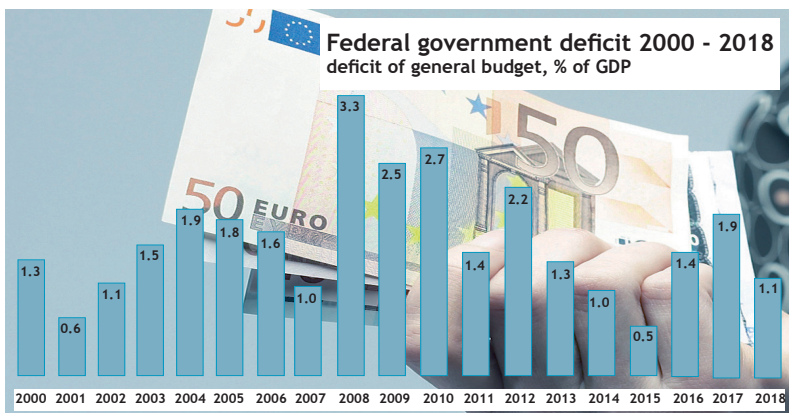
**13.0 Federal budget <sup>1</sup>**

year	general budget				financial payments	
	expenditure	revenues	deficit		inflows	outflows
	billion EUR		billion EUR	% of GDP	billion EUR	
1990	41.04	36.47	- 4.57	3.4	4.37	8.94
1995	55.57	47.00	- 8.57	4.9	14.89	23.46
2000	58.25	55.39	- 2.85	1.3	63.42	66.27
2001	60.41	59.00	- 1.41	0.6	37.11	38.53
2002	61.82	59.43	- 2.39	1.1	34.70	37.09
2003	61.39	57.89	- 3.50	1.5	51.62	55.12
2004	64.98	60.35	- 4.63	1.9	30.23	34.86
2005	66.04	61.49	- 4.55	1.8	32.27	36.82
2006	70.56	66.15	- 4.42	1.6	39.09	43.51
2007	72.33	69.46	- 2.87	1.0	57.13	60.00
2008	80.30	70.73	- 9.56	3.3	42.19	51.76
2009	69.46	62.38	- 7.08	2.5	45.27	52.35
2010	67.29	59.43	- 7.85	2.7	47.03	54.88
2011	67.81	63.45	- 4.36	1.4	63.28	67.64
2012	72.88	65.93	- 6.95	2.2	44.01	50.96
2013	75.57	71.36	- 4.20	1.3	47.78	51.98
2014	74.65	71.46	- 3.19	1.0	65.06	68.24
2015	74.59	72.73	- 1.86	0.5	72.06	73.92
2016	76.31	71.31	- 5.00	1.4	41.35	46.35
2017 <sup>2</sup>	<b>80.68</b>	<b>73.81</b>	<b>- 6.87</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>65.32</b>	<b>72.20</b>
2018 <sup>3</sup>	<b>77.46</b>	<b>73.16</b>	<b>- 4.30</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>94.91</b>	<b>99.21</b>

<sup>1</sup> breaks in time series (1995 onwards: GDP acc. to ESVG 2010; 2009, 2013: budget law changes) source: BMF

<sup>2</sup> expected outcome

<sup>3</sup> preliminary federal budget



13.1 Federal tax revenues <sup>1</sup>

	2000	2010	2016	2017 <sup>2</sup>	2018 <sup>3</sup>
	million EUR				
Taxes on income and wealth	23,852	31,275	40,077	41,850	41,686
Assessed income tax	2,818	2,668	3,903	3,951	4,000
Corporation tax	3,865	4,633	7,432	7,904	7,500
Tax on wages	14,468	20,433	24,646	25,350	25,700
Tax on capital yields	1,945	2,556	2,355	2,754	3,000
Consumption and transaction taxes	25,229	33,266	40,286	41,923	42,101
Turnover tax (VAT)	17,056	22,467	27,056	28,346	28,800
<b>TAX REVENUES GROSS</b>	<b>50,387</b>	<b>65,492</b>	<b>81,138</b>	<b>84,821</b>	<b>84,425</b>
Transfers to local authorities and public entities	15,257	23,340	30,064	30,467	30,402
Transfers to the European Union	2,088	2,336	2,644	3,000	3,000
<b>TAX REVENUES NET</b>	<b>33,041</b>	<b>39,816</b>	<b>48,517</b>	<b>51,023</b>	<b>51,024</b>

<sup>1</sup> taxes collected by the federal government

source: BMF

<sup>2</sup> expected outturn<sup>3</sup> preliminary federal budget

## 13.2 Federal debt

	interest <sup>2</sup>	debt servicing repayment billion EUR	total	% of GDP	interest/ tax- ratio <sup>3</sup>	level of debt <sup>1</sup> million EUR	% of GDP
1990	4,305	2,392	6,697	4.9	21.0	62,616	45.9
1995 <sup>4</sup>	5,946	8,617	14,563	8.3	23.7	97,556	55.4
2000	6,761	13,320	20,081	9.4	20.5	120,705	56.5
2005	6,789	19,561	26,350	10.4	17.8	141,329	55.6
2010	6,938	17,426	24,364	8.2	17.4	176,770	59.7
2011	7,202	14,580	21,782	7.0	17.2	183,176	59.1
2012	7,533	19,301	26,834	8.4	17.2	189,550	59.5
2013	7,303	22,779	30,082	9.3	15.9	193,942	59.9
2014	7,308	25,757	33,065	9.9	15.4	196,211	58.9
2015	6,732	20,254	26,986	7.8	13.4	199,113	57.8
2016	7,535	19,481	27,016	7.6	15.5	207,751	58.8
2017 <sup>5</sup>	6,449	26,401	32,850	8.9	12.6	211,240	57.2
2018 <sup>6</sup>	5,998	21,788	27,786	7.2	11.8	.	.

<sup>1</sup> end of the year

source: BMF, OeNB

<sup>2</sup> incl. other expenses<sup>3</sup> interest payment as a percentage of net tax revenues<sup>4</sup> GDP 1995 onwards according to ESVG 2010<sup>5</sup> expected outturn<sup>6</sup> preliminary federal budget

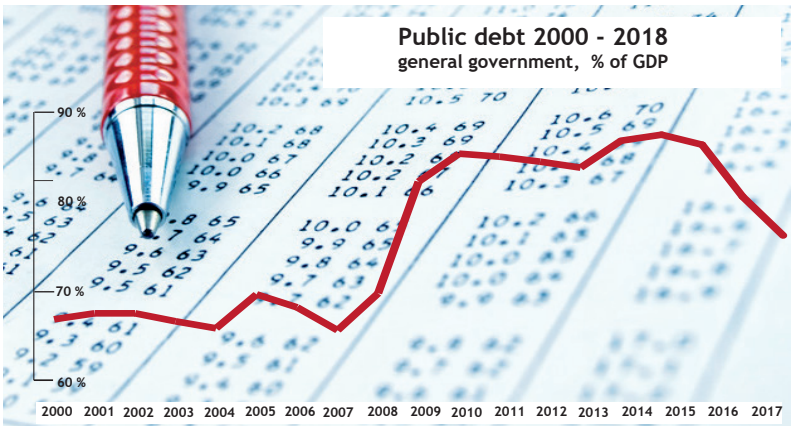
**13.3 Deficit and debt of general government <sup>1</sup>**

year	public deficit <sup>2</sup>		public debt <sup>2</sup>	
	million EUR	% of GDP	million EUR	% of GDP
1995	-10,833	- 6.1	120,660	68.3
1996	- 8,221	- 4.5	124,602	68.3
1997	- 4,861	- 2.6	119,827	63.5
1998	- 5,294	- 2.7	125,385	63.9
1999	- 5,292	- 2.6	135,949	66.7
2000	- 5,137	- 2.4	141,246	66.1
2001	- 1,459	- 0.7	147,154	66.7
2002	- 3,132	- 1.4	151,296	66.7
2003	- 4,142	- 1.8	152,688	65.9
2004	-11,645	- 4.8	157,985	65.2
2005	- 6,373	- 2.5	174,403	68.6
2006	- 6,791	- 2.5	180,270	67.3
2007	- 3,847	- 1.4	184,675	65.0
2008	- 4,393	- 1.5	201,810	68.7
2009	-15,352	- 5.3	230,015	79.9
2010	-13,142	- 4.4	244,697	82.7
2011	- 7,919	- 2.6	255,684	82.4
2012	- 6,976	- 2.2	261,041	81.9
2013	- 6,316	- 2.0	263,230	81.3
2014	- 9,092	- 2.7	279,862	84.0
2015	- 3,602	- 1.0	291,393	84.6
2016	- 5,622	- 1.6	295,200	83.6
2017	- 2,589	- 0.7	289,490	78.4
2018	- 1,577	- 0.4	288,471	74.5

<sup>1</sup> Central government, local governments, social security funds

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

<sup>2</sup> EU-notification; according to ESGV 2010

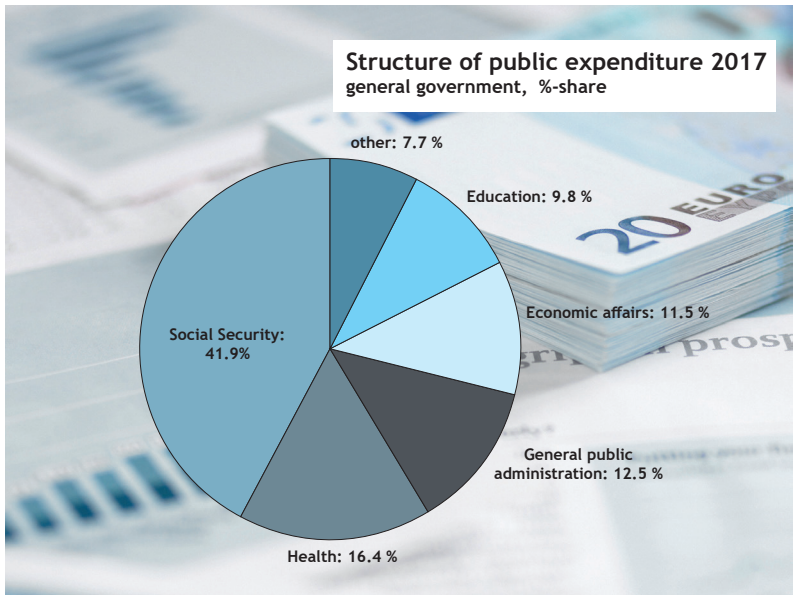


13.4 Structure of public expenditure <sup>1</sup>

area of responsibility	total public expenditure				
	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017
	% -share				
General public administration	16.6	14.6	13.4	13.1	12.5
Defense	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Public order and security	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Economic affairs	9.0	12.4	12.0	11.2	11.5
Environmental protection	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Dwelling	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Health	14.2	15.1	15.9	16.1	16.4
Leisure, sport, culture, religion	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Education	10.3	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8
Social Security	41.4	40.7	41.5	42.1	41.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE, mill. EUR</b>	<b>107,322</b>	<b>155,344</b>	<b>175,671</b>	<b>178,892</b>	<b>181,190</b>

<sup>1</sup> according to ESVG 1995; general government

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



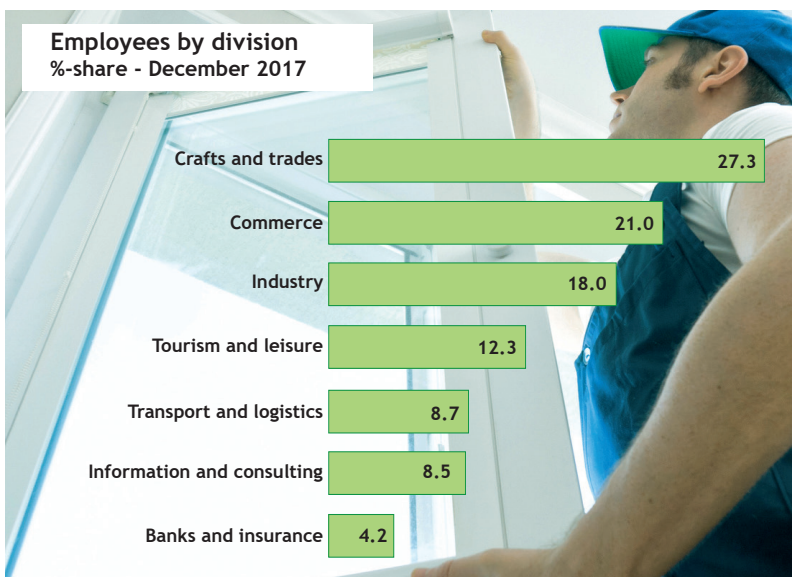
### 14.0 Enterprises and employees by division 1

division	enterprises		employees 2	
	number	%-share	number	%-share
December 2017				
Crafts and trades	239,900	45.3	650,994	27.3
Industry	4,210	0.8	428,989	18.0
Commerce	110,691	20.9	499,041	21.0
Banks and insurance	801	0.2	99,526	4.2
Transport and logistics	22,535	4.3	207,673	8.7
Tourism and leisure	63,124	11.9	293,208	12.3
Information and consulting	88,432	16.7	202,570	8.5
<b>ALL DIVISIONS</b>	<b>529,693</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,382,001</b>	<b>100.0</b>

source: WKO

<sup>1</sup> the data of the WKO-employment statistics refer to enterprises within the range of the Economic Chambers and are the result of a complex transformation process of ÖNACE-based data into Chamber classification-based data; compared to social security statistics, which covers only enterprises with employees (employer establishments) the WKO-employment statistics (based on business register data) comprises also enterprises without employees; in this group of enterprises the number of entities increased significantly over the years due to changes in the inclusion criteria to the business register; the number of enterprises in the above statistics refers to "economically active" units and is not directly comparable with the number of "active" Chamber members in the Chamber member statistics shown in chapter 15; furthermore are changes in the criteria for the status "economically active" responsible for the fact that the results for the period 2010 to 2016 are not comparable with data of previous years, especially for enterprises without employees

<sup>2</sup> number of contracts



14.1 Enterprises and employees by size group and division 2017 <sup>1</sup>

size group (employees)	enterprises		employees <sup>2</sup>	
	number	%-share	number	%-share
<b>Crafts and trades</b>				
0-4	218,015	90.9	62,717	9.6
5-9	10,215	4.3	66,904	10.3
10-19	5,909	2.5	79,647	12.2
20-49	3,905	1.6	117,159	18.0
50-99	1,004	0.4	68,279	10.5
100-149	335	0.1	40,293	6.2
150-199	164	0.1	27,773	4.3
200-249	88	0.0	19,544	3.0
250-499	176	0.1	59,357	9.1
500-999	51	0.0	33,803	5.2
1,000 +	38	0.0	75,518	11.6
<b>Crafts and trades</b>	<b>239,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>650,994</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Industry</b>				
0-4	1,871	44.4	1,323	0.3
5-9	272	6.5	1,825	0.4
10-19	307	7.3	4,335	1.0
20-49	517	12.3	16,948	4.0
50-99	347	8.2	25,140	5.9
100-149	231	5.5	27,990	6.5
150-199	140	3.3	24,227	5.6
200-249	112	2.7	25,239	5.9
250-499	229	5.4	78,999	18.4
500-999	118	2.8	77,620	18.1
1,000 +	66	1.6	145,343	33.9
<b>Industry</b>	<b>4,210</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>428,989</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Commerce</b>				
0-4	98,552	89.0	42,668	8.5
5-9	5,550	5.0	36,338	7.3
10-19	3,349	3.0	45,293	9.1
20-49	2,110	1.9	63,495	12.7
50-99	577	0.5	39,394	7.9
100-149	206	0.2	25,005	5.0
150-199	88	0.1	15,081	3.0
200-249	52	0.0	11,510	2.3
250-499	127	0.1	43,449	8.7
500-999	45	0.0	31,345	6.3
1,000 +	35	0.0	145,463	29.1
<b>Commerce</b>	<b>110,691</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>499,041</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> December 2017<sup>2</sup> number of contracts

source: WKO



14.1 Enterprises and employees by size group and division 2017 <sup>1</sup>

size group (employees)	enterprises		employees <sup>2</sup>	
	number	%-share	number	%-share
<b>Banks and insurance</b>				
0-4	139	17.4	99	0.1
5-9	76	9.5	549	0.6
10-19	124	15.5	1,667	1.7
20-49	205	25.6	6,468	6.5
50-99	115	14.4	7,849	7.9
100-149	41	5.1	4,872	4.9
150-199	20	2.5	3,446	3.5
200-249	10	1.2	2,237	2.2
250-499	31	3.9	10,809	10.9
500 +	40	5.0	61,530	61.8
<b>Banks and insurance</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99,526</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Transport and logistics</b>				
0-4	18,011	79.9	10,596	5.1
5-9	1,974	8.8	12,963	6.2
10-19	1,265	5.6	17,034	8.2
20-49	811	3.6	24,703	11.9
50-99	262	1.2	18,579	8.9
100-149	80	0.4	9,413	4.5
150-199	39	0.2	6,716	3.2
200-249	25	0.1	5,671	2.7
250-499	44	0.2	15,426	7.4
500-999	9	0.0	6,251	3.0
1,000 +	15	0.1	80,321	38.7
<b>Transport and logistics</b>	<b>22,535</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>207,673</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Tourism and leisure</b>				
0-4	50,841	80.5	37,777	12.9
5-9	5,883	9.3	38,548	13.1
10-19	3,505	5.6	46,870	16.0
20-49	2,008	3.2	60,357	20.6
50-99	534	0.8	36,371	12.4
100-149	163	0.3	19,705	6.7
150-199	76	0.1	13,255	4.5
200-249	43	0.1	9,559	3.3
250-499	53	0.1	17,840	6.1
500 +	18	0.0	12,926	4.4
<b>Tourism and leisure</b>	<b>63,124</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>293,208</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> December 2017

source: WKO

<sup>2</sup> number of contracts

14.1 Enterprises and employees by size group and division 2017 <sup>1</sup>

size group (employees)	enterprises		employees <sup>2</sup>	
	number	%-share	number	%-share
<b>Information and consulting</b>				
0-4	82,157	92.9	24,137	11.9
5-9	2,965	3.4	19,435	9.6
10-19	1,640	1.9	22,054	10.9
20-49	1,072	1.2	32,386	16.0
50-99	339	0.4	23,639	11.7
100-149	81	0.1	9,906	4.9
150-199	64	0.1	11,166	5.5
200-249	40	0.0	8,703	4.3
250-499	41	0.0	13,909	6.9
500-999	27	0.0	19,639	9.7
1,000 +	6	0.0	17,596	8.7
<b>Information and consulting</b>	<b>88,432</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>202,570</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>ALL DIVISIONS</b>				
0-4	469,586	88.7	179,317	7.5
5-9	26,935	5.1	176,562	7.4
10-19	16,099	3.0	216,900	9.1
20-49	10,628	2.0	321,516	13.5
50-99	3,178	0.6	219,251	9.2
100-149	1,137	0.2	137,184	5.8
150-199	591	0.1	101,664	4.3
200-249	370	0.1	82,463	3.5
250-499	701	0.1	239,789	10.1
500-999	285	0.1	191,835	8.1
1,000 +	183	0.0	515,520	21.6
<b>ALL DIVISIONS</b>	<b>529,693</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,382,001</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> December 2017<sup>2</sup> number of contracts

source: WKO

**14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2017 <sup>1</sup>**

division/professional group	employer-enterprises		number of employees <sup>2</sup>
	number	number	per e. <sup>3</sup>
Building trades	5,381	82,842	15.4
Roofers, glaziers and sheet metal technicians	1,724	16,143	9.4
Potters, pavers, tilers and ceramists	879	5,635	6.4
Painters and upholsterers	2,708	19,474	7.2
Building support trades	3,566	31,578	8.9
Timber construction	916	10,412	11.4
Joiners and wood-design	3,742	29,040	7.8
Metal technicians	3,561	48,513	13.6
Plumbers, heating fitters and ventilation technicians	2,991	31,699	10.6
Electrical engineers, facility, alarm systems and communication technicians	3,248	40,431	12.4
Synthetic material processors	366	17,916	48.9
Mechatronics technicians	2,023	43,932	21.7
Automotive technique	3,104	22,178	7.1
Art handicrafts	416	2,954	7.1
Fashion and clothing technique	748	7,979	10.7
Health care professions	1,208	8,839	7.3
Food crafts	2,698	47,846	17.7
Pedicurists, cosmeticians and masseurs	1,545	4,645	3.0
Gardeners and florists	1,731	10,813	6.2
Professional photographers	380	1,536	4.0
Chemical trades and commercial cleaning	2,368	62,489	26.4
Hairdressers	4,065	17,482	4.3
Chimney sweepers and undertakers	815	4,070	5.0
Commercial service providers	3,328	119,647	35.9
Personal coaching and care workers	232	1,048	4.5
Personal service providers	682	3,647	5.3
Film and music business	453	2,445	5.4
<b>TOTAL CRAFTS AND TRADES</b>	<b>54,879</b>	<b>695,234</b>	<b>12.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> annual average

<sup>2</sup> number of contracts

<sup>3</sup> enterprise with employees

source: WKO

### 14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2017 <sup>1</sup>

division/professional group	employer-	number of	
	enterprises	employees <sup>2</sup>	
	number	number	per e. <sup>3</sup>
Mining and steel industry	34	17,437	519.2
Petroleum industry	21	4,047	193.5
Building materials and ceramics industry	197	13,039	66.3
Glass industry	25	7,243	295.6
Chemical industry	269	46,107	171.3
Paper industry	21	7,481	356.2
PROPAK - Paper and cardboard products	82	8,859	107.9
Construction industry	48	26,338	550.6
Wood industry	638	26,716	41.9
Food industry (including beverages)	239	28,745	120.2
Textile, clothing, shoe and leather industry	280	16,600	59.3
Gas and district heating supply companies	147	2,915	19.9
Non-ferrous metals industry	25	6,570	260.2
Machinery, metalware and foundry industry	798	134,792	168.9
Automotive industry	65	31,236	484.3
Electrical and electronics industry	175	49,241	281.2
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRY</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>427,364</b>	<b>139.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> annual average<sup>2</sup> number of contracts<sup>3</sup> enterprises with employees

source: WKO

**14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2017 <sup>1</sup>**

division/professional group	employer-	number of	
	enterprises	number	employees <sup>2</sup>
	number	number	per e. <sup>3</sup>
Food retailers and wholesalers	3,853	128,546	33.4
Tobacconists	2,147	5,875	2.7
Sales of medicines, perfumes, toiletry products, chemicals and paints	1,217	31,852	26.2
Agricultural wholesalers	1,332	23,906	17.9
Fuel and petroleum distributors	390	3,898	10.0
Market, street and door-to-door sales	398	1,219	3.1
Foreign trade	974	7,717	7.9
Sales of fashion & leisure products	5,017	63,454	12.6
Direct marketing	221	616	2.8
Sales of paper goods and toys	589	6,128	10.4
Commercial agents	948	2,566	2.7
Sales of jewellery, watches, art, antiques and stamps	950	5,313	5.6
Sales of construction material, hardware and timber	3,882	54,749	14.1
Sales of machines, computer systems, technical and industrial goods	3,502	40,973	11.7
Motorvehicle dealers	3,013	46,643	15.5
Sales of photographic, optical and medical devices	767	13,582	17.7
Sales of electrical & electronic goods and home & office furnishings	2,979	43,639	14.7
Mail order, E-Commerce and general trade	1,892	11,484	6.1
Insurance agents	689	1,616	2.3
<b>TOTAL COMMERCE</b>	<b>34,760</b>	<b>493,775</b>	<b>14.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> annual average

<sup>2</sup> number of contracts

<sup>3</sup> enterprises with employees

source: WKO

### 14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2017 <sup>1</sup>

division/professional group	employer-	number of	
	enterprises	employees <sup>2</sup>	per e. <sup>3</sup>
	number	number	
Banks and bankers	112	24,371	217.6
Savings banks	50	14,977	299.5
Credit cooperatives (Schulze-Delitzsch)	20	4,932	244.6
Cooperative banks (Raiffeisen)	448	24,772	55.3
Federal mortgage banks (Hypo)	13	3,434	267.6
Insurance companies	81	27,420	337.1
Pension funds	8	208	26.0
<b>TOTAL BANKS AND INSURANCE</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>100,114</b>	<b>136.7</b>

Railways and public transport	55	45,474	829.3
Bus, air and water transport	528	23,647	44.8
Cableways	285	10,664	37.4
Freight logistics	636	24,611	38.7
Taxis, hire-cars with driver and individual passenger transport	2,478	13,460	5.4
Road haulage	4,216	72,109	17.1
Driving schools and other transport	311	2,668	8.6
Parking garages, petrol and service stations	1,268	9,951	7.8
<b>TOTAL TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS</b>	<b>9,777</b>	<b>202,584</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Professional restaurants	18,480	113,931	6.2
Professional hotels	8,260	92,661	11.2
Private healthcare facilities	803	36,738	45.7
Travel agents and tour operators	703	8,726	12.4
Cinema exhibitors and showmen	342	6,040	17.6
Leisure and sports establishments	2,071	15,702	7.6
<b>TOTAL TOURISM AND LEISURE</b>	<b>30,659</b>	<b>273,798</b>	<b>8.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> annual average<sup>2</sup> number of contracts<sup>3</sup> enterprises with employees

source: WKO

**14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2017 <sup>1</sup>**

division/professional group	employer-	number of	
	enterprises	number	employees <sup>2</sup>
	number	number	per e. <sup>3</sup>
Waste disposal and resource management	646	12,582	19.5
Financial services provider	569	3,888	6.8
Advertising and market communication industry	3,405	25,848	7.6
Management consultancy, book keeping and information technology	8,159	79,924	9.8
Consulting engineers	1,705	16,370	9.6
Printing	438	7,734	17.7
Real estate professionals and property trustees	2,893	20,094	6.9
Books and media industry	534	7,328	13.7
Insurance brokers and insurance advisors	1,174	6,060	5.2
Telecommunication and broadcasting	215	19,904	92.5
<b>INFORMATION AND CONSULTING</b>	<b>19,738</b>	<b>199,732</b>	<b>10.1</b>

<b>ALL DIVISIONS</b>	<b>153,607</b>	<b>2,392,600</b>	<b>15.6</b>
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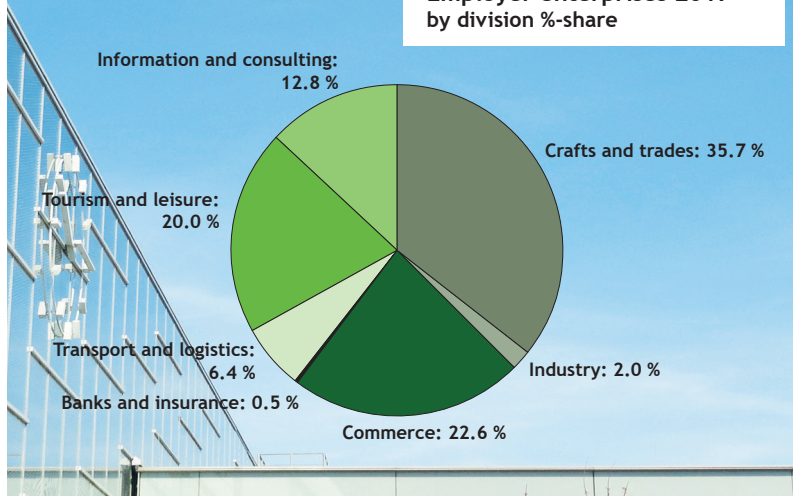
<sup>1</sup> annual average

<sup>2</sup> number of contracts

<sup>3</sup> enterprises with employees

source: WKO

**Employer enterprises 2017  
by division %-share**



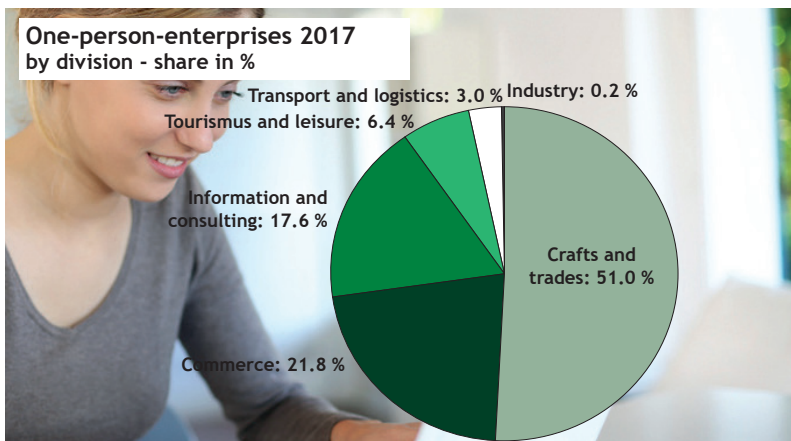
### 14.3 One-person-enterprises by province and division 2017 <sup>1</sup>

province	One-person-enterprises number	Active chamber members <sup>2</sup> number	%-share of one-person-enterprises
Burgenland	11,642	18,870	61.7
Carinthia	19,234	33,112	58.1
Lower Austria	66,207	102,299	64.7
Upper Austria	47,378	78,447	60.4
Salzburg	19,288	36,437	52.9
Styria	44,417	72,684	61.1
Tyrol	23,480	44,785	52.4
Vorarlberg	12,131	21,879	55.4
Vienna	64,106	108,964	58.8
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>307,883</b>	<b>517,477</b>	<b>59.5</b>
division			
Crafts and trades	173,560	257,675	67.4
Industry	597	5,166	11.6
Commerce	74,099	151,770	48.8
Banks and insurance	0	1,015	0.0
Transport	10,320	29,912	34.5
Tourism	21,965	69,606	31.6
Information and consulting	60,027	100,089	60.0
<b>ALL DIVISIONS <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>340,568</b>	<b>615,233</b>	

<sup>1</sup> definition One-Person-enterprises: Sole proprietorship enterprises and Private limited companies without employees within the range of the Economic Chambers; December 2017 source: WKO

<sup>2</sup> active Economic Chamber members according to member statistics from 31st december 2017 for further information to the Chamber member statistics see chapter 15

<sup>3</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one division





15.0 Economic Chamber members by province <sup>1</sup>

province	total number of chamber members						
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017
Burgenland	7,964	8,604	11,414	19,181	24,414	25,140	25,374
Carinthia	18,867	20,643	25,661	32,745	39,286	40,363	41,261
Lower Austria	40,044	49,302	69,678	104,427	125,681	128,930	132,149
Upper Austria	34,199	40,967	57,088	80,241	92,108	94,324	96,404
Salzburg	20,759	25,439	31,534	39,263	43,801	44,399	44,773
Styria	30,694	36,304	49,736	70,585	84,051	86,434	89,290
Tyrol	26,583	30,099	36,492	45,807	50,963	52,305	53,311
Vorarlberg	11,872	14,064	18,612	22,430	25,259	25,503	25,956
Vienna	62,422	71,770	87,156	122,457	133,640	136,285	137,834
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>253,404</b>	<b>297,192</b>	<b>387,371</b>	<b>537,136</b>	<b>619,203</b>	<b>633,683</b>	<b>646,352</b>
	of which: active chamber members						
Burgenland	7,161	7,759	9,473	15,011	17,908	18,532	18,870
Carinthia	15,903	17,210	20,493	26,639	31,565	32,559	33,112
Lower Austria	34,672	39,344	51,905	80,423	96,650	99,737	102,299
Upper Austria	30,155	33,682	44,946	65,024	74,718	76,572	78,447
Salzburg	18,221	20,638	24,313	31,344	35,242	36,014	36,437
Styria	27,595	30,829	39,807	57,517	68,143	70,333	72,684
Tyrol	23,461	25,154	29,208	37,916	42,593	43,776	44,785
Vorarlberg	10,471	11,855	14,884	18,539	21,212	21,540	21,879
Vienna	53,569	57,835	65,584	96,011	104,454	107,082	108,964
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>221,208</b>	<b>244,306</b>	<b>300,613</b>	<b>428,424</b>	<b>492,485</b>	<b>506,145</b>	<b>517,477</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one province

source: WKO

## Explanations to chapter 15:

all data: end of the year (31.12.)

Members of an Economic Chamber are all physical and legal persons as well as partnerships entitled to run a business of crafts and trades, industry, commerce, banks and insurance, transport, tourism and information and consulting.

Membership exists regardless whether and to what extent the licence is applied. Should a physical or legal person own licences in more than one province membership with all appropriate Economic Chambers exists.

Members of a division (no legal entity) are all owners of licences, which are covered by the operations of the professional groups comprising this division.

Members of a professional group are all physical and legal persons as well as partnerships owning licences within the operations of these professional groups regardless whether and to what extent these licences are applied. Should, however, licences be applied within a professional group in multiple provinces this entails separate memberships with all appropriate Economic chambers. Should the licences fall under more than one professional groups, memberships with all relevant professional groups exist.

15.1 Economic Chamber members by legal form 2017 <sup>1</sup>

legal form	active members		inactive members	total members	
	number	share (%)		number	share (%)
Sole proprietorship	381,539	73.7	122,995	504,534	78.1
off record	359,879	69.5	120,382	480,261	74.3
on record	21,660	4.2	2,613	24,273	3.8
Limited company (Ges.m.b.H)	99,056	19.1	3,046	102,102	15.8
Limited Partnership (KG) <sup>2</sup>	20,298	3.9	1,419	21,717	3.4
General Partnership (OG) <sup>3</sup>	8,748	1.7	683	9,431	1.5
Association (Verein)	3,325	0.6	446	3,771	0.6
Public company (AG)	1,295	0.3	16	1,311	0.2
Co-operatives (Erwerbs- und Wirtschaftsgenossenschaften)	803	0.2	16	819	0.1
Territorial corporate body	904	0.2	126	1,030	0.2
Foreign legal form	1,097	0.2	46	1,143	0.2
(Not) recorded enterprise of a legal person	96	0.0	35	131	0.0
Other legal form	316	0.1	47	363	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>517,477</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>128,875</b>	<b>646,352</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one province

source: WKO

<sup>2</sup> including KEG<sup>3</sup> including OEG15.2 Division members by gender 2017 <sup>1</sup>

division	all division members		division members by sex (sole proprietorship)		
	active	total	total	men	women
Crafts and trades	257,675	323,596	272,215	112,965	159,250
Industry	5,166	5,595	1,211	1,094	117
Commerce	151,770	184,690	129,258	85,222	44,036
Banks and insurance	1,015	1,015	1	1	0
Transport and logistics	29,912	37,015	23,900	20,627	3,273
Tourism and leisure	69,606	84,341	58,281	33,973	24,308
Information and consulting	100,089	126,929	90,185	66,390	23,795
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>615,233</b>	<b>763,181</b>	<b>575,051</b>	<b>320,272</b>	<b>254,779</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one province and section

source: WKO

**15.3 Professional group members 2017:  
division CRAFTS AND TRADES <sup>1</sup>**

	active	inactive	total
Building trades	13,712	2,967	16,679
Roofers, glaziers and sheet metal technicians	2,922	285	3,207
Potters, pavers, tilers and ceramists	1,918	176	2,094
Painters and upholsterers	5,582	688	6,270
Building support trades	11,619	2,615	14,234
Timber construction	2,042	255	2,297
Joiners and wood-design	9,256	1,129	10,385
Metal technicians	9,205	1,205	10,410
Plumbers, heating fitters and ventilation technicians	5,865	651	6,516
Electrical engineers, facility, alarm systems and communication technicians	10,502	2,283	12,785
Synthetic material processors	666	88	754
Mechatronics technicians	6,986	1,017	8,003
Automotive technique	7,859	614	8,473
Art handicrafts	6,555	1,185	7,740
Fashion and clothing technique	4,934	642	5,576
Health care professions	2,621	132	2,753
Food crafts	5,690	640	6,330
Pedicurists, cosmeticians and masseurs	17,190	2,988	20,178
Gardeners and florists	4,425	830	5,255
Professional photographers	8,129	798	8,927
Chemical trades and commercial cleaning	11,318	2,287	13,605
Hairdressers	8,512	634	9,146
Chimney sweepers and undertakers	1,159	53	1,212
Commercial service providers	21,512	6,251	27,763
Personal coaching and care workers	68,715	28,914	97,629
Personal service providers	26,860	10,444	37,304
Film and music business	4,890	908	5,798
<i>Members not categorized</i>	71	6	77
<b>TOTAL CRAFTS AND TRADES</b>	<b>280,715</b>	<b>70,685</b>	<b>351,400</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

**15.4 Professional group members 2017:**  
**division INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup>**

	active	inactive	total
Mining and steel industry	115	7	122
Petroleum industry	32	2	34
Building materials and ceramics industry	365	16	381
Glass industry	46	3	49
Chemical industry	566	25	591
Paper industry	34	3	37
PROPAK - Paper and cardboard products	118	6	124
Construction industry	142	1	143
Wood industry	1,296	266	1,562
Food industry (including beverages)	496	31	527
Textile, clothing, shoe and leather industry	410	31	441
Gas and district heating supply companies	380	9	389
Non-ferrous metals industry	51	3	54
Machinery, metalware and foundry industry	1,386	47	1,433
Automotive industry	140	6	146
Electrical and electronics industry	354	9	363
<i>Members not categorized</i>	6	1	7
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRY</b>	<b>5,937</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>6,403</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

**15.5 Professional group members 2017:  
division COMMERCE <sup>1</sup>**

	active	inactive	total
Food retailers and wholesalers	13,714	2,472	16,186
Tobacconists	5,282	6	5,288
Sales of medicines, perfumes, toiletry products, chemicals and paints	6,638	1,049	7,687
Agricultural wholesalers	4,460	653	5,113
Fuel and petroleum distributors	1,779	194	1,973
Market, street and door-to-door sales	3,370	1,555	4,925
Foreign trade	4,048	1,011	5,059
Sales of fashion & leisure products	16,957	3,307	20,264
Direct marketing	14,084	5,102	19,186
Sales of paper goods and toys	2,734	427	3,161
Commercial agents	8,745	3,709	12,454
Sales of jewellery, watches, art, antiques and stamps	3,140	472	3,612
Sales of construction material, hardware and timber	18,579	2,997	21,576
Sales of machines, computer systems, technical and industrial goods	14,187	2,306	16,493
Motorvehicle dealers	14,775	2,725	17,500
Sales of photographic, optical and medical devices	2,868	375	3,243
Sales of electrical & electronic goods and home & office furnishings	12,679	1,914	14,593
Mail order, E-Commerce and general trade	15,537	3,507	19,044
Insurance agents	9,133	2,533	11,666
<i>Members not categorized</i>	517	9	526
<b>TOTAL COMMERCE</b>	<b>173,226</b>	<b>36,323</b>	<b>209,549</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

### 15.6 Professional group members 2017: division BANKS AND INSURANCE <sup>1</sup>

	active	inactive	total
Banks and bankers	216	0	216
Savings banks	68	0	68
Credit cooperatives (Schulze-Delitzsch)	41	0	41
Cooperative banks (Raiffeisen)	433	0	433
Federal mortgage banks (Hypo)	24	0	24
Insurance companies	227	0	227
Pension funds	10	0	10
<i>Members not categorized</i>	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL BANKS AND INSURANCE</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,019</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

### 15.7 Professional group members 2017: division TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS <sup>1</sup>

	active	inactive	total
Railways and public transport	114	7	121
Bus, air and water transport	1,888	235	2,123
Cableways	637	73	710
Freight logistics	1,659	147	1,806
Taxis, hire-cars with driver and individual passenger transport	10,981	2,689	13,670
Road haulage	11,275	3,557	14,832
Driving schools and other transport	870	92	962
Parking garages, petrol and service stations	5,415	879	6,294
<i>Members not categorized</i>	1	1	2
<b>TOTAL TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS</b>	<b>32,840</b>	<b>7,680</b>	<b>40,520</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

**15.8 Professional group members 2017:  
division TOURISM AND LEISURE <sup>1</sup>**

	active	inactive	total
Professional restaurants	39,456	8,925	48,381
Professional hotels	13,925	2,017	15,942
Private healthcare facilities	2,020	173	2,193
Travel agents and tour operators	2,113	299	2,412
Cinema exhibitors and showmen	2,230	437	2,667
Leisure and sports establishments	14,831	3,898	18,729
<i>Members not categorized</i>	8	0	8
<b>TOTAL TOURISM AND LEISURE</b>	<b>74,583</b>	<b>15,749</b>	<b>90,332</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

**15.9 Professional group members 2017:  
division INFORMATION & CONSULTING <sup>1</sup>**

	active	inactive	total
Waste disposal and resource managemet	5,218	702	5,920
Financial services provider	5,952	1,853	7,805
Advertising and market communication industry	24,388	4,702	29,090
Management consultancy, book keeping and information technology	47,189	15,363	62,552
Consulting engineers	6,144	1,219	7,363
Printing	1,415	253	1,668
Real estate professionals and property trustees	8,175	2,290	10,465
Books and media industry	2,970	407	3,377
Insurance brokers and insurance advisors	4,197	1,594	5,791
Telecommunication and broadcasting	1,043	48	1,091
<i>Members not categorized</i>	8	0	8
<b>TOTAL INFORMATION AND CONSULTING</b>	<b>106,699</b>	<b>28,431</b>	<b>135,130</b>

<sup>1</sup> multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

## 16.0 Apprenticeships by province

province	number of apprenticeships <sup>1</sup>						
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017
Burgenland	5,215	4,044	3,119	3,039	2,592	2,592	2,608
Carinthia	15,288	11,430	9,686	9,170	7,501	7,135	7,090
Lower Austria	31,428	23,379	20,183	19,814	16,833	16,043	15,821
Upper Austria	35,514	27,793	26,855	27,591	23,660	22,986	22,779
Salzburg	13,819	10,814	10,003	10,308	8,467	8,232	8,272
Styria	35,606	25,363	20,172	19,298	15,820	15,326	15,329
Tyrol	17,094	13,116	12,377	13,359	10,947	10,708	10,725
Vorarlberg	9,045	7,722	7,106	8,133	7,225	7,096	7,143
Vienna	31,080	21,855	17,099	19,187	16,918	16,832	16,846
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>194,089</b>	<b>145,516</b>	<b>126,600</b>	<b>129,899</b>	<b>109,963</b>	<b>106,950</b>	<b>106,613</b>

<sup>1</sup> 31st December

source: WKO

## 16.1 Apprenticeships by division

division	number (31st December)						
	2001	2005	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>1</sup>
Crafts and trades	63,384	59,268	57,328	49,183	46,365	44,909	44,602
Industry	14,905	15,355	16,352	16,044	15,491	15,079	15,159
Commerce	19,105	18,490	18,688	16,745	15,833	15,055	14,892
Banks and insurance	897	942	1,250	1,255	1,186	1,151	1,135
Transport and logistics	2,296	2,042	2,724	2,404	2,547	2,648	2,753
Tourism and leisure	12,974	14,441	12,552	9,646	9,075	8,788	8,905
Information and consulting	2,833	2,545	2,868	2,422	2,263	2,143	2,185
<b>ALL SECTIONS</b>	<b>116,394</b>	<b>113,083</b>	<b>111,762</b>	<b>97,699</b>	<b>92,760</b>	<b>89,773</b>	<b>89,631</b>
Non-chamber <sup>1</sup>	7,368	9,295	18,137	17,369	17,203	17,177	16,982
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>123,762</b>	<b>122,378</b>	<b>129,899</b>	<b>115,068</b>	<b>109,963</b>	<b>106,950</b>	<b>106,613</b>

<sup>1</sup> not members of the economic chambers (e.g. lawyers, public bodies etc.)

source: WKO



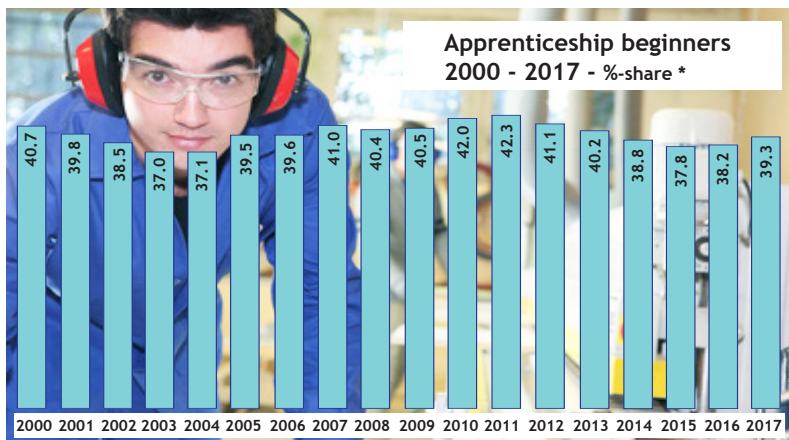
## 16.2 Apprenticeship beginners and demographic development

year	persons aged 15 (annual average <sup>1</sup> )	apprenticeships in first year	beginners ratio <sup>2</sup>
1970	103,177	45,454	44.1
1980	130,963	61,795	47.2
1990	94,375	44,845	47.5
2000	94,577	38,518	40.7
2001	94,013	37,371	39.8
2002	93,927	36,128	38.5
2003	95,829	35,454	37.0
2004	96,982	35,944	37.1
2005	97,547	38,552	39.5
2006	99,509	39,400	39.6
2007	100,396	41,176	41.0
2008	99,608	40,265	40.4
2009	97,730	39,605	40.5
2010	94,557	39,761	42.0
2011	93,375	39,467	42.3
2012	92,882	38,211	41.1
2013	88,491	35,580	40.2
2014	86,387	33,508	38.8
2015	86,047	32,484	37.8
2016	85,663	32,693	38.2
2017	85,824	33,721	39.3

<sup>1</sup> population statistics of STATISTICS AUSTRIA (2017: provisional data)

source: WKO

<sup>2</sup> apprenticeships in first year of apprenticeship as a percentage of persons aged 15



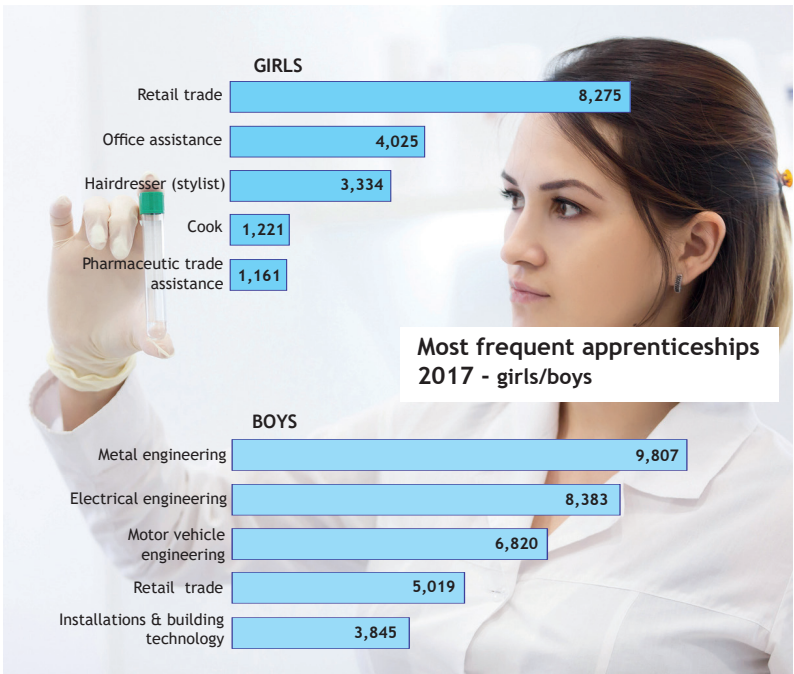
\* apprenticeships in first year of apprenticeship as a percentage of persons aged 15

16.3 The ten most frequent apprenticeships 2017<sup>1</sup>

GIRLS		BOYS	
apprenticeships	number	apprenticeships	number
Salesperson in retail trade	8,275	Metal industry technician	9,807
Office assistance	4,025	Electrical engineering	8,383
Hairdresser (stylist)	3,334	Motor vehicle engineering	6,820
Cook	1,221	Retail trade	5,019
Restaurant specialist	1,161	Installations & building technology	3,845
Pharmaceutic trade assistance	1,160	Bricklayer	2,820
Administration assistance	1,111	Joinery	2,750
Hotel & gastronomy assistance	940	Cook	2,595
Metal industry technician	939	Mechatronics	2,292
Pastry cook	808	Information technology	1,594
<b>Total "TOP-10"</b>	<b>22,974</b>	<b>Total "TOP-10"</b>	<b>45,925</b>
<b>GIRLS total</b>	<b>35,161</b>	<b>BOYS total</b>	<b>71,452</b>

<sup>1</sup> 31st December

source: WKO



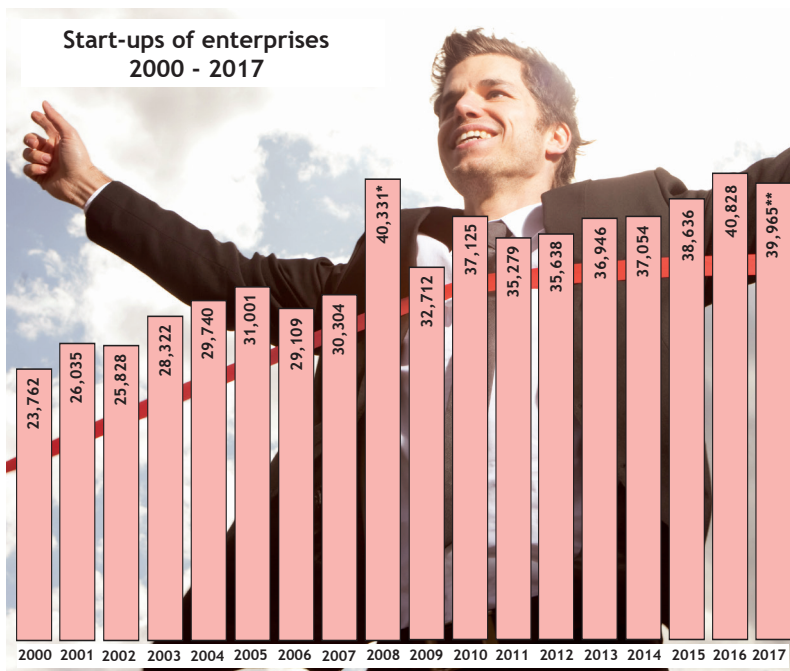
**17.0 Start-ups of enterprises <sup>1</sup> by province**

province	number						
	2000	2005	2008 <sup>2</sup>	2010	2015	2016	2017 <sup>3</sup>
Burgenland	753	1,144	1,834	1,846	1,877	1,969	1,723
Carinthia	1,371	1,656	2,039	2,033	2,561	2,706	2,469
Lower Austria	4,528	6,015	8,913	7,746	8,540	8,732	8,430
Upper Austria	3,307	4,561	6,534	5,228	5,277	5,797	5,794
Salzburg	1,624	1,824	2,173	2,120	2,161	2,192	2,077
Styria	3,286	4,020	4,957	5,001	5,702	6,204	6,247
Tyrol	1,816	2,103	2,573	2,548	2,601	2,766	2,841
Vorarlberg	1,072	995	1,726	1,350	1,243	1,315	1,349
Vienna	6,005	8,683	9,582	9,253	8,674	9,147	9,035
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>23,762</b>	<b>31,001</b>	<b>40,331</b>	<b>37,125</b>	<b>38,636</b>	<b>40,828</b>	<b>39,965</b>

<sup>1</sup> Start-ups of enterprises within the Economic Chambers

source: WKO

<sup>2</sup> break in time series; 2008 onwards: including care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer)

<sup>3</sup> provisional data


\* 2008 onwards: including care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer); \*\* 2017: provisional data

### 17.1 Start-ups of enterprises <sup>1</sup> by legal form

legal form	number					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017 <sup>2</sup>
Sole proprietorship (off record)	18,295	25,114	30,254	31,822	33,709	32,865
Limited company (GmbH)	3,028	3,561	3,476	3,631	3,548	3,737
Limited partnership (KG)	1,306	1,255	926	666	827	694
General partnership (OG)	883	747	711	721	693	724
Association (Verein)	100	135	113	135	143	110
Public company (AG)	58	26	24	12	23	14
Sole proprietorship (on record)	23	12	1,493	1,534	1,765	1,705
Other legal form	69	151	128	115	120	116
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23,762</b>	<b>31,001</b>	<b>37,125</b>	<b>38,636</b>	<b>40,828</b>	<b>39,965</b>

<sup>1</sup> Start-ups of enterprises within the Economic Chambers;

source: WKO

2008 onwards: including care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer), therefore break in time series

<sup>2</sup> provisional data

### 17.2 Start-ups of enterprises <sup>1</sup> by division

division	number					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017 <sup>2</sup>
Crafts and trades	6,419	10,008	18,926	21,573	23,232	22,564
Industry	366	361	405	51	49	52
Commerce	6,452	9,094	7,333	7,744	7,917	7,776
Banks and insurance	6	4	1	3	10	3
Transport & logistics	1,213	1,520	1,535	1,207	1,466	1,616
Tourism and leisure	2,729	2,977	2,604	2,569	2,716	2,423
Information and consulting	6,577	7,037	6,321	5,489	5,438	5,531
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23,762</b>	<b>31,001</b>	<b>37,125</b>	<b>38,636</b>	<b>40,828</b>	<b>39,965</b>

<sup>1</sup> Start-ups of enterprises within the Economic Chambers;

source: WKO

2008 onwards: including care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer), therefore break in time series

<sup>2</sup> provisional data

### 17.3 Start-ups of enterprises 2017 <sup>1</sup> by professional group

TOP-30-professional groups	number	share (%)
Personal coaching and care workers	11,566	28.9
Management consultancy and information technology	2,276	5.7
Personal service providers	1,901	4.8
Direct marketing	1,882	4.7
Advertising and market communication industry	1,804	4.5
Mail order, E-Commerce and general trade	1,535	3.8
Commercial service providers	1,263	3.2
Professional restaurants	1,040	2.6
Leisure and sports establishments	979	2.4
Pedicurists, cosmeticians and masseurs	965	2.4
Chemical trades and commercial cleaning	911	2.3
Road haulage	902	2.3
Professional photographers	809	2.0
Art handicrafts	742	1.9
Building trades	627	1.6
Food retailers and wholesalers	569	1.4
Financial services provider	537	1.3
Sales of fashion & leisure products	516	1.3
Motorvehicle dealers	480	1.2
Building support trades	434	1.1
Commercial agents	418	1.0
Insurance agents	397	1.0
Real estate professionals and property trustees	393	1.0
Electrical engineers, facility, alarm & communication technicians	378	0.9
Film and music industry	375	0.9
Taxis, hire-cars with driver and individual passenger transport	371	0.9
Sales of construction material, hardware and timber	369	0.9
Fashion and clothing technique	366	0.9
Hairdressers	351	0.9
Metal technicians	275	0.7
<i>Other professional groups</i>	4,534	11.3
<b>TOTAL START-UPS</b>	<b>39,965</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> provisional data

source: WKO

### 17.4 Start-ups of enterprises (sole proprietorship) <sup>1</sup> by gender

gender	number					
	2000	2005	2010 <sup>2</sup>	2015	2016	2017 <sup>3</sup>
men	12,356	16,164	15,109	13,907	14,202	13,858
women	5,960	8,962	16,638	19,449	21,272	20,712
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18,316</b>	<b>25,126</b>	<b>31,747</b>	<b>33,356</b>	<b>35,474</b>	<b>34,570</b>
% -share						
men	67.5	64.3	47.6	41.7	40.0	40.1
women	32.5	35.7	52.4	58.3	60.0	59.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Start-ups of enterprises (sole proprietorship) within the Economic Chambers

source: WKO

<sup>2</sup> break in time series; 2008 onwards: including care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer)

<sup>3</sup> provisional data

### 17.5 Start-ups of enterprises (sole proprietorship) <sup>1</sup> by age group

age group	number					
	2000	2005	2010 <sup>2</sup>	2015	2016	2017 <sup>3</sup>
younger than 20 years	259	366	350	360	384	467
20 to less than 30 years	5,367	6,322	7,306	7,329	7,590	7,728
30 to less than 40 years	7,368	9,055	9,663	9,246	9,437	9,291
40 to less than 50 years	3,772	6,496	9,095	9,259	9,731	8,854
50 to less than 60 years	1,342	2,273	4,373	5,740	6,564	6,309
older than 60 years	208	614	960	1,422	1,768	1,921
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18,316</b>	<b>25,126</b>	<b>31,747</b>	<b>33,356</b>	<b>35,474</b>	<b>34,570</b>
% -share						
younger than 20 years	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
20 to less than 30 years	29.3	25.2	23.0	22.0	21.4	22.4
30 to less than 40 years	40.2	36.0	30.4	27.7	26.6	26.9
40 to less than 50 years	20.6	25.9	28.6	27.8	27.4	25.6
50 to less than 60 years	7.3	9.0	13.8	17.2	18.5	18.2
older than 60 years	1.1	2.4	3.0	4.3	5.0	5.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Start-ups of enterprises (sole proprietorship) within the Economic Chambers

source: WKO

<sup>2</sup> break in time series; 2008 onwards: including care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer)

<sup>3</sup> provisional data



## Data sources:

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AMS:	Public Employment Service Austria, Vienna
BMF:	Federal Ministry of Finance, Vienna
EU-Commission:	European Commission, Brussels
EUROSTAT:	Statistical Office of the European Communities, Luxembourg
HVSV:	Main Association of Austrian Social Security Institutions, Vienna
OECD:	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris
OeNB:	Austrian Central Bank, Vienna
STATISTICS AUSTRIA:	Statistics Austria, Vienna
WB:	World Bank, Washington, D.C
WIFO:	Austrian Institute of Economic Research, Vienna
WKO:	Austrian Economic Chambers (Wirtschaftskammern Österreichs)

